

LIBERAL/LIBERAL DEMOCRAT CANDIDATES IN THE NORTH EAST REGION 1945-2015

Constituencies in the counties of Durham, Northumberland, Teesside and Tyne & Wear

INCLUDING SDP CANDIDATES in the GENERAL ELECTIONS of 1983 and 1987

PREFACE

The North East Region became barren territory for the Liberal Party as early as the 1920s and remained so, except for a handful of constituencies where the party commanded vestigial support, until the last years of the C20th. Many constituencies were left unfought for decades, possibly a greater percentage than in any other region of Britain. Hence the following pages contain fewer names compared with the Indices for other regions. Few of the candidates listed ever contested constituencies in other regions hence the amount of cross-checking required has been minimal.

The North East has sent only three Liberal/Liberal Democratic MPs to Westminster over the past 70 years yet it has produced a number of major party personalities, colourful characters and eccentrics.

The constituencies which comprise the North East Region at the present time are, for the purposes of this Index, deemed to have been included in the North East Region since 1945, regardless of local government and county boundary changes which have taken place since then.

As is the case with almost every region of Britain, biographical details of SDP candidates have been difficult to locate. Only nine of the 25 SDP candidates listed here fought more than one of the two parliamentary elections, 1983 or 1987. With two notable exceptions, none of them appears to have left a mark on any field of human endeavour. They appear to have been plucked from nowhere and soon returned to obscurity. Nevertheless they all polled respectably in 1983-87 often in the most unpromising constituencies, establishing a useful foundation for candidates of the merged parties in subsequent parliamentary elections.

There is a distinct possibility that the final number of constituencies fought in the Region at the General Election of 1950 was increased marginally at the last minute under the Martell Plan, which is explained in a following section.

THE MARTELL PLAN

The Martell Plan, mentioned in passing throughout the regional directories was the electoral strategy adopted by the Liberal Party for the General Election of 1950. It was first named after Edward Martell qv (Greater London), a party 'grandee' of the immediate post-war years who advocated the nomination of over 150 additional candidates in constituencies which had little or no Liberal organization nor history of Liberal activity in recent years. Most were adopted less than two months before nomination day, many at the eleventh hour, Martell's objective being to increase the Liberal challenge to a level at which the party would be enabled to form a government, presuming enough MPs were elected.

Martell and his supporters, among them many younger party members including Jeremy Thorpe, Isaac Hyam qqv, believed that a steadily growing number of adoptions being announced in the media would create a momentum of its own in the minds of the electorate. The majority of the constituencies involved were in urban areas of Greater London, the North West, South East, Scotland and the West Midland Regions, though other regions were involved to lesser degree. Quixotically, a considerable number of largely rural constituencies went uncontested where a Liberal candidate might have fared reasonably well, judging upon results obtained at the 1945 General Election. The final national tally of candidates, a fair proportion of them of dubious Liberal pedigree, was over 450. The party lost over 300 deposits, though without contemporary records of Liberal associations, or regional parties, covering the period, it is now impossible to differentiate technically between a 'Martell Plan Candidate' and a candidate, albeit in an unpromising constituency, adopted following more formal procedures, well in advance of nomination day. An enormous percentage of the Martell Plan candidates were among those to lose their deposits of £150, then set at 12 1/2% of votes cast. Fortunately provision had been made for some measure of insurance cover with Lloyds in the City of London against this contingency.

The goal of fighting every mainland constituency in the UK was finally achieved 25 years later under the leadership of Jeremy Thorpe at the General Election of October 1974. The broad front was reduced, marginally, at the following election of 1979. In both 1983 and 1987 the Liberals and their allies, the SDP, each contested roughly 50% of the UK parliamentary constituencies, avoiding contests against each other save in a handful of cases. Since 1992 the Liberal Democrats have contested every constituency in mainland UK, save for that held by The Speaker and a handful of other instances, at every successive general election. In recent times party nominees who are nominated at the last minute in unpromising constituencies, simply to show the flag, have come to be termed 'paper candidates.' Virtually every candidate at recent general elections, however, has been approved by the party's parliamentary candidates' committee and adopted according to formal procedure.

The scale of defeat for the Liberal Party in the 1950 General Election, in which nine Liberal MPs were elected, was eclipsed by the debacle of 2015 when only eight of the previously held 57 constituencies returned a Liberal Democrat MP. No less than 340 of 631 deposits were forfeited, £170,000, at the current rate of £500, with the threshold at 5% of votes cast. No deposits had been lost by the party at the General Election of 2010.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

It is impossible to list every source of information or reference work consulted over the period of the compilation of these Indices. Many sources of reference particularly biographies and autobiographies are noted throughout the text. Major authorities consulted are listed below.

The Times Guide to the House of Commons 1945, 1950, 1951, 1955, 1959, 1964, 1966, 1970, 1974 Feb, 1974 Oct, 1979, 1983, 1987, 1992, 1997, 2001, 2005, 2010 (pub Times Guides)

Dictionary of Liberal Biography (Politico's Publishing, London 1998)

Dictionary of National Biography

Dods Parliamentary Companion

Journal of Liberal History (pub Liberal Democrat History Group)

Obituary columns of *The Daily Telegraph*, *The Guardian*, *The Independent*.

Who's Who in the Liberal Democrats (editions 1-7 pub PCA Books, Worcs DY12 2 DX)

Who's Who in West Midland Liberal Democrats (edition 1 2015 pub PCA Books, Worcs DY12 2DX)

Liberal News, *Lib Democrat News*, *Liberator*

Newspaper files of Birmingham Central Reference Library, incl *The Birmingham Post*, *The Birmingham Mail*, *The Wolverhampton Express & Star*

Warwickshire Public Libraries, Leamington and Warwick

Whitaker's Almanack

Wikipedia

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

This key omits many commonly used, standard abbreviations.

appt	appointment/appointed
assn	association
b h s	boys high school
comp	comprehensive
ed	education educated
elem	elementary
g	grammar
g h s	girls high school
g-t	grammar-tech
h	high
jun	junior
s	school
s s	schools
sec	secondary
sen	senior
u	upper
Coll	College
FE	Further Education
HE	Higher Education
LSE	London School of Economics
U	University
UMINST	University of Manchester Institute of Technology.
acc	accountant
asst	assistant
bus	business
ch	chartered
corr	correspondent
eng	engineer/engineering
comm/s	committee/s
co	company
comp	computer
cons	consultant/consultancy
dpty	deputy
dvpmnt	development
dir	director
eng	engineer
exec	executive

incl	including
ind	industry
ins	insurance
Inst	Institute or Institution
Int	international
IT	Information Technology
lect	lecturer
ldr	leader
man	manager managing managerial or management
mark	marketing
mbr	member
PR	Public Relations
prog	programme
rep	representative
ret	retired
sec	secretary
t'nology	technology
TTC	teacher training coll.

ald	alderman
cand	candidate
C	County or Council
cllr	councillor
DC	District Council
grp	group
ldr	leader
MB	Metropolitan or Municipal Borough
MWA	Member of Welsh Assembly
PC	Parish Council
RDC	Rural District Council
TC	Town Council
UA	Unitary Authority
UDC	Urban District Council
WM	West Midlands.

ALTU	Association of Liberal Trade Unionists
APNI	Alliance Party of Northern Ireland
assn	association
BALF	Birmingham Area Liberal Federation
BLO	Birmingham Liberal Organisation
CAB	Citizens' Advice Bureau
ELD	European Liberal Democrats
LA	Liberal Association
LDA	Liberal Democratic Association
LDN	Liberal Democrat News

LDV	Lib Dem Voice
LGBT	lesbian gay bisexual transgender
Lib	Int Liberal International
NATFHE	National Association of Teachers in Further/Higher Education
PCA	Parliamentary Candidates Association
Reg	Region or Regional
SDP	Social Democratic Party
ULS	Union of Liberal Students
WLD	Women Lib Dems
WM	West Midland
WMLF	West Midland(s) Liberal Federation
WMRP	West Midland Regional Party
YLS/YLDS	Young Liberals/Liberal Democrats.

Party refers to Liberal/Liberal Democratic Party, unless otherwise stated.

Parliamentary elections fought by a candidate in the Index of any individual region appear in bold type thus: **Westmorland 1945**. Constituencies fought by a candidate in other regions appear in standard type.

The names of constituencies have changed over the years as a result of parliamentary boundary changes.

ABBOTT, Chris M., b 1950 ed Starbeck s, Harrogate; electrical contractor; Cleveland CC, Langbaugh BC, Whitby TC; LPO Council; **Hartlepool 1979, Redcar 1992**

ADAMSON, Robert M., b Doncaster 1949 ed Doncaster g s, Torquay g s, St Luke's Coll, Exeter, Lancaster U; joined party 1995; trainer, producer of videos within civil service; author of books for emergency services; former Chair Yorkshire & Humberside Region; mbr Federal Policy Comm, Conference Comm; interested in disability issues, rural affairs; Euro cand 1999, 2003; **Darlington 2001, 2005**, East Yorkshire (Yorkshire Region) 2010

ALLEN, M/s Hilary, b 1949? Service in WRNS, sen PA posts in engineering, police manufacturing; local activist, lives Co Durham; formerly Labour, SDP joined party on merger; she finished in 7th place with 1.9%; her result was typical of the landslide against the party in the UK at the General Election, particularly severe in the North East Region and is in no way a reflection her abilities or those of her colleagues; **Hartlepool 2015**

ALLEN, Peter John, b 1959 ed Henry Smith s, Hartlepool, Brunel U, Cranfield Management Co; university lect; Methodist lay preacher; **Langbaugh by-e 1991, 1992, Newcastle-upon-Tyne North 1997**

ANDRAS, Peter, b Rumania 1971, ed Bolyai U, degrees in Computer Science, artificial Intelligence, Neural Networks; lect Newcastle U 2002; helped launch University spin-off companies in biotechnology; later Prof of Computer Sciences and Maths, Keele U; joined party 2000; active Gateshead, Newcastle LDAs Newcastle-upon-Tyne MBC; cand for local Police Commissioner; sports an impressive beard; **Washington & Sunderland West 2010**, Stoke-on-Trent South (West Midland Region) 2015

ANNAND, Hugh, b 1974 ed Applecroft s, Haileybury, Loughborough U; linguist; joined party 2001; Euro cand 2014; in the by-e fought at a time when the party had fallen into disfavour, he polled 352 votes, 1.4%, to finish 7th, the worst party showing in a parliamentary election for decades; this was no reflection upon his abilities as a cand but indicative of the low ebb of party fortunes; North East Hertfordshire (East of England Region) 2010; **South Shields by-e 2013**, Welwyn Hatfield (East of England Region) 2015

APPLEBY, John Christopher, **Tynemouth 2010, Tyneside North 2015**

APPLEBY, Phillip J., b 1958 ed Mangla Int s, Pakistan, Bedford s, Newcastle U; ret police officer, later mature student; **Durham North 1992**

APPLEBY, Tom b 1984 ed Prudhoe Comm h s, Northumbria U; quantity surveyor; Tynedale DC; **Jarrow 2010**

ARMSTRONG, Luke, ed Goldsmith's Coll, London U; works with people with learning disabilities; interests incl freedom, civil liberties; **Easington 2015**

ARNOLD, Peter J., b 1944 ed Carlisle g s, Didsbury Coll of Ed, London U, Manchester U, Sunderland Poly; education officer; Stockport North 1974 Feb, Oct, Rossendale (both North West Region) 1979, **Newcastle-upon-Tyne East 1987**

ASHBY, Robin, b 1947 ed Ipswich s, Aston U, Birmingham U; public relations and marketing cons; Middlesbrough MBC, dpty chair North East Fed; **Langbaugh 1983, 1987**

ASHWORTH, Les A., b 1946 ed Prescott g s, Newcastle U; ret marketing man; Tynedale DC; **Bishop Auckland 1997**

BARKER, Mike, b 1954 near Reading, ed Forest g s, U of Wales, U of York; man dir local food retailing/bakery business; lived locally since 1980s; Darlington MBC; **Stockton South 2005, Darlington 2010**

BARKER, Paul, b 1933 ed Ellis s, Didsbury Coll. Probation officer; the first party cand at Blaydon for over 40 years, he polled 17.94%; **Blaydon 1974 Oct, Sunderland South 1979**

BATEY, Cliff, b 1944? ed Sunderland Tech Coll; systems analyst; **Gateshead East 1979**

BEADLE, Ronald W. A. L., b 1966 ed Westminster City s, LSE, chair Students' U; ex Labour Commons Researcher; sen lect human resources management; Gateshead MBC; mbr European Movement; persistent campaigner in unpromising constituencies; associated with Liberal Left; **Gateshead East 1992, Sedgfield 1997, Gateshead East & Washington West 2001, Newcastle-upon-Tyne North 2005, 2010**

BEITH, (Sir) now Lord Alan J., PC b 1943 m Baroness Diana Maddock qv (South West Region, South Central Region) 2001; ed King's s Macclesfield, Oxford U; lect Newcastle-upon-Tyne U; Methodist lay preacher; Kt 2008, a steadfast constituency man, now longest-serving Lib Dem MP; in Commons Chief Whip 1976-85, dpty party ldr 1985-88, 1992-2003; cand for party leadership 1988; highly revered in Commons across party lines; regular speaker in the House on civil liberties issues; mbr Security Comm 1994-2008, House of Commons Commission for 17 years; Northern Ireland spokesman 1974-76, 1982, Education 1977-83, Fisheries 1977-83, Foreign Affairs 1985-87, Treasury 1987-94, Home Affairs 1994-99; currently Chair Justice Select Comm, Liaison Select Comm; voted with just three other Lib Dem MPs against Marriage (Same Sex Couples) Bill; Pres Lib Dem Christian Forum; has rendered services of incalculable value to party over 40 years; not a great orator but a reasoned, forceful speaker of great authority; noted for genial smile, good humour; announced his retirement before General Election 2015, the longest serving Lib/Lib Dem MP of modern times; raised to Peerage 2015; **Berwick-upon Tweed 1970, by-e 1973, 1974 Feb, Oct, 1979, 1983, 1987, 1992, 1997, 2001, 2005, 2010; MP 1973-2015**

BELL, M/s Jacqueline (Jacquie), b 1958 Sheffield, ed Athelstan p s, Sheffield, City s, Sheffield, U of Wales, Bangor, U of Edinburgh; social worker; in Midlothian 1987-2003, later Edinburgh; joined party 1989; held office with Scottish Women LDs; Dunbar & East Clinton DC; owns farm house in Latvia; Euro cand 2014; cand for Scottish Parliament; Midlothian (Scotland) 2001, Richmond (Yorkshire Region) 2005, **Stockton South 2010**, Skipton & Ripon (Yorkshire Region) 2015

BENBOW, M/s Joyce, b 1963? ed Bromley Art S, Teesside Coll of Art, Teesside Poly; former lect, charity worker, man of fashion service for disabled; Redcar & Cleveland MBC; **Redcar 1997**

BENNETT, (Air Vice Marshal) Donald Clifford Tyndall b 1910, Queensland, Australia, ed Brisbane g s; joined RAAF 1930 later transferred to RAF; broke several distance flying records; distinguished WW II record, known as 'Pathfinder' Bennett; his innovations and strategies 1942-45 greatly increased efficiency of Allied bombing campaign of Nazi Germany'; described as 'the most brilliant technical airman of his generation;' youngest-ever Air Vice-Marshal; unaccountably passed over for a

knighthood; highly respected but remembered by his crews and staff as aloof and personally difficult; after war became dir of British South American Airways; later still became associated with far right fringe, National Independence Party etc; ant-Common market etc; autobiography *Pathfinder* (pub Muller) 1958; at Middlesbrough the incumbent MP Harcourt (Crinks) Johnstone died early in 1945; Bennett was returned unopposed in the by-e but then lost in a straight fight with Labour by 2,613 votes; d 1986; **Middlesbrough West 1945 by-e, 1945**, Croydon North (Greater London) by-e 1948, Norwich North (East of England Region) 1950

BENNISON, Joseph, b 1922 ed Tech Coll; co dir; Gateshead MBC from 1970; first party cand locally for 40 years; he polled 15.31%; **Gateshead West 1974 Feb**

BERGG, Peter John, **Darlington 1992**

BERRY, M/s Ruth, b 1975 ed Dorothy Stringer s, Brighton, Newcastle U; full time student at Newcastle U; many interests incl Friends of the Earth; **Newcastle-upon-Tyne Central 1997**

BEVERIDGE, Sir William, later Lord, b 1879, Rangpur, India (now in Bangladesh) ed Charterhouse s, Oxford U; initially a lawyer, he became interested in social matters; friend of the Webbs; he served under Winston Churchill at the Board of Trade during Asquith government, becoming particularly involved with the newly-established Labour Exchanges; dir of LSE 1919-37, Master of University College, Oxford from 1937; he published several academic studies in economic matters and social insurance which became very influential; from 1940 he became a temporary civil servant under Ernest Bevin at the Ministry of Labour; later appointed by Arthur Greenwood to chair a high-powered committee to consider the future structure of post-war Britain; from this came the report officially titled *Insurance and Allied Services* (1942) known to history as *The Beveridge Report*; he followed up with *Full Employment in a Free Society* (1944), full employment to be defined as an unemployment rate not exceeding 3%; it embodied many of Keynes's ideas; the impetus behind his thinking was social justice; he identified five evils to be combatted - squalor, ignorance, want, idleness, disease; the tumultuous reception of the report and the glare of publicity it generated in a nation at war, transformed Beveridge, the shy academic, into a national hero; always inclined towards the Liberals, he was prevailed upon to accept nomination for the by-e by Lady Glen Coats and Lady Violet Bonham-Carter qqv; his entry into politics, disapproved of by his college, resulted in him losing his Oxford post; he was long associated with the Eugenics Society which advocated sometimes controversial policies eg encouraging higher birth rate among the middle classes with a commensurate directive aimed at restraint by the working classes; the Beveridge Report became the blue print for the post-war welfare State established by the Labour government under Clement Attlee 1945-51; had a reputation among his critics for conceitedness; Churchill considered him a bore; Left-leaning historians and writers, incl Harold Wilson, a former colleague and later Prime Minister, have played down his role, insisting that he was merely chairman of a committee producing the report, rather than its author; Conservative critics see him as an archetypal socialist ushering in the decline of society and the self-sufficient individual; his brief career in the Commons ended before the parliament in which the legislation for the social programmes he had advocated were debated and enacted; author *Why I Am A Liberal* (Penguin Special 1945); **Berwick upon-Tweed by-e 1944, 1945; MP 1944-45**; the news of his defeat was announced at a conference of the British Medical Association, a body which was opposed to the principles of a National Health Service and was greeted with thunderous cheers; raised to Peerage 1946; served as party ldr in Lords; d 1965; see *Dictionary of National Biography*, *Dictionary of Liberal Biography*

BODDY, Nigel, b 1959? Darlington; solicitor; defected to Conservatives 2007; his campaigning in 2007 was described by a local LDA officer as 'desultory'; **Hartlepool 2001**

BOXELL, Leslie, b 1937 ed Hull g s, Nottingham U, Hull U, London U, Durham U, Teesside Poly; supply teacher; formerly Labour; interests incl Shelter; **Darlington 1997**

BOYLE, Chris P., lawyer for miners with industrial disease; later Human Rights worker in North East assisting Help the Aged, Amnesty Int; campaigner for the environment, youth justice; Newcastle-upon-Tyne MBC; **Tynebridge 2005, Houghton & Sunderland South 2010**

BRADBURY, Neil b 1976, Bury, Lancashire; ed Newcastle U, graduate in economics and business management; worked in charitable and local government areas; chair Newcastle U Students Soc 1996-99; Prudhoe TC, Tynedale DC 2003-09, Northumberland CC; Euro cand 2009; **Blaydon 2010**

BUCKINGHAM, Kenneth A., b 1921 ed Jarrow Central s; master baker; Felling UDC, Durham CC, Tyne-Wear MDC 1973-; the first party cand locally for over 40 years, he polled 20.63%; **Gateshead East 1974 Feb, Oct**

BURT, John S., b 1962 ed Chesterfield s, Newcastle U; tree surgeon; activist with party in Newcastle-on-Tyne; **Tyne Bridge 1992**

CAIRNCROSS, Roy, b 1924; public relations officer; Whitley Bay UDC, North Tyneside MDC from 1973; **Tynemouth 1955, Hexham 1974 Feb, Oct**

CAMERON, Ian John Henry, b 1948 ed Hartlepool Tech Day S; taxi and garage proprietor; fought Hartlepool as Independent cand 1987, polling 3.6%; **Hartlepool 1992**

CARR, Dr Philip, b 1953 ed Peebles h s, Edinburgh U; U lect; Tynedale DC; **Hexham 1997**

CHALKLEY, (Capt) Edward Glover Stephen, b 1925 ed Charterhouse, Washington, Harvard U; army service WW II; employed in mail order business; **Jarrow 1950**

CHARLESWORTH, M/s Alison, b 1972 ed Manor Community Coll, Cambridge, Teesside U; student; **Middlesbrough 1997**

CHILDE, A. L. B., b 1895? Methodist local preacher; well-known in local cricketing circles; army service WW I; manufacturer's agent; mbr Leeds Chamber of Commerce, Cotton Board; **Cleveland 1950**

CHITTY, (Lt) Kenneth Patterson; service WW II; mining surveyor with experience in South America, West Africa; **Tynemouth 1945**

CLARK, N., **Redcar 1974 Oct**

CLARK, Reginald, b 1958 ed Brinkburn comp, Hartlepool, Oxford U; finance dir; various interests incl Amnesty Int; **Hartlepool 1997, 2010**

COBBOLD, D. A. F. L., see LYTTON-COBBOLD D. A. F.

COGAN, David, b 1941, ed West Bridgford g s, Nottingham, Cambridge U; computer systems analyst; **Hexham 1970**

COLLINGE, Arthur, b 1939 ed Queen Elizabeth g s, Blackburn, U of Wales, Durham U; sen lect later man cons; interests incl economic development; North Yorkshire CC, Harrogate MBC; **Bishop Auckland 1983, Darlington 1987**, Beverley (Yorkshire Region) 1992

COLLINS, Stan, business systems analyst; Cumbria CC; **Jarrow 2015**

COMYNS-CARR, Sir Arthur Strettell, KC b 1882 ed Winchester, Oxford U; eminent barrister; his brilliant cross examination at trial of the notorious swindler Horatio Bottomley brought about the downfall of the old rogue; two decades later prominent at Nuremberg and Tokyo war crimes trials after World war II; author of legal books; also *National Insurance* 1912, *Escape from the Dole* 1930; LPO Pres 1958-59; Chairman during near-farcical Torquay assembly 1958; an imposing figure; a crusading Liberal all his life fighting ten elections yet serving less than a year in the Commons; d 1965; St Pancras (Greater London) 1918, 1922, Islington East (Greater London) 1923, 1924 MP 1924; Ilford (Greater London) by-e 1928, 1929, Nottingham East (East Midlands Region) 1935, Shrewsbury(West Midland Region) 1945, City of London (Greater London) by-e 1945, **Berwick-upon-Tweed 1950**; see *Dictionary of Liberal Biography*

COTT, Nick, raised in Tyne Valley, lives Gosforth; lect, Open U; Gosforth MBC; Newcastle LDA, Chair; **Newcastle-upon-Tyne Central 2015**

CRAGGS, John William b 1886 local resident for 50 years; ind and social worker chair/man dir paint firm; mbr Inst of Chemical Engineers; vice-pres National Liberal Federation, chair Newcastle Liberal Club; the first party cand locally for 20 years, probably adopted under the Martell Plan; he polled just 7.56%; **Wallsend 1950**

CURRY, M/s Ann-Marie, b Africa where her father was a missionary; retuned to North East after school in Netherlands; long Civil Service career; Darlington MBC grp ldr; **Darlington 2015**

DAWSON, David A. (Tom), b 1954 builder, landscape gardener, medical translator; **Tyne Bridge 1983**

DEES, Norman, b 1916? ed Manchester g s, Manchester U; lect in Germany for Foreign Office; tutor for King's Coll, Newcastle-upon-Tyne extra-mural dept; **Consett 1950**

DEVEREUX, Humphrey, b 1930 ed Marlborough Coll, Oxford U; purchasing officer for electricity board; mbr NALGO; local cllr; **Morpeth 1974 Feb, Newcastle-upon-Tyne West 1974 Oct**

DICKINSON, Miss Jane, b 1947?; designer and printer; **Newcastle-upon-Tyne West 1979**

DIXON, Paul, works for property co; Sunderland MBC; **Sunderland Central 2010**

DUFFIELD, Andrew J. R., b 1963 ed Plymouth Coll, St Chad's Coll, Durham; brewery area man; **Tynemouth 1997, Sedgefield 2001, Hexham 2005, 2010**

DUMPLETON, Owen, b 1924 ed Romford Royal Liberty s, Essex, Regent Street Poly; ch eng, co dir; worked on designs for oil tankers; former mbr of Green Party ,crew of Rainbow Warrior, the Greenpeace vessel; Euro cand for Green Party 1989; **Houghton & Washington 1992**

DUNLEAVY, Mrs Sandra E., b 1943 ed Easington sec s, Peterlee Tech Coll; partner in family transport business; **Teesside, Stockton 1979**

DUNN, M/s Jody, barrister; in the by-e she was just 2,033 votes, 6.55% short of victory in what had long been hitherto barren territory for the party; **Hartlepool by-e 2004, 2005**

DUNNING, Drew, **Stockton South 2015**

ELLIOTT, Alan, b 1935? postoffice telephone sales eng; Gisborough T C; **Teesside, Redcar 1979**

ELLIS, Andrew Stephen, OBE, b 1952 ed Newcastle-upon-Tyne Poly, Newcastle U, Cambridge U; former employee at LPO HQ as Gen Sec 1985-88, Chief Exec 1988-89; a major innovator; predecessor of Lord Rennard as campaign leader and by-election supremo, some of whose techniques he pioneered more than a decade earlier; now a cons on elections, constitutions, democracy building; has worked extensively in Third World countries, particularly Indonesia; author of many publications on his subject; **Newcastle-upon-Tyne Central 1974 Oct, by-e 1976, 1979, Boothferry (Yorkshire Region) 1983**

ELLIS, John, b 1947? ed U Coll, London U; mine geologist; **Houghton-le-Spring 1979**

EMMERSON, Nick P., b Guisborough 1970 ed Newcastle U, York Coll of Law, U of Fukuoka (Japan); solicitor Supreme Court of England & Wales; partner in international law firm; practised in USA, Hong Kong; interested in Foreign Affairs; **Middlesbrough South & East Cleveland 2010**

EVANS, Gordon P., Bank of England employee; worked for League of Nations Union; **Stockton-on-Tees 1945**

FARRON, Tim b 1970, ed Lostock Hall h s, Runshaw Coll, Leyland, Newcastle U; college then university admin 1992-2002; active in student politics; joined party 1986; Lancaster CC 1993-2000, South Ribble BC 1995-99; personable and energetic, warm, friendly personality, early on made his mark among members and was soon spoken of as possible Party ldr; in Commons spokesperson Youth Affairs, mbr Education Select Comm; held no office in Coalition Government 2010-15; hard-working, ubiquitous LPO Pres 2011-14; elected Party Leader July 2015 in succession to Nick Clegg; active Christian; **Durham North West 1992**, South Ribble 1997, Westmorland & Lonsdale (both North West Region) 2001, 2005, 2010, 2015; MP 2005 to date

FERGUSON, M/s Gillian Barbara Walton, b 1948 ed Forest Hall, Tyneside, Central h s, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, Durham U; formerly with Ministry of Defence; activist in Waverley DC, Surrey, grp ldr; advocate of local income tax; **North Tyneside 2005**

FIELD, M/s Carole, **Durham North 2001**

FINLAY, Colin, asst headteacher; activist North Tyneside; lives Wallsend; **Tynemouth 2010**

FLETCHER, M/s Suzanne, long-term mbr Stockton MBC, Mayor; attacked inhumane treatment of detained asylum seekers, chair Lib Dem Seekers of Sanctuary; **Stockton-on-Tees 1992, 1997, Stockton-on-Tees South 2001**

FOOTE-WOOD, Chris, b 1940 Prestbury, Cheshire, ed Bury g s, Lancashire, Kings Coll, Newcastle U; civil engineer, later pioneered free press newspapers establishing North Press News 2004; became author, editor, publisher; Wear Valley DC ldr group; Durham MBC 2010, Durham CC for 12 years,

Bishop Auckland MBC 1967-2007; Vice –Chair North East Regional party; Euro cand at five elections; indefatigable campaigner fighting eight parliamentary elections over 36 years; a prominent party personalities in the North East Region; **Newcastle-upon-Tyne North 1974 Feb, Oct, Durham City 1979, Durham North West 1983, 1987, Bishop Auckland 2001, 2005, Middlesbrough 2010**

FORSTER, James K., b 1926 ed Blaydon g s, Cambridge U; chief technical officer; first party cand in the constituency for generations; **Durham North West 1974 Feb, Oct**

FOTHERGILL, Phillip, b 1906, Dewsbury; ed Wheelwright's s, Dewsbury; family were woollen manufacturers, radical nonconformists and strong supporters of temperance; supported Radical Action during closing years of WW II; LPO Chair 1946-49 and 1952; joint LPO Treasurer 1954-59; more than any other individual his work in party organisation and finance ensured the survival of the party in its darkest days; d 1959; Forfar (Scotland) 1945, **Middlesbrough West 1950**, Oldham West (North West Region) 1951; see *Dictionary of Liberal Biography*

FRANKENBURG, John Beeching, b 1921 of Jewish background, ed Stowe s, Oxford U, Pres U Liberal Club 1947; army service WW II Far East, prisoner of war; barrister; active with World Assembly of Youth, chair U of University Liberal Societies; chair NLYLs; Kensington South (Greater London) 1950, **Berwick-upon-Tweed 1951**, Nuneaton (West Midland Region) 1955

FRIETAG, Peter, b 1929 ed Haberdasher's Askes's s; financial planning cons; Darlington DC; chair Assn of Liberal Clubs; carried the fight into some of the most unpromising constituencies for the party in the region; chair Darlington LA; MBE 2015; Euro cand 1979, 1992; **Darlington 1974 Feb, Oct, Middlesbrough 1979, Jarrow 1987, Easington 1992**

FRISE, Mrs Jill D., b1938 ed Bishop Auckland g s, Bingley Training Coll; teacher; Darlington & Croft RDC; Ryedale DC from 1973; **Bishop Auckland 1974 Feb, 1979**

GAMBLE, Anthony G., b 1921 in Derbyshire, ed Reading U; war service as interpreter for Free French forces; sec s teacher; lect at Dagenham Tech Coll; **Stockton-on-Tees 1950**

GARBUTT, L., **South Shields 1974 Oct**

GARRETT, L. J. Hamish, **Middlesbrough South & Cleveland East 1997**

GEORGE, John, b 1886, mining engineer; sec National Assn of Colliery Managers of Scotland for 25 years; lect on mining; author of studies of ind; **South Shields 1950**

GIBSON, Ben, b 1980? ed U of Bedfordshire; worked with Urban Renewal Project, dispensing funds for local schemes; broadcaster, journalist, radio presenter CVFM; ldr local youth empowerment project, youth parliament; media adviser to local party; **Middlesbrough South & Cleveland East 2015**

GILLINDER, J., **Consett 1974 Oct**

GILLINGS, Anthony, b 1962 ed Grovehill s, Hemel Hempstead, Cassio Coll, Watford; formerly in RAF; production controller; **Durham North West 1997**

GLENN, Stephen, b Bangor, Northern Ireland, ed Regent House g s, Newton Ards, Kingston U; administrator to Boy's Brigade; joined party 1988; long experience as organiser, campaigner; long

spell in Scotland; active in Northern Ireland first with Northern Ireland Liberal mparty, later with APNI, co-opted to exec; later organiser; PA to Alistair Carmichael at Westminster; mbr Yes to Fairer Votes Campaign; Linlithgow-East Falkirk 2005, 2010 (Scotland), **Sedgefield 2015**

GORDON, M/s Gita, b India ed U of Central Lancashire; business development exec, banking, marketing; experience in care sector; mbr Social Liberal Forum, Ethnic Minority Lib Dems; exec regional party; first BME cand in North East; lives Blackpool interests incl domestic violence, mental health, children, young adults; her 639 votes, 1.8% and 6th place actually represented a marginal increase on the effort two years previously of Hugh Annand qv; **South Shields 2015**

GRAINGER, Marshall, lives South Shields, runs own electrical services business; South Tyneside MBC, defected to Labour 2012, in disagreement with Coalition Government policies; **South Shields 2001**

GREENFIELD, Mark, long serving mbr Sunderland MBC; Hon Alderman 2014; **Sunderland South 2001, Houghton & Washington East 2005**

HALOM, Vic, b 1948 b Burton on Trent, ed Castle Gresley sec s, Derbyshire; former professional footballer with Sunderland, Oldham Athletic etc making 452 League appearances and scoring 131 goals; later club manager; later gen man North Shields FC; he faced a 'continuing Liberal' who polled 1.7% to his 10.7%; **Sunderland North 1992**

HAMPTON, P, first party cand locally for 24 years; he polled 24.45%; **Wallsend 1974 Oct**

HANCOCK, Tom, b Shirley Bridge, raised Northumberland ed Prudhoe Community h s, U of York; musician, recording artist; interests incl protecting countryside from ravages of landfill; **Wansbek 2015**

HANEY, Dominic John, b/raised Co Durham; ed U of Hull; works in retail for international co; supporter of greater powers for the North East Region; **Washington & Sunderland West 2015**

HANNIBELL, Mrs Julienne, b 1942? House wife; district and town cllr; **Durham North West 1979**

HAWLEY, Philip A., b 1956 ed Hull U, local government officer; **Middlesbrough 1987**

HEESOM, P. Alan J., b 1941 ed Oundle, Cambridge U; university lect; first part cand locally for 43 years; he polled 20.45%; **Durham 1974 Feb, Oct**

HEPPLE, Jim P., b 1938 ed Sleaford g s, Leeds U, U of Wales, chair Liberal Society, City of London Poly; town planner; Gloucester CC, Kent CC 1982-86, Sleaford MBC; Euro cand Bristol 1979, London North East 1984, Lincolnshire 1989; dogged, if somewhat ubiquitous, campaigner over more than thirty years; Shipley (Yorkshire Region) 1964, 1966, Gloucester City 1970, Stroud 1979 (both South West Region), Grantham (East Midlands) 1987, 1992, **Easington 1997**

HERBERT, Aubrey OBE, b 1905; son of Sir Jesse Herbert, Liberal election director 1906-10; ed Westminster, Oxford U; Pres of Union; one time journalist; joined BBC broadcasting from Singapore from where he escaped capture by the Japanese; during WW II broadcast on politics for SEAC; joined LPO staff 1947; Party Chief Agent late 1940s; LPO Council mid 1960s; LPO Council mid 1960s, Pres Eastern Counties Fed; persevering campaigner over four decades before and after WW II; failed to win his first contest by a handful of votes; in his second, fought in the highly charged atmosphere

of the 1931 crisis, he was hospitalised by a Conservative official who crying “Treason!” rammed the point of an umbrella between two of his ribs; genial, humorous character with intriguing repertoire of political anecdotes, which he related in a laid-back Leslie Phillips drawl; re-adopted at Sudbury he resigned to fight Westmorland at short notice; confused on more than one occasion with A. P. Herbert MP; d 1981; Chester (North West Region) 1929, 1931, **Newcastle-upon-Tyne North 1950**, Sudbury & Woodbridge (East of England Region) 1959, by-e 1963, Westmorland (North West Region) 1964, **Berwick-upon-Tweed 1966**

HERD, David, b 1940, ed Kirkcaldy h s, Aberdeen U; lect; active with ATCDE; **Chester-le Street 1974 Feb, Newcastle-upon-Tyne North 1974 Oct**

HINDLE, Frank, b Newcastle, lives Gateshead; lect in computing, Northumbria U; Gateshead MBC; **Gateshead East & Washington West 2005, Gateshead 2010, 2015**

HODGSON, G. W. Ian, b 1929 ed Whitley Bay g s, King’s Coll, Durham; schoolmaster; **Middlesbrough West 1959**

HOLLERN, James, b 1954; Sunderland MBC; d tragically early of bone cancer Jan 2006; members of his immediate family are active with the party locally; **Sunderland North 2005**

HOWARTH, David, b 1955 ed Queen Elizabeth h s, Middleton, Rochdale Coll of Art, Newcastle Poly; building society development rep; Tyne & Wear CC; LPO exec; **Durham North 1983**, Finchley (Greater London) 1987

HUGHES, Neil, b Liverpool 1957, lives Bampton nr Haweswater; ed Caldey Orange g s, Oxford U; teacher; Hackney LBC later Cumbria CC, Shap DC, dpty ldr Eden DC; joined party 1982; volunteer for Oxfam; mbr Charter 88, Liberty; tireless standard bearer for party over three regions; Tottenham (Greater London) 1997, **Stockton-on-Tees North 2005**, Carlisle 2010, Penrith & The Border 2015 (both North West Region)

HUNTINGTON, J. Gary, b 1940 ed Shildon All Saints s, Bishop Auckland Tech; sales man, hotelier; Sedgfield DC grp ldr, Shildon TC; **Sedgfield 1992**

HURST, James, b 1919? Prestwich, Lancashire, ed Manchester g s, Manchester U; research mech engineer with Tyneside firm; chair Northern Area YLs; **Sunderland North 1950**

HUSCROFT, Michael J., b 1943 ed St Columba’s Tech Coll, Wallsend; ins agent; Wallsend MBC North Tyneside MBC grp ldr; **Wallsend 1992**

HUTTON, David, b 1949 ed St Peter’s s, York; travel agency man; Gateshead MBC, party group ldr; **Blaydon 1979**

IRWIN, George, b 1935 ed St Cuthbert’s g s, Newcastle-upon-Tyne; ch acc, man cons; **Bishop Auckland 1987**, Richmond (Yorkshire Region) 1992

JENKINSON, Terry, b 1930 ed Pendover Community s, Newcastle Municipal Coll of Commerce; prop of sub post office; **Sunderland North 1987**

JORDAN, Mrs Rosamund, b 1943, ed Grangefield ggs, Stockton-on-Tees, Darlington Coll of Ed, Open U; teacher/fine art dealer; originally Liberal; Stockton RDC; joined SDP for a spell, contesting Scarborough (Yorkshire Region) 1983; joined party on merger; **Middlesbrough 1992**

KANE, Gareth, b 1971 ed Cambridge U, Newcastle-upon-Tyne U; with Ministry of Defence, later 12 years working in environmental sustainability; **Sunderland South 2005**

KENNEDY, Robert, b 1931 ed Benfieldside sec s, Consett, Durham tech colls; postal exec, partner in hairdressing firm; **Consett 1979**

KILPATRICK, Richard, b 1993 Acklam, ed Acklam p, sec s s; local LDA officer; regular contributor to Lib Dem Voice; **Middlesbrough 2015**

KIRKHAM, Mrs Kay R., b 1950 ed Watford g g s, Sussex U; music teacher; Cleveland CC, grp ldr, Stockton BC; **Stockton South 1992**

KITCHELL, Charles J., b 1920 ed Rutherford g s, College of Technology, Newcastle-upon-Tyne later studied theology Cambridge U; lived on Tyneside since birth; optician in Newcastle-upon-Tyne, later teacher of physics; Royal Naval service WW II with Commandos; **Sunderland South 1950; South Shields 1951**

LAMB, Andrew, b 1962 ed St Cuthbert's g s, Newcastle, Queen Mary Coll, London; ins officer; Blyth Valley DC, ldr opposition; **Blyth Valley 1997**

LATHAM, Phillip R., b Manchester 1942 ed Sedbergh s, Open U, Sunderland U; teacher of English & Communication Studies; Tyneside DC, mbr North East Regional Assembly 2005- ldr party group; interests incl reform of education, open access to further and higher education; **Hexham 2001, Durham North 2005, Stockton North 2010, Blyth Valley 2015**

LENNOX, John A., b 1947 ed g s, Sheffield U, De la Salle Coll of Education Manchester, Durham U; teacher; persistent campaigner who fought six times in 23 years; **Sunderland North 1974 Feb, Oct, 1979, Jarrow 1983, Sunderland South 1992, 1997**

LESLIE, Roy Francis b 1922 Scotland, ed Manchester U, MA, PhD; RAF service WW II,; academic, U of Wisconsin 1964-68, later U of British Columbia; during a very barren period for the party in the North East Region, he presented himself for an important by-e in a highly marginal seat, determined to give Liberals locally an opportunity to record their vote, as he had done at Darwen two years previously; there he was given a letter of support from Honor Balfour qv (North West Region) who had fought the constituency in a famous war time by-e; his enthusiasm, energy and courage would have been better employed in later decades in party history; edited two vols of Old English texts; author of a history of Poland; d 1992; Colne Valley (Yorkshire Region) 1950, Darwen (North West Region) 1951, **Sunderland South by-e 1953**, Oldham East (North West Region) 1955

LESSER, C. David, b 1927 ed U Coll, London U; lect; Suffolk CC; chair Tyneside Liberal Council; **Newcastle-upon-Tyne Central 1970**

LINDLEY, Ian P., joined party 2006, Northumberland CC; expelled from party 2013 for refusing to join party group; controversy over the candidature for Berwick-upon-Tweed pending the retirement of Sir Alan Beith MP qv was said to be a factor in the episode; **Durham North 2010**

LONG, Francis John, b 1925 ed The Leys s, Oxford U, Pres U Liberal Club, Pres of Union; engaged in research in chemical ind; lived Lichfield; **The Hartlepoons 1950**

LONG, N., **Stockton-on-Tees 1974 Oct**

LOWER, M/s Anita, born/raised locally, ed La Sage s; systems analyst; Newcastle MBC ldr party grp, opposition; long serving campaigner; interests incl long term economic growth, policing, community safety, anti-social behaviour; **Newcastle-upon-Tyne North 2015**

LYTTON-COBOLD, David Anthony Fromanteel, later 2nd Baron Cobbold, succ 1987; b 1937 ed Eton, Cambridge U; career with Bank of London & South America, then retired to manage family estate, Knebworth House; one of the original 99 hereditary Peers elected to remain in Lords after the sweeping reforms of the early 2000s; resigned from House of Lords 2014, only second peer to do so under Lords Reform Act 2014; **Bishop Auckland 1974 Oct**

McCLURE, Raymond, b 1931 ed Southern Coll of Art, Queen Elizabeth Coll, Durham; office man; Blyth MBC; at Morpeth he was the first party cand for 47 years, polling 13.3%; in his second contest he was again the first party challenger for 40 years, polling 18.70%; Blyth MBC from 1969; **Morpeth 1970, Consett 1974 Feb**

McCOURT, Douglas, b 1940 ed Castletown j s, Usworth sec mod s; publican; Tyne & Wear CC; **Chester-le-Street 1974 Oct, 1979, Sunderland North 1983**

McDONNELL, Mrs Alex, b 1940 ed Whitehill s, Langside Coll, Glasgow; field worker for Age Concern; Durham CC; **Jarrow 1979**

McKEAG, William, b1897 Durham, solicitor; later dir of co; service World Wars I & II, cand at Durham 1924, 1929, 1931; MP 1931-35 when he defected to the Liberal Nationals; Newcastle MBC 1936-61; later re-joined party; Pres Newcastle-upon-Tyne Liberal Club; in later years termed himself 'a progressive;' had numerous local interests, heavily involved in all aspects of public life of Tyneside; d Whitley Bay 1972; **Newcastle-upon-Tyne North 1945, Newcastle-upon-Tyne East 1950**

McQUADE, John Patrick, b 1903 Middlesbrough ed St Philomena's s, St Mary's Coll, Middlesbrough; architect/quantity surveyor/cons on matters relating to speculative building etc, Federation of Residents' and Tenants' Assns; Fellow Faculty of Architects and Surveyors, Faculty of Surveyors; widely travelled; LPO exec; chair party Civil Liberties comm; Wokingham (South Central Region) 1950, 1951, 1955, **Darlington 1959**

MADISON, Nicholas B., b 1927 ed The Oratory s, Reading, Oxford U; economist; **Berwick-upon-Tweed 1964**

MALBY, L. W., b Norfolk 1892; entered textile trade at Bradford, becoming export man; later represented firm of cattle breeders; mbr Gladstone Liberal Club, Bradford; founder mbr West Riding Branch Inst of Export; **Bishop Auckland 1950**

MARLOWE, Christopher, ed U of St Andrews, U of Edinburgh; salesman; experience as election agent; **Newcastle-upon-Tyne North 1979**

MARTIN, Craig, b Durham 1990 U of York, U of Durham; teacher; interests incl Scouting; at the General Election of 2015, there was a 26.3% swing against the party in this constituency; **City of Durham 2015**

MARTIN, Dr Nigel, b 1945 ed Clee Humberstone Foundation s, Cleethorpes, Cambridge U; university lect, vice-Principal Collingwood Coll, Durham U; Durham CC; formerly SDP contesting Newcastle-upon-Tyne Central 1987; **Durham 1992, Durham City 1997** (see SDP section)

MASON, Josh; he faced the Herculean task of defending a Lib-Dem held seat in the less than propitious circumstances of the 2015 General Election; **Redcar 2015**

MAUGHAN, Peter J., b 1954 ed Dame Allan's s, Newcastle, Newcastle U; solicitor; spokesman for regional party on legal affairs; **Newcastle-upon-Tyne North 1992, Blaydon 1997, 2001, 2005, Durham North 2015**

MAYHEW, David F., b 1951 ed St Paul's s, London, Oxford U, Newcastle Poly; development officer with Toch H; **Tynemouth 1983, 1987**

MICHNA, Joe, ed Teesside U, BA in Public Admin; long active in local politics; 24 years manager of Citizens Advice Bureau; Cleveland CC, Middlesbrough MBC; twice cand for Mayor, cand for police commissioner; expelled from party 2007; joined Greens; strict vegetarian; used public transport only; **Middlesbrough 2005**

MILLER, Keith, b 1949 ed Newquay g s, Goldsmith's Coll, London; sen med rep in pharmaceuticals; **Houghton & Washington East 1997, Middlesbrough 2001**

MINNS, Carl, b 1976 ed Norton, Teesside, Stockton Sixth Form Coll, Hull U; Pres of Union; worked for health service in Hull, later teacher; Hull MBC grp ldr, council ldr 2006-11; **Middlesbrough South & Cleveland East 2005**, Haltemprice & Howden (Yorkshire Region) 2015

MITCHELL, Mrs Sarah A. G., b 1951 ed Kesteven & Sleaford h s, Ipswich Civic Coll; cons social worker; Alnwick DC; **Wansbek 1987**

MONCK, Peter, b 1949 ed St Bride's sec mod, Teesside U; garage manager; Yarm TC, chair, mayor; **Stockton South 1997**

MONGER, Llewellyn, b 1944 ed South Shields h s, Newcastle Poly; sales manager mbr SOGAT; **South Shields 1979**

MOORE, Brian D., b 1960 ed Crownwoods s, South London, Wales Poly, Newcastle Poly, Northumbria U; sales exec, former mining eng; Euro cand 1994; Newcastle-upon-Tyne MBC; interests incl Friends of the Earth; **Durham North 1997**

MORGAN, Graham, b 1948 ed Ipswich S, York U; at time unemployed; Yorkshire Regional exec; active in partyb Keighley area; **Newcastle-upon-Tyne East & Wallsend 1997**

MORLEY, Mrs Vivienne, b 1947 ed Cambridge h s, Cambridge Coll of Arts and T'nology, U of Oxford; sen medical social worker; **Easington 1979**

MORPETH, (Major) later Lord, HOWARD, George William Beaumont, b 1949 ed Eton, Oxford U, Army staff college; professional soldier; Euro cand in 1990s; expert on the affairs of the Baltic states where he spends much of his time; succ as 13th Earl Carlisle 1994; he has attempted to re-enter the Lords, as a Liberal Democrat, at House by-elections, without success; **Easington 1987**

MULHOLLAND, John Henry b 1934? Stockton-on-Tees, of Catholic background; personnel officer with ICI; Runcorn MBC early 1960s; energetic, ambitious; father of Greg M. qv (Yorkshire Region) who has been Lib Dem MP for Leeds North West from 2005 to date; **Stockton-on-Tees by-e 1962, 1964**

MULVENNA, Tommy, b 1947 ed St Columba's, Wallsend, Newcastle Coll; probation officer; North Tyneside MBC, grp ldr; **Tyneside North 1997**

MURRAY, Jim P., originally graduated as a chemist; varied employment experience as social worker, teacher etc; later attended Nottingham Law School; now sen partner in law firm; Sefton MBC; takes part in local radio 'Legal Clinic'; his offbeat sense of humour offended a security officer at a party Assembly which led to him being refused entry; at Bootle he finished in 2nd place though on 8.5%, he was 69.1% behind the Labour victor; interests incl tackling injustice, fairer taxation; Knowsley North 1992, Crosby 1992, Bootle 2010 (all North West Region), **Houghton & Sunderland South 2015**

NELSON, John, b 1923 ed South Shields g s; sales manager; **Newcastle-upon-Tyne East 1979**

NEWTON, Stuart S., b 1934 ed South Shields g s, Matlock Coll of Education, Durham U; teacher; **Darlington 1970**

NICHOLSON, W. John, b 1916, ed Royal G S, Newcastle-upon-Tyne; export sales admin; Northumberland CC, Blyth Valley DC; first party cand locally for 20 years, he polled 15.9%; **Sunderland South 1974 Feb, Oct**

NUNN, Paul, b 1948; joined party on merger; **Blaydon 1992** (see SDP section)

OAKESHOTT, Robert, b Winchester 1933 ed Tonbridge s, Oxford U; journalist Paris Correspondent of *The Financial Times*; took relief supplies to Budapest during ill-fated Hungarian uprising 1956; later worked in South Africa, Botswana, in Cabinet Office, Lusaka; established building co-operative in Sunderland; author, *The Case for Workers' Co-Operatives* (1978) which was much admired by Jo Grimond and the strong co-partnership following in the party of the day; fdr, later chief exec of Job Ownership Ltd, now Employee Ownership Association; d 2011; **Darlington 1966**

OPIK, Lembit, b 1965, Bangor, Co Down, Northern Ireland; of Estonian parentage; ed Royal Belfast Acad Inst, Bristol U; Pres NUS 1987-88; with Procter & Gamble in Newcastle latterly as training manager; party Fed Exec 1991, Euro cand 1994; in Commons spokesman in turn on Education, Northern Ireland, Wales, Business and Housing; mbr Agriculture Select Comm; well-known broadcaster on many TV and radio programmes, *Any Questions? Have I Got News For You, Question Time*; has propensity for attracting press attention for vagaries in his private life; noted for zany sense of humour and over-the-top behaviour; has been singularly unsuccessful in his quest for nomination for high office in the party and unfortunate in backing unsuccessful colleagues in their

own aspirations; has a commendable record of fund raising for various charities; keen glider and motor cyclist; from 2012 Dir of Communications and Public Affairs for Motor Cycle Action; obviously an individual of many talents and unquestioned ability; critics consider him lacking in judgement and a shade immature; usually considered to be on left wing of party, his book (with Ed Joyce) *The Alternative View* pub 2012 shows some sympathy for Orange Book opinions; his defeat on a well above average adverse swing in a hitherto safe seat was a great disappointment to the party; Newcastle-upon-Tyne MBC 1992-96; **Newcastle-upon-Tyne Central 1992**, Montgomery (Wales) 1997, 2001, 2005, 2010; MP 1997-2010; see *Dictionary of Liberal Biography*

ORD, Alan, b 1947 ed South Shields g/tech s, South Tyneside Marine & Tech Coll; claims manager; Gateshead MBC; mbr Tyne & Wear Passenger Transport authority; **Gateshead East & Washington West 1997, Durham North West 2001, 2005**

ORD, Chris J., ed Tanfield comp s; with Virgin Money as anti-money-laundering analyst; Gateshead MBC 20 years; **Easington 2001, 2005**

ORD, David, b 1961 ed Burnside h s, Luton Coll of HE; comp programmer; **South Shields 1997, Newcastle-upon-Tyne East & Wallsend 2001, 2005, North Tyneside 2010**

ORMEROD, Richard, raised in Lancashire; works for North Yorkshire CC, lives City of Durham; Durham CC; **Houghton & Washington 2001**

ORMSTON, L., **Jarrow 1974 Oct**

ORRELL, J. Keith, b 1944 ed Hutton g s, Sunderland Coll of Education, Open U, Newcastle U; head of unit for autistic children; South Tyneside DC, opposition ldr; Jarrow 1992, Ryedale 1997, 2001, Wentworth 2005 (all Yorkshire Region)

PAGE, Adrian, b 1979? Army service in Yugoslavia etc; photographer, fine art student; interests incl human rights, equality issues, empowering communities; **Sunderland Central 2015**

PARKIN, David, ed Ashton-under-Lyne g s, Trent Poly; social worker; **Blyth 1979**

PARRISH, Mrs Linda Jean; campaigner in Middlesbrough; **Middlesbrough South & Cleveland East 2001**

PATMORE, Nicholas b 1949? comp programmer; **Teesside, Thornaby 1979**

PATON-DAY, John, hails from Berwickshire; originally an apprentice carpenter and joiner later instructor in centre for adults with learning difficulties; now mature student at University; Borders DC; inadvertently failed to lodge papers for election to Scottish Assembly 2011; fought 2015 election on positive record of party in coalition government 2010-15; **Tynemouth 2015**

PATTERSON, Frank E., b 1945 ed local ss, Durham U; sen lect; ldr party grp Easington DC; **Gateshead West 1979, Easington 1983**

PEASE, Sir Joseph Gurney, b 1927, 5th Baronet succ 2008; from an old Liberal family; son, grandson and great-grandson of Liberal MPs; (his father Sir Alfred Edward P. 2nd Bt represented Cleveland 1897-1902); ed Bootham s, York; hotelier in Lake District; author of *A Wealth of Happiness and Many Bitter Trials* 1992; LPO Council 1960s; Pres North West Liberal Fed 1970-71; of formidable voice and

appearance; Guisborough UDC 1950-53; **Bishop Auckland 1959, Darlington 1964**, Westmorland (North West Region) 1970, Penrith & The Border (North West Region) 1974 Oct

PINKNEY, Robert, b 1937 ed Ewell Tech Coll, Regent Street Poly, LSE; sen lect in government; **Tynemouth 1979**

PITTS, Michael F., b 1936 ed Scarborough h s, Oxford U; teacher; Scarborough RDC from 1968; Euro cand 1999; Warrington (North West Region) 1964, **Cleveland 1966**, Scarborough (Yorkshire Region) 1970, 1974 Feb, **Cleveland & Whitby 1979**, Beverley (Yorkshire Region) 1983

PORKSEN, M/s Julie, raised at Belsay, Northumberland ed Ponteland h s, Oxford U, Wye Agricultural Coll, Scottish Agricultural Coll, Aberdeen; worked in Peru for two years; later with independent health charity; volunteer in House of Lords; local campaigner on local issues; in the dismal circumstances of the 2015 General Election, she took over as cand from Alan Beith qv MP for the constituency for the previous 42 years; **Berwick-upon-Tweed 2015**

PREECE, Arthur, ed High Storrs g s, Sheffield; health service administrator, ch sec; chair party health panel, chair North East Reg party long experience as election agent/campaign organiser; **Hartlepool 1987, South Shields 1992**

PRIESTLEY, Brian C., b 1937 ed Bedlington g s, City of Leeds Training Coll; schoolmaster; activist with Wansbeck local party; Castle Morpeth MBC, **Wansbeck 1992**

PRYKE, Geoffrey Michael, local activist; **Sunderland North 2001**

PSALLIDAS, Stephen, b 1971? Jarrow, of Greek father, Durham-born mother, raised in Greece, lived Sunderland since he was 16; joined party 1990; ed Newcastle U, Sunderland U; interests incl health, education, environment, transport; **Newcastle-upon-Tyne Central 2001, South Shields 2005, 2010**

REED, Simon Luke, Northumberland CC; **North Tyneside 2001, Wansbek 2005, 2010**

REID, Jeff S., b Blyth, lived locally, save for short spell in USA, his entire life; Northumberland CC ldr; runs own stationery, printing business; Blyth Valley DC grp ldr; persistent campaigner; husband of the following; **Blyth Valley 2001, 2005, 2010, Hexham 2015**

REID, M/s Penny, Blyth TC; wife of the preceding; **Tynemouth 2001**

RETTIE, Cartmel John Alexander, b 1925 in Ceylon, now Sri Lanka, ed Aysgarth s, Bedale, Rugby, Cambridge U; linguist and distinguished journalist with long spells as Reuter's correspondent and with *The Guardian*, in Russia and Central America; greatly respected in his profession; strong anti-Soviet convictions; through his contacts in Moscow he was among the first journalists to obtain the text of Premier Krushchev's speech denouncing Stalinism in 1956; d 2009; **Middlesbrough West 1964**

RITCHIE, R. C., **Houghton-Le Spring 1974 Oct**

ROBSON, Dr Douglas b 1914 ed Tynemouth s, Durham U; U lect/ geologist; first party cand in constituency for 35 years, he polled 17.42%; **Hexham 1964, 1966**

ROBSON, Euan M., b 1954 ed Trinity Coll, Glenalmond, Perth, Strathclyde U, Newcastle U, Durham U; teacher later man Scottish Gas Consumers' Council; Northumberland CC; **Hexham 1983, 1987**

RODGERS, B., **Morpeth 1974 Oct**

RODGERS, (Lieut Cmdr) George Victor, b 1917? ed Oxford; service WW II with Fleet Air Arm; barrister on Northern Circuit; **Darlington 1945, 1950**

RYAN, Peter, b 1946? ed Wigan tech s; production controller; **Wallsend 1979**

SANDERS, Rev David A., b 1934 ed Kingswood, Bath, Oxford U; Methodist superintendent minister; Euro cand 1979; Runcorn (North West Region) 1974 Oct, North Somerset (South West Region) 1979, **Middlesbrough 1983**

SAVILLE, M/s Tara, b 1981 Preston ed Cambridge U; Head of School, Bishop Auckland comp; Sherburn PC; **Easington 2010**

SCAGGS, N. J., first party cand for well over 40 years, he polled 15.91%; **Easington 1974 Oct**

SCHARDT, C. W. (Bill), b 1950? lived Newcastle-on-Tyne since 1971; laboratory worker, Royal Victoria Hospital, Newcastle-upon-Tyne; joined party 1982; Newcastle MBC; **Jarrow 2005**

SCOTT, George Edwin, b 1925, believed to have been London-born; grew up on Teesside, ed Middlesbrough h s, Oxford U; author, broadcaster and journalist; not known for a previous commitment to the party, he became suddenly heavily involved however in 1962-63, fighting two signal by-elections in Middlesbrough within three months in 1962, in hitherto very unpromising territory, in each of which he polled well; at LPO HQ as chair Party Political Division 1962-63, he was mainly involved in keeping the growing ranks of PPCs at that time supplied with a torrent of useful campaign briefings, research papers and generally providing a comprehensive back up service; he just as quickly disappeared from the political scene to resume his distinguished radio broadcasting career; very tall and slim, shy-looking, he tended to be aloof in bearing; author of *Reporter Anonymous, The History of the Press Association* pub 1968; d 1988; **Middlesbrough East by-e 1962, Middlesbrough West by-e 1962**, Wimbledon (Greater London) 1964

SELBY, Philip James S., b 1947 ed Audenshaw g s, London, Newcastle-upon-Tyne U; teacher; **Tynemouth 1992, Jarrow 2001**

SELMER, George, raised/ed Middlesbrough; interests incl housing, jobs, local facilities; **Middlesbrough by-e 2012**

SHARE, Alan, b 1933 ed Bede g s, Sunderland, Oxford U; barrister co dir; of Jewish background; as a very young mbr he was prominent in the debate on party economic policy from 1956; LPO HQ employee in various roles in early 1960s; a stickler on constitutional detail; gave up active politics early to enter family business; of intense demeanour, austere but serious minded, seemingly without a sense of humour; LPO Council; chair Tyneside Liberal Council; courageously carried the fight into a city where no party cand had stood for 20 years; **Newcastle-upon-Tyne North 1966**

SHAWCROSS, M. R., ret schoolmaster; Newcastle MBC; **Cleveland 1945**

SHIPLEY, John J., later Lord, b Whitby 1946 ed Whitby g s, University Coll, London U; reg dir North and European Union for Open U; Newcastle MBC, ldr grp 1978-98; Life Peerage 2010; mbr party

Education panel; interested in local government, home affairs, Third World Development; **Blyth 1974 Feb, Oct, Hexham 1979, Newcastle-upon-Tyne 1983, 1987**

SLACK, E. B., b 1924? ed Cambridge U; lect at King's Coll, Newcastle-upon-Tyne; during WW II was engaged in research for government at Lister Inst of Preventive medicine; **Tynemouth 1950**

SOULT, Graham Andrew; local activist; **Newcastle-upon-Tyne 2001**

STEVENS, John M., b 1932 ed Kingsbury Co g s, Cambridge U; oil co sales rep; **Cleveland 1964**

STODDART, K., **Gateshead West 1974 Oct**

STONE, Greg, b York 1974, ed Fulford s, York, York Sixth Form Coll, U of Newcastle; public affairs dir; Euro cand 2004, Newcastle MBC; interested in urban regeneration, planning, housing, economic development; Vale of York (Yorkshire Region) 2001, **Newcastle-upon-Tyne Central 2005, Sedgefield by-e 2007**

STONE, Tim, b 1947 ed Hollyhead comp, Salford, Marple Hall g s, Liverpool Poly, Surrey U; private tutor former clinical scientist; Blyth TC; **Jarrow 1997**

SUGGETT, George, b Chester-le Street, son of a miner; antiques dealer at Newbury, Berkshire; fought Newbury for Commonwealth Party 1945; the by-e was in a constituency not fought by the party since before WW II; he was among the first party by-e cands in the North East Region since 1929; it proved a vicious campaign, Labour sinking to new depths to discredit and silence the Liberal challenger; the background was the widespread corruption in the Labour-administered heartlands of the region; he finished a strong second establishing a bridgehead after showing both courage and spirit but declined to stand again; said to have been an activist later in Newbury; **Chester-le-Street by-e 1973**

SWALES, Ian C., b 1953, Leeds, reared in Harrogate; lived Redcar since 1978 ed Manchester U; chem eng, acc; with Yorkshire Electricity, later ICI, Redcar; only the second Lib Dem to be elected in the North East Region over the past 65 years; victory achieved by 21.8% swing against incumbent MP; at Westminster he was briefly PPS to the Business, Innovations & Skills Minister, Vince Cable; he announced he would retire at the 2015 General Election; **Redcar 2005, 2010; MP 2010-2015**

SYCAMORE, Anthony, b 1961 ed Royal Northern Coll of Music, Oxford U; worked originally in banking later classical/jazz pianist, musician; music teacher at Durham U; interests incl justice, openness in politics, human rights; **Stockton North 2015**

SYMONDS, T., first party cand for 25 years; he polled 13.4%; **Newcastle-upon-Tyne East 1974 Oct**

TAYLOR, M/s Wendy B., b Hayes, Kent into the Taylor dynasty which provided five cands at the 2010 General election; ed Bromley h s, Newcastle U, B Med Science; cons in Clinical Oncology, Newcastle Hospitals Trust; YL/ULS, Newcastle MBC 1988 to date; exec mbr for Environment since 2004; interested in the environment, transport; aunt of Rebecca Taylor qv (Yorkshire Region), daughter of Brian Harry T qv (Greater London); **Newcastle-upon-Tyne East 2010, 2015**

TEMPLE, Owen; lived Consett since 1979, ran own business in Durham 1994-2000, later teacher at local comp s; deplores 'one party state' mentality of local political life; **Durham North West 2010, 2015**

TENNANT, Robert F., b 1936 ed Ripon g s, Leeds School of Librarianship; chartered librarian; Northallerton TC; **Teesside, Thornaby 1974 Feb, Oct**, Ripon (Yorkshire Region) 1979

THOMAS, Dr William Stanley Russell, b 1896 physician, surgeon barrister; ed Brecon g s. Christ Coll, Brecon, Cambridge U; called to bar; pursued a maverick, itinerant 25 year career in politics; fought Ilford (Greater London) 1931, Aberdeenshire Central (Scotland) 1935, Ross & Cromarty by-e Scotland) where he finished fourth with 738 votes, 4.1 %; at his stage defected to Liberal Nationals; elected unopposed under war time electoral truce at by-e Southampton 1940; MP 1940-45; unsuccessfully defended seat as Liberal National 1945; subsequently re-joined party under Clement Davies; d 1957; **Middlesbrough East 1950**, Brecon & Radnor (Wales) 1955

THOMPSON, J. Ian T., b Newbiggin-by-the Sea, chart eng, MIME; career in R & D Marconi, Olivetti; joined party 1960s attracted by appeal of Jo Grimond; Wansbek DC 1979-91, 1999-2009; Northumberland CC 1981-89, 1999-2001, 2008-; held various portfolios, latterly Public Protection 2010-; mbr Northumberland Police Authority; interests maritime structures, sea defences, jetties, harbours; dogged campaigner at seven general elections over 40 years; East Dunbartonshire (Scotland) 1970, **Wansbek 1983, Newcastle-upon-Tyne East 1992, Wansbek 1997, 2001, Sedgfield 2010**

THOMPSON, David N., b 1932 ed Lancing Coll, Oxford U; ins broker; **Tynemouth 1959**

TOSTEVIN, L., first party cand locally for 24 years he polled 13.4%; **Hartlepool 1974 Oct**

TRACEY, Peter M., ed King James g s, Huddersfield, Manchester U, Newcastle U; teacher; Blyth Valley DC grp ldr; **Blyth Valley 1992**

TURNER, Rodney S., b 1945 ed John Talbot's g s, Whitchurch, Coll of Law; adv rep; **Tynemouth 1970, 1974 Feb, Oct**

VICK, Geoffrey Russell R., b 1892 West Hartlepool ed Leys s, Cambridge U; service WW I; called to Bar 1917; contested Bishop Auckland 1918 under leadership of Lloyd George; distinguished career as barrister; criminal law specialist; served successively as Recorder at Richmond, Halifax and Newcastle-upon-Tyne; re-joined party under Sir Archibald Sinclair post 1935; presided over several major public enquiries in the 1940s and 50s; his two election contests were 27 years apart, both on the immediate cessation of a World War, 1918 and 1945; d 1958; **The Hartlepoons 1945**

WADE, William P., b 1940 ed Douglas b h s, Isle of Man, Selly Oak Colls, Birmingham, Teesside Poly; resident social worker; Wear Valley DC; **Bishop Auckland 1992**

WALKER, Kenneth, b 1947 ed Darlington Tech s, Darlington Coll of FE; sen technical officer with British rail; Norton-on-Derwent TC; **Darlington 1979**

WALLACE, Jonathan C., b 1963 ed Lobley Hill p s, Whickham comp s, Gateshead; Newcastle U; post grad student; Gateshead MBC, formerly mbr SDP; active with Gateshead LDA, officer regional party; **Hexham 1992, Tyne Bridge 2001, Blaydon 2015**

WALLACE, Mrs Mary, b 1938 ed Merchant Taylors g s, Crosby, Newcastle Coll of Ed; ret teacher; **Tynebridge 1997, Stockton-on-Tees North 2001**

WARDLAW, D. H. Campbell, b 1908 ed Royal g s, Newcastle-upon-Tyne; solicitor; **South Shields 1964**

WATSON, Geoffrey G., senior officer, Yorkshire Field Studies centre; broadcaster on natural history, countryside etc; **Cleveland & Whitby 1974 Feb, Oct**

WHITE, Stephen, ed Lancaster U; dir of fund raising, Campaign to Protect Rural England, worked for Alzheimer's Soc, Teacher's Support Network; practising Christian; interests incl affordable housing, economic development of the North East; as with all his colleagues in the North East he had to contend with a seismic percentage swing against the party in a region where Lib Dem entry into the Coalition was almost universally resented; **Bishop Auckland 2015**

WILKES, Mark A., b 1975 ed U of Sheffield, law graduate; ran a family business; Durham CC; local party activist; **Bishop Auckland 2010**

WILSON, Stan, b 1932? teacher/youth worker; former Redcar MBC Labour; defected to Liberals in 1970s, served on MBC for several years for party; played club cricket over five decades; long-serving steward at party Assemblies; made Life Member of Assembly; d March 2015; **Redcar 2001**

WOODTHORPE-BROWN, Robert b 1943 Little Gaddesden, Herts ed St Ignatius Coll, Stamford Hill, London, Poitiers U (France), Barcelona U, Birkbeck Coll; FRGS, FRFS; ins broker and underwriter; lives Broad Marston, Worcestershire; multi-linguist, excellent communicator; long active in Liberal Int, ELDR, former Chair PCA; Euro cand London Central 1979, Eastern Region 1999; organiser party week-end courses; influential figure in highest echelons of party prominent at party assemblies; universally liked; sometime Chair party International Comm; noted for his organising skills, affable personality with multiplicity of interests; Harlow (East of England Region)1979, Kensington & Chelsea (Greater London) 1997, by-e 1999, Worcestershire Mid (West Midland Region) 2001, **Sedgefield 2005**, Staffordshire South (West Midland Region) 2015

WOODS, M/s Carol A., b London 1954 ed Durham g g s, Hull U; sales marketing management; now runs small business; joined party 1999; Durham CC, Durham MBC dpty ldr 2003-08; interests incl business creation, regeneration; **Durham City 2001, 2005, 2010**

SDP CANDIDATES 1983 AND 1987

ANDERSON John, b 1950 ed Castleton s, corr courses; sen admin officer Tyne & Wear CC; **Sunderland South 1983**

ANDREW, Ralph I, b 1935 ed local ss; runs agricultural seed co; Hambleton DC, North Yorks CC; **Sedgefield 1987**,

ANGUS, Peter, b 1948 ed Thames Poly; ind development officer; **South Shields 1983**

BERTRAM, Norman, b 1936 ed Keele U, Leeds U; headmaster; **Hartlepool 1983**

BOSANQUET, Nicholas F. G., b 1942; Camden LBC research fellow York U; economic adviser to Prices & Incomes Board; Slough (South Central Region) 1983; **Stockton-on-Tees 1987**

BROWNLOW, M/s Rosemary, b 1948 ed Sacred Heart g s, Newcastle, Leeds U; dpty head of comp h s; local DCllr; she added 8.8% to her share of the poll, losing in 1987 by just 853 votes, one the best results for the party in the UK; **Blyth Valley 1983, 1987**

CARR, Maurice Carr b 1937 ed LSE, Harvard U; barrister; Gateshead MBC; **Blaydon 1983, 1987**

COOK, Anthony, **Darlington by-e 1983**

DUTTON, Raymond, b 1948 ed George Dixon g s, Birmingham, Hall Green Tech Coll, Keele U, City of London; investment analyst; **Darlington 1983**

HORAM, John Rhodes, now Lord, b 1939 Preston, ed Cambridge U; worked as market researcher for Rowntree's; originally Labour; fought Folkestone & Hythe 1966; MP Gateshead West 1970-83, one of earliest defectors from Labour to SDP; at Westminster Under Sec of State for Transport, party spokesman on economic affairs; joined Conservatives 1987; MP Orpington 1992-2010; junior minister under John Major at Ministry of Health 1992-97; opposed war with Iraq 2003, one of the few Conservative MPs to do so; a 'survivor' who flourished in politics for many years as a maverick 'man of the centre'; Peerage 2013; **Newcastle-upon-Tyne Central 1983**

HUDSON, K., b 1947 ed Dudley sec s; ins agent; **Sunderland South 1987**

JEARY, Dr Derek, b 1954 ed Durham Johnston g s, Newcastle U; general practitioner; **Durham North 1987**

KENYON, Rodney F., b 1945 ed Liverpool U; personnel man; **Houghton & Washington 1983, Tyne Bridge by-e 1985**

MANSFIELD, Dr John C., ed Merchant Taylors's, Northwood, Oxford U, Newcastle Medical School; house medical officer; **Tyne Bridge 1987**

MARTIN, Dr Nigel, b 1945 ed Clee Humberstone Foundation s, Cleethorpes, Cambridge U; lect/vice-principal Durham U; Durham CC; **Newcastle-upon-Tyne Central 1987**. (see Lib Dem section)

MELLING, Mrs Margaret, b1945 ed St Anthony's g s, Sunderland, Bede Coll, Durham U, Open U; dpty headmistress; Sunderland MBC, South Tyneside Met CC; many interest incl community health, Women's Aid; **South Shields 1987**

NIGHTINGALE, Glyn, b 1943 ed York U, Manchester U; teacher; **Redcar 1983, 1987**

NUNN, Paul, b 1948 ed Woodhouse Grove s, Bradford, Bristol U; sports journalist; Gateshead MBC; after merger joined Lib Dems; **Gateshead East 1983, Blaydon 1987** (see Lib Dem Section)

PHYLACTOU, Mrs Joan, b 1947 ed University Coll, Birkbeck Coll, London U; sen lect Newcastle Poly; **Wallsend 1983, 1987**

RIPPETH, Noel G., b 1939 ed Durham U, Open U; teacher; **Gateshead East, 1987**

RODGERS, Rt Hon William T. (Bill), later Lord, b 1928, Liverpool, ed Quarry Bank h s, Liverpool, Oxford U; Gen Sec Fabian Soc 1953-1960; Marylebone MBC 1958-1962; joined Labour 1945, supporter of Hugh Gaitskell against left wing; held numerous government posts, parliamentary Under Secretary to George Brown at DEA and later Foreign Office; Minister of State, Board of Trade, Ministry of Defence 1974-76, later at the Treasury and under Jas Callaghan, 1976-79, Secretary of State for Transport; Life Peer 1992; one of the original 'Gang of Four' (Messrs Owen, Jenkins, Williams qqv) who broke with Labour to found the SDP 1981; very successful chief negotiator for SDP in division of candidatures with the Liberals for the General Elections 1983, 1987; possibly dispute in not more than three which were subsequently contested by both parties; enthusiastic advocate of merger leading 'Yes To Unity' campaign; outside parliament posts with RIBA 1987-94, advertising Standards Authority 1995-2000 etc; in Lords spokesman on Home Affairs 1994-97; author several books including biography *Gaitskell* pub 1963; autobiography, *Fourth Among Equals* pub 2004; Bristol West by-e 1957; Stockton-upon-Tees by-e 1962 1964, 1966, 1970, 1974 Feb, Oct, 1979, 1983; MP Labour 1962-1983; **Stockton-on-Tees North 1983**, Milton Keynes (East of England) 1987

SHAND, David, b 1943 ed Barnsley Holgate g s, Nottingham Coll of Ed; recreation officer Easington DC; **Sedgefield 1983**

STOKER, Dr David b 1952, ed Manchester U, historical researcher at Sheffield U; at both elections he polled over 32% one of the best results of the party in the region; **City of Durham 1983, 1987**

THOMAS, Mike, b 1944 ed Latymer Upper s, Hammersmith, Liverpool U; formerly Labour; contested Hertfordshire East 1970; MP Newcastle-upon-Tyne East 1974 Oct-1983; at Westminster mbr of select Comm on MPs' salaries; **Newcastle-upon -Tyne East 1983**

WRIGGLESWORTH, (Sir) Ian W., b 1939, Stockton- on-Tees, Stockton g s, Stockton Tech Coll; originally Labour, defected to SDP in 1981 becoming a founder member; he lost his seat by 774 votes in 1987; first President of Lib-Dems 1988 during its early days of turmoil; accepted numerous appointments, directorships and chair of official committees in North East Region; Lib-Dem National Treasurer 2012; Thornaby 1974 Feb, Oct, 1979; MP Labour 1974-81; **Stockton-on-Tees South 1983, 1987; MP SDP 1981-1987**