

LIBERAL/LIBERAL DEMOCRAT CANDIDATES IN THE NORTH WEST REGION 1945-2015

Constituencies in the counties of Cheshire, Cumbria and Lancashire

INCLUDING SDP CANDIDATES in the GENERAL ELECTIONS of 1983 and 1987

PREFACE

The North West Region was a barren area for the Liberal/Liberal Democratic Party for decades with a higher than average number of constituencies left unfought after the 1920s in many cases. After a brief revival in 1950, in common with most regions in the UK, when the party widened the front considerably, there ensued a further bleak period until the 1970s. In 1983-87, as with other regions, approximately half the constituencies were fought by the SDP as partners in the Alliance.

30 or more candidates listed have fought elections in constituencies in other regions, one in as many as five. Cross-checking of these individuals has taken time but otherwise the compilation of this regional Index has been relatively straight forward compared with others. Special note has been made of the commendable achievements of 'pioneer' candidates who courageously carried the fight into the vast swathe of Labour-held constituencies across the industrial zone of the region beginning in the 1970s. The North West Region has produced its fair share of personalities who have flourished in fields outside parliamentary politics. Particularly notable are the candidates, some of whom were briefly MPs, whose long careers began just after World War I and who remained active as candidates until after World War II.

(Note; there were four two-member constituencies in Lancashire, and one in Cheshire, at the 1945 General Election, denoted 'n' after the date. At one of these constituencies, Preston, the Liberals nominated a single candidate.)

There were two by-elections, designated (i), (ii) at Bootle in 1990, caused by the untimely death, within a very short time span, of the sitting Labour MPs.

THE MARTELL PLAN

The Martell Plan, mentioned in passing throughout the regional directories was the electoral strategy adopted by the Liberal Party for the General Election of 1950. It was first named after Edward Martell qv (Greater London), a party 'grandee' of the immediate post-war years who advocated the nomination of over 150 additional candidates in constituencies which had little or no Liberal organization nor history of Liberal activity in recent years. Most were adopted less than two months before nomination day, many at the eleventh hour, Martell's objective being to increase the Liberal challenge to a level at which the party would be enabled to form a government, presuming enough MPs were elected.

Martell and his supporters, among them many younger party members including Jeremy Thorpe, Isaac Hyam qqv, believed that a steadily growing number of adoptions being announced in the media would create a momentum of its own in the minds of the electorate. The majority of the constituencies involved were in urban areas of Greater London, the North West, South East, Scotland and the West Midland Regions, though other regions were involved to lesser degree. Quixotically, a considerable number of largely rural constituencies went uncontested where a Liberal candidate might have fared reasonably well, judging upon results obtained at the 1945 General Election. The final national tally of candidates, a fair proportion of them of dubious Liberal pedigree, was over 450. The party lost over 300 deposits, though without contemporary records of Liberal associations, or regional parties, covering the period, it is now impossible to differentiate technically between a 'Martell Plan Candidate' and a candidate, albeit in an unpromising constituency, adopted following more formal procedures, well in advance of nomination day. An enormous percentage of the Martell Plan candidates were among those to lose their deposits of £150, then set at 12 1/2% of votes cast. Fortunately provision had been made for some measure of insurance cover with Lloyds in the City of London against this contingency.

The goal of fighting every mainland constituency in the UK was finally achieved 25 years later under the leadership of Jeremy Thorpe at the General Election of October 1974. The broad front was reduced, marginally, at the following election of 1979. In both 1983 and 1987 the Liberals and their allies, the SDP, each contested roughly 50% of the UK parliamentary constituencies, avoiding contests against each other save in a handful of cases. Since 1992 the Liberal Democrats have contested every constituency in mainland UK, save for that held by The Speaker and a handful of other instances, at every successive general election. In recent times party nominees who are nominated at the last minute in unpromising constituencies, simply to show the flag, have come to be termed 'paper candidates.' Virtually every candidate at recent general elections, however, has been approved by the party's parliamentary candidates' committee and adopted according to formal procedure.

The scale of defeat for the Liberal Party in the 1950 General Election, in which nine Liberal MPs were elected, was eclipsed by the debacle of 2015 when only eight of the previously held 57 constituencies returned a Liberal Democrat MP. No less than 340 of 631 deposits were forfeited, £170,000, at the current rate of £500, with the threshold at 5% of votes cast. No deposits had been lost by the party at the General Election of 2010.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

It is impossible to list every source of information or reference work consulted over the period of the compilation of these Indices. Many sources of reference particularly biographies and autobiographies are noted throughout the text. Major authorities consulted are listed below.

The Times Guide to the House of Commons 1945, 1950, 1951, 1955, 1959, 1964, 1966, 1970, 1974 Feb, 1974 Oct, 1979, 1983, 1987, 1992, 1997, 2001, 2005, 2010 (pub Times Guides)

Dictionary of Liberal Biography (Politico's Publishing, London 1998)

Dictionary of National Biography

Dods Parliamentary Companion

Journal of Liberal History (pub Liberal Democrat History Group)

Obituary columns of *The Daily Telegraph*, *The Guardian*, *The Independent*.

Who's Who in the Liberal Democrats (editions 1-7 pub PCA Books, Worcs DY12 2 DX)

Who's Who in West Midland Liberal Democrats (edition 1 2015 pub PCA Books, Worcs DY12 2DX)

Liberal News, *Lib Democrat News*, *Liberator*

Newspaper files of Birmingham Central Reference Library, incl *The Birmingham Post*, *The Birmingham Mail*, *The Wolverhampton Express & Star*

Warwickshire Public Libraries, Leamington and Warwick

Whitaker's Almanack

Wikipedia

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

This key omits many commonly used, standard abbreviations.

appt	appointment/appointed
assn	association
b h s	boys high school
comp	comprehensive
ed	education educated
elem	elementary
g	grammar
g h s	girls high school
g-t	grammar-tech
h	high
jun	junior
s	school
s s	schools
sec	secondary
sen	senior
u	upper
Coll	College
FE	Further Education
HE	Higher Education
LSE	London School of Economics
U	University
UMINST	University of Manchester Institute of Technology.
acc	accountant
asst	assistant
bus	business
ch	chartered
corr	correspondent
eng	engineer/engineering
comm/s	committee/s
co	company
comp	computer
cons	consultant/consultancy
dpty	deputy
dvpmnt	development
dir	director
eng	engineer
exec	executive

incl	including
ind	industry
ins	insurance
Inst	Institute or Institution
Int	international
IT	Information Technology
lect	lecturer
ldr	leader
man	manager managing managerial or management
mark	marketing
mbr	member
PR	Public Relations
prog	programme
rep	representative
ret	retired
sec	secretary
t'nology	technology
TTC	teacher training coll.

ald	alderman
cand	candidate
C	County or Council
cllr	councillor
DC	District Council
grp	group
ldr	leader
MB	Metropolitan or Municipal Borough
MWA	Member of Welsh Assembly
PC	Parish Council
RDC	Rural District Council
TC	Town Council
UA	Unitary Authority
UDC	Urban District Council
WM	West Midlands.

ALTU	Association of Liberal Trade Unionists
APNI	Alliance Party of Northern Ireland
assn	association
BALF	Birmingham Area Liberal Federation
BLO	Birmingham Liberal Organisation
CAB	Citizens' Advice Bureau
ELD	European Liberal Democrats
LA	Liberal Association
LDA	Liberal Democratic Association
LDN	Liberal Democrat News

LDV	Lib Dem Voice
LGBT	lesbian gay bisexual transgender
Lib	Int Liberal International
NATFHE	National Association of Teachers in Further/Higher Education
PCA	Parliamentary Candidates Association
Reg	Region or Regional
SDP	Social Democratic Party
ULS	Union of Liberal Students
WLD	Women Lib Dems
WM	West Midland
WMLF	West Midland(s) Liberal Federation
WMRP	West Midland Regional Party
YLS/YLDs	Young Liberals/Liberal Democrats.

Party refers to Liberal/Liberal Democratic Party, unless otherwise stated.

Parliamentary elections fought by a candidate in the Index of any individual region appear in bold type thus: **Westmorland 1945**. Constituencies fought by a candidate in other regions appear in standard type.

The names of constituencies have changed over the years as a result of parliamentary boundary changes.

ACLAND, Arthur Jeffrey (Geoffrey?) Dyke, b 1908, Hanover Square, London W of a noted Liberal family; ed Rugby s, Cambridge U, U of Grenoble; man dir of paper manufacturing co; son of Lib MP, brother of Richard A. (MP for Barnstaple 1935-1945, who defected from the party to the Commonwealth Party 1942, later Labour MP); service WW II; mainly interested in international affairs; chair LPO 1954-1956; returned to LPO council mid 1960s; d 1964; Westmorland 1945, 1950, 1951, 1955, 1959

ADAMS, M/s Florence Emilie, b 1905 ed St Edmund's Coll, Liverpool U; personnel man; with Ministry of Supply; long experience as voluntary social worker, Liverpool slum areas; Chorley 1950

ADDISON, later COLEMAN-TAYLOR, Mrs Christine Ruth, b 1947 ed Manchester g h s, York U, Manchester U; maths teacher; party mbr 50 years; NLYL chair, 1973-75; had considerable influence in 1970s as one of the most energetic young women in the party, contributing greatly to the rise in the importance of the YLs and its influence on party policy and strategy; she opposed David Steel's call for a government of national unity after the equivocal result of the Feb 1974 General Election; authoress, *Women* 1979 (pub NLYLs); for a while ldr North Wiltshire DC; party officer Todmorden; on a famous occasion at the Brighton Assembly 1986, in a debate which took place in an electric atmosphere, she was a leading speaker in overturning official party policy on the nuclear deterrent, having declared the arms race to be 'a lunatic competition'; stunned all present at a later Blackpool Assembly when she rose triumphantly from the bowels of The Tower during a social evening, seated at the legendary electric organ; mother of Rachel Coleman-Finch, a party activist at Cambridge, who in turn has impressed as a speaker at party assemblies in recent years; Liverpool, Toxteth 1979, Macclesfield 1983

AFZAL, Qassim (Kas) H., b 1960, Manchester, of Muslim background, M.A. Salford U, currently reading for PhD in International Business; bus cons; TV presenter, journalist, lect; joined party 1998; LPO Fed Exec; Manchester MBC 1998 to date; interested in building bridges between faiths; member of numerous party and public committees; Euro cand (North West Region) 2004, 2009; Birmingham, Small Heath & Sparkbrook (West Midland Region) 2001, Manchester, Gorton 2005, 2010

AKBAR ALI, Mohammed, of Muslim background; b 1925 ed Osmania U, Hyderabad, Indian Inst of Science, Bangalore, Manchester U; ret ch eng; trustee, Pres Liverpool Muslim Society; formerly SDP; **Liverpool, Riverside 1992**

AKEROYD, (some sources 'ACKROYD') Tim J., b 1947 ed Kirkham g s, Manchester U; barrister; Guildford MBC 1971-72; after many years absence, stood as 'Liberal' in Fylde 2005 in opposition to party cand; **Bolton East 1974 Feb**

AKISTER, Edward b 1933 ed Friends' s, Lancaster, Owen's s, Manchester civil eng manager, aviation admin manager; active with the preservation of the historic ind archaeology and amenities at Coalbrookdale, Shropshire; **Whitehaven 1979**

ALCOCK, Mark, b 1964? lives Shaw; worked in several spheres, farming, production worker, shop man; Oldham MBC; **Ribble South 2001, 2005, Oldham West & Royton 2010**

ALDERSLEY, Ralph E., b 1940 ed Carlisle Tech Coll; British Rail electrician; Cumbria CC, Carlisle DC; EEPTU; **Carlisle 1992**

ALEXANDER, Peter, b 1929 ed Eton, Oxford U; writer; **Penrith & the Border 1974 Feb**

ALTON, David Patrick Paul, now Lord Alton, b 1951, London E, of Catholic background, ed Campions s, Hornchurch, Essex, Christ's Coll of Ed, Liverpool; teacher of children with special needs; attracted by community politics campaigning after working in Birmingham, Ladywood by-election for cand Wallace Lawler 1969; Liverpool MBC from 1972, Britain's youngest cllr; he first attracted wider attention when at the age of 23 he polled 26.7% at Edge Hill, a constituency deemed 'hopeless' hitherto, left uncontested for 24 years; 'baby' of House of Commons, on his by-e victory in 1979 which provided a morale boost on the eve of what proved to be a very disappointing general election for the party; he held his seat fairly comfortably despite two rounds of boundary changes; retired relatively early from the Commons, following disagreements over party policy; appointed Life Peer 1997, sitting as a cross bencher; has maintained steadfast opposition to Termination of Pregnancies Act; has a distinguished record of campaigning against human rights abuses; author of book and pamphlets; **Liverpool, Edge Hill 1974 Feb, Oct, by-e 1979, 1979, Liverpool, Mossley Hill 1983, 1987, 1992; MP 1979-1997; see *Dictionary of Liberal Biography***

ANKERS, M/s Louise, works in IT software co, commercial product man; campaigned for internal party reforms on the 'one man, one vote issue'; **Stretford & Urmston 2015**

ANKERS, Paul J., lives Stockport; data analyst with British Gas; Manchester MBC; interests incl equality, diversity issues; **Bolton North East 2010, Bury South 2015**

ANWAR, Shazad; solicitor, purportedly living in Pendle; his Labour opponent alleged he and his family were registered electors in Burnley; subject to an Early Day Motion in the Commons after the General Election which was coupled with a demand for individual voter registration; **Pendle 2005**

ANWAR, M. Afzal, b Nelson 1974; barrister; **Pendle 2010, Rossendale & Darwen 2015**

ARMITAGE, H. Kevin, b 1911 ed elem s; printer's auctioneer/valuer; from strongly Labour family; (father was pioneer of TGWU, mother active in party women's organisation); left the party 1938, joined Liberals 1944; **Droylesden 1950**

ARMSTRONG, Thomas N., b 1919, ed Manchester g s; marketing exec with ICI; active with regional party; **Manchester, Wythenshawe 1964, 1966, Northwich 1970**

ARNOLD, Peter J., b 1944 ed Carlisle g s, Didsbury Coll of Education, London U; teacher; **Stockport North 1974 Feb, Oct, Rossendale 1979**

ARNOLD, W. Ainslie, lived locally over 30 years; Cheshire East DC, Macclesfield MBC; vice chair Police Authority; cand for Police Commissioner 2012; defected to Conservatives; **Tatton 2005**

ARSTALL, Albert Edward, b 1921 ed Urmston g s, Salford Tech Coll, Manchester U, Alsager Training College; qualified pharmacist, curriculum development officer; the first party cand for 24 years, he polled 17.1%; **Salford West 1974 Feb, Oct**

ASHLEY, James M., b 1940 ed Manchester College of Art and Design; display designer; **Manchester, Gorton 1970, Manchester, Blackley 1979**

ASHMORE, Brian G., b 1924 ed Wallasey g s, Oxford U; economist; patent officer, housing manager of eng co, sec of housing assn; Maryport UDC; **Penrith & the Border 1959, Carlisle 1964**

ASPINALL, M/s Denise Margaret Elizabeth, sen lect Liverpool John Moores U; originally Conservative; party activist in St Helens; **Ellesmere Port & Neston 2010, St Helens North 2015**

ATKIN, Eric Perry, b 1911 ed Bowden Coll; service Far East during WW II; ran general merchanting business in Altrincham; Hale UDC; the election at Moss Side was held some weeks late owing to death of Conservative cand; bravely remained in situ after the disastrous party showing at the General Election only weeks earlier; **Manchester, Moss Side 1950**

ATKINS, Ray; **Leigh 2001**

AUSTICK, David, b 1940, ed Leeds; bookshop owner in York; entered politics relatively late, in 1970s; district and county cllr in Yorkshire; Chair LCA, later Chair of Electoral Reform Society; LPO Council; his sensational victory at a by-election in an erstwhile Tory stronghold was a great boost to party morale; Euro cand Leeds 1979; Leeds MBC 1973-77; d 1997; Ripon, (Yorkshire Region) by-e 1973, 1974 Feb; MP for just seven months; **Cheadle 1979**

BADGER, G. William, b 1944 ed Warwick S, Exeter U, Birmingham U; educ authority officer; **Workington 1987**

BAILEY (or BAYLEY), Lawrence Gordon b 1922, grandson of former MP for Camberwell; ed Kelly Coll, Tavistock, Manchester U; research dir Manchester Coll of Science & T'nology; formerly active with ULS; **Altrincham & Sale 1950, Manchester, Blackley 1966, Altrincham & Sale 1970**

BALFOUR, Honor, b 1912, Liverpool, ed Blackburn House s, Liverpool U, Oxford U; leading figure in University Liberal Club; strong opponent of Chamberlain's appeasement of Hitler; joined party's influential Radical Action Group; Fleet Street journalist; became critic of war-time party truce and Sinclair's aloof, tenuous leadership; resigned from party to contest war-time by-election (the seat of Herbert Samuel until his defeat in 1935) without party support or organisation, losing by just 70 votes; later reconciled with the party, adopted as official candidate 1945 General Election; gradually withdrew from party activity, concentrating on her career, becoming a revered figure; finally resigned membership 1957; refused to join Labour; retained all her Liberal friends; an interview with Mark Egan, at her Cotswolds home at Windrush, shortly before her death, is a good read; unmarried; unrelated to the Conservative Prime Minister, A. J. B; d 2001; obituaries spoke of her great political potential, sadly unrealised; she figures in the Lib Dem History Group booklet *Mothers of Liberty* pub 2012; **Darwen** (as Independent Liberal) by-e 1943, **1945**

BAMBER, David, b 1949 ed Warwick Bolar CS s, Liverpool City Coll; charity area man; Euro cand 1994; Sefton MBC grp ldr; **Knowsley North & Sefton East 1997**

BANKS, Thomas Mercer, b 1910; ed Hoylake, Birkenhead, Cambridge U; studied in Geneva, reading International Law; army service WWII; called to Bar 1936, practised on Northern Circuit, Central Criminal Court; past chair Hoylake UDC; active with YMCA national council; Dewsbury (Yorkshire Region) 1945, **Wirral 1950, Bebington 1951**

BARLOW, Roger J., b Canterbury 1951 ed Edinburgh Acad, Oxford U, Cambridge U; particle physicist; lives Knutsford; **Warrington South 2001, Halton 2005, Macclesfield 2010**

BARNETT, Richard, b 1951, ed London U; **Wirral 1979**

BARR, Bob, lived Lymm since 1982 ed partly at U of Santa Barbara, California; lect, dir of research Manchester U for 30 years; urban/social geographer; chair Manchester Geomatics, dir of housing trust; **Warrington South 2015**

BARTON, Jo, b Chorley, attended s/coll Tarleton, Leyland; Southport MBC; mother of five with two children with special needs; concerned with environmental issues; **Preston 2015**

BATE, Ryan, b/raised Warrington, ed Lancaster U, Manchester Metro U, in oil industry later teacher; joined party at school aged 16; Warrington MBC; became immersed in community politics, ubiquitous campaigner; Fellow Royal Geographic Assn, Assn of Teachers and Lects; interests incl social mobility, equality of opportunity, education; **Halton 2015**

BATE, Steven; **Blackpool North & Fleetwood 2001, 2005**

BAUM, Richard, b Bury 1981 ed Warwick U, Birmingham U; NHS man, Pennine Care NHS; local government officer, **Bury North 2010, 2015**

BEALE, (Sqd Ldr) A., RAF service WW II; **Ashton-under-Lyne by-e 1945**

BEATTY, Dr Paul C. W., b 1952 ed Handsworth g s , Birmingham U, Kingston-upon-Thames Poly; medical physicist; formerly SDP see SDP section; party Federal Conference comm; **Macclesfield 1992**

BEETHAM, Frank J., b 1932 ed St Joseph's and St Alban's R C schools, Blackburn Tech h s; toolmaker; Blackburn MBC from 1964; **Heywood & Royton 1970, Blackburn 1974 Feb, Oct, 1979**

BEGG, John L., **Fylde 2001** see SDP section

BEHRENS, Leonard F., b 1890 ed Rugby, Manchester U; shipper and merchant in Manchester business world; in 1914-18 served as relief officer in Salonika, Greece; greatly revered figure in party, steadfast advocate of United Nations; vice-pres World Federation of UN organisations; prominent in inter University affairs; chair LPO Exec; serious-minded, not noted for a striking sense of humour; was erroneously introduced to a University Liberal Society meeting as 'Harold Behrens' (a well-known BBC Radio comedian of the day); he opened his address with the latter's catchphrase 'Wot a geezer!'; **Manchester, Withington 1945, 1950**

BEIRNE, John, b 1961 ed Parr h s; hairdresser; St Helen's MBC; persistent campaigner; **St Helen's North 1992, 1997, 2001, 2005, 2010**

BELL, Alistair W., b 1930 ed Lanark g s, George Watson's s, Edinburgh U, Oxford U; barrister; **Chorley 1964, Westmorland 1966**

BELL, Allan F., b 1928 ed Camphill s, Paisley Tech Coll, sales exec; **Salford East 1970, 1974 Oct**

BENJAMIN, Malvyn, b 1936, of Jewish background, ed Dulwich Coll prep s, St Paul's s, King's Coll, London U; solicitor; Luton (East of England Region) by-e 1963; first party cand at Barrow for 24 years, polling 19.6%; **Barrow-in-Furness 1974 Feb, Oct**

BENSON, A., **Bury & Radcliffe 1974 Oct**

BENTLIFF, Hubert David, b 1891 ed Dulwich Coll, Cambridge U; severely wounded on service WWI; under-secretary, civil service, later barrister; exec North West Liberal Fed; **Southport 1951, by-e 1952**

BERRY, Anthony J., b 1939 ed St Brendan's Coll, Bristol and Us of Bath, London, Seattle, Manchester; lect at Manchester U; Disley RDC; **Macclesfield 1974 Feb, Oct, 1979**

BESTWICK, Francis C., b 1950 ed Manchester U, Christ Coll, Liverpool, open u; writer of learning tapes; active with Trafford local party; **Stretford 1992**

BESWICK, Trevor, b 1935 ed Bradford g s, Leeds U; teacher; now lives Wigan; fought Stoke-on-Trent North (West Midland Region) for SDP 1983 see SDP section; joined Lib Dems on merger; **Wigan 1997, 2001, Makerfield 2005**

BHATTI, Faraz A., b 1974; Manchester MBC; defected to Conservatives; later charged and cleared of threatening to kill his wife; **Stretford & Urmston 2005**

BILSON, G. Frederick, ed Harrow Co b s, London, Liverpool h s, Camb U, Pres Liberal Club; teacher; **Birkenhead 1959**

BINGHAM, Vivian (Viv) OBE, b 1932, spent early life in Alnwick, Northumberland; ed King Edward's s, Birmingham, Oxford U; personnel dir, co man dir, man cons; worked for Co-op Wholesale Society from 1980; joined party 1962; campaigned for policies on industrial democracy; supported CND; LPO President 1981-1982; plain speaking; much loved figure in party circles; Euro cand 1979; d 2012; **Heywood & Royton 1974 Feb, Oct, Hazelgrove 1979, Derbyshire West (East Midlands Region) Stalybridge & Hyde 2005**

BIRCHALL, M/s Loraine, CT cons, union rep, AMICUS; active with Barrow & Furness LDA, much involved in public life locally; campaigner for women in business; **Carlisle 2015**

BIRTWISTLE, Gordon, b 1943, ed Hindburn Park sec mod s, Accrington Coll of FE; HNCs in Prod and Mech Eng; prop of eng business; Burnley MBC 1985 grp ldr to date, Mayor 2002-2003, Council ldr 2006-2010; determined campaigner, successful on 4th attempt; **Burnley 1992, 1997, 2005, 2010, 2015; MP 2010-2015**

BITHEL, Colin b 1935 ed Deeside comp s; prod controller, Vauxhall Motors, Cheshire; Flintshire CC, Alyn & Deeside DC; subsequently defected to SDP (see SDP Section); **Crewe 1979**

BLACK, Geoffrey, b 1948 ed Quarry Bank s, Liverpool; cha cc; **Liverpool, Garston, 1974 Feb, Oct**

BLACKBURN, Chris G. A., b Blackpool, raised Bamber Bridge, ed Manchester U; works in business development with Morson Int; Stockport MBC; **Leigh 2010**

BLACKBURN, Desmond, b 1920, ed Shrewsbury s; man dir of catering co; **Altrincham & Sale 1974 Feb, Oct**, Ilkeston (East Midlands)1979

BLACKSHAW, Neil, b 1948 ed Hyde g s, Manchester U, Cardiff U; town planning officer; **Workington 1979, 1983**

BLAKEMAN, Arthur Kenneth, b 1916?, originally teacher, latterly in business in leather, asbestos and woollen manufacturing; active in Society of Friends; WW II involvement with Friends Rescue Service; has held local/regional posts with party organisation; **Accrington 1950**

BLEAKLEY, Robert Mark, b 1970 ed Fred Longworth h s, Tyldesley, St John's Coll, Manchester; admin assist; party Arts working group; **Leigh 1992, Worsley 1997, 2001**

BLEASE, Prof Walter Lyon, b 1884 ed Parkfield s, Shrewsbury s, Liverpool U; served with hospital units in Russia, Serbia and Romania 1915-18, in WW I; barrister, academic, called to Bar 1906; Prof of Law, Liverpool U 1919-49; chair 1952-60 Exec Council of NHS, Liverpool; a Governor of British Film Inst from 1936; his first two attempts to enter Parliament were 35 years apart; d 1963; Chorley 1910; **Liverpool, East Toxteth, 1945, Liverpool, Garston 1950**

BLONDE, Anthony, b 1928 ed Eton, Oxford; publisher co dir, dir Greater Manchester Ind Radio; formerly Labour for whom he fought City of Chester 1964; **Manchester, Wythenshawe 1974 Feb**

BODSWORTH, Stuart A., b/raised Birmingham; former immigration officer, later in diplomatic service, worked for the late Patsy Calton MP qv; interests incl environmental health, trading standards; **Oldham West & Royton 2005; Stockport 2010**

BOOTH, (Flt Lt) James, b 1914 ed Bolton h s, Manchester U, WW II RAF service; youngest barrister in Britain when called to Bar, 1936; Town Clerk at Ossett 1939-41; Recorder of Barrow-in-Furness; later circuit judge; Leeds West (Yorkshire Region) 1945, d 2000; **Darwen 1950**

BOOTH, William, b 1930 ed North Manchester g s, Manchester U; radio journalist with BBC external services; LPO Council; **Lancaster & Lunesdale 1983**

BOWEN, John, b Birmingham 1909? warden of Toc H Hostel in Liverpool, later active with Clerical and Admin U, Liverpool Engineering U; employed by telephone manufacturing co; **Liverpool, Edge Hill 1950**

BOYD, Robert D., b 1933 ed Hymers Coll, Hull, Hull Municipal Tech Coll; ret tech coll sen lect; active with NATFHE; activist with Regional party; formerly SDP; Calford MBC; mbr of Campaign Against Toxic waste; **Worsley 1992, Eccles 1997, 2001**

BRAHAM, Michael P., b 1949, legal exec; **Huyton 1974 Oct, Preston North 1979**

BROME, Allan J., on the ballot paper his name is reported to have appeared as 'His Royal Highness Prince Allan Brome OBE, VC, ABS (and all round nice guy)'; he polled 20.2%; **Wirral West 1987**

BRENTON, P. Michael, b 1941, ed St Bede's s, Vindicatrix Training Coll; airline chief steward; **Runcorn 1974 Feb**

BRIDGES, John R., b 1961 ed Monks walk s, Welwyn Garden City, Manchester U; Manchester MBC; exec comm Gorton Community Forum; **Stretford & Urmston 1997, 2001**

BRIGGS, Charlie, lives locally; Burnley MBC, Idr, Lancashire CC; his wife Lynn who died tragically in 2014 served alongside him on Burnley MBC; advocate of a rise in the number of local industrial apprenticeships; **Salford & Eccles 2015**

BROADHURST, Stephen J., b Macclesfield 1965; ed Cranfield U; engineer, business improvement cons; Macclesfield MBC 2007-11; **Denton & Reddish 2010**

BRODIE-BROWNE, Iain M. b 1953 ed Blackdown h s, City of London Poly; charity dir with Age Concern, MIND: Cheshire CC, Congleton MBC, Southport MBC, Sefton MBC, grp Idr; lives Southport; contributor to *Liberator*; **Warrington 1979, Southport 1983, Congleton 1987, 1992**

BROOKS, K. Claire, see GRAHAM Mrs K. Claire

BROOKS, Robert, b 1938 ed Yew Tree sec s, Wythenshawe; chair/organiser of community assn; Macclesfield DC; **Manchester, Gorton 1974 Feb**

BROPHY, M/s Jane Elizabeth, b London 1963, ed Leeds U; public health dietician; long serving Trafford MBC; interests incl climate change, environment; in the by-e she managed to cling on bravely to the meagre party percentage poll of six months earlier; **Eccles 2005, Altrincham & Sale West 2010, 2015, Oldham West & Royton by-e 2015**

BROWN, Kris, b/raised Enfield, North London; Enfield LBC; moved to Merseyside 2011; cinema employee, later worked in renewable energy sector; stresses need for more apprenticeships; **Wallasey 2015**

BROWNBILL, George, b 1931 ed sec mod s; clerk; Burnley MBC; **Burnley 1970**

BRUCE, K., **Wigan 1979**

BRUNNER, Sir Felix John Morgan 3rd Bt, b 1897 into a Liberal family of Cheshire chemical manufacturers; his grandfather was a long serving MP for Northwich; his father was MP successively for Leigh, Northwich and Southport; Felix succeeded to the baronetcy in 1929; LPO Pres 1962-63; held LPO offices; father of Sir Hugo L. J. B. 4th Bt (qv Devon & Cornwall Region); service WW II at Air Ministry; he presented his home, Grey's Court, Oxfordshire, to the National Trust; d 1982; Hulme (North West Region) 1924, Chippenham (South West Region) 1929, **Northwich 1945**

BUNDRED, M/s Gillian, b 1960 ed U Coll, London U; barrister; Liverpool MBC; **Liverpool, West Derby 1992**

BURDEN, Donald Fletcher; b 1917 Beverley, Yorkshire ed Cambridge U; naval service in WW II; solicitor in partnership at Hyde; Pres Hyde Liberal Assn; authoritative speaker with distinctive tight-throated delivery; campaigned doggedly over three decades; returned to contest his original constituency, after an absence of nearly thirty years, where an Independent Liberal, one H. White, had polled 20.62% in the preceding General Election in February 1974, though Burden's percentage poll was nearly 5% below this impressive figure; **Stalybridge & Hyde 1945, 1950, Altrincham & Sale 1955, 1959, 1964, by-e 1965, Macclesfield 1966, Stalybridge & Hyde 1974 Oct**

BURNIE, (Major)James, b 1882 Bootle, ed St John's s, Bootle, Merchant Taylors' s, Crosby; WW I service being awarded MC; fought Bootle 1922, 1923, 1924, 1935; MP 1922-24; Mayor of Bootle 1935-36; adopted as PPC for Chester c1938 but the expected election did not take place owing to outbreak of WW II; d 1975; **Crosby 1950**

BURNS, J., first party cand locally for over 40 years; **Workington 1974 Oct**

BURTON, Dr Muriel E., b 1934 ed Counthill g s, Oldham, Manchester U, Reading U, Oxford U; organiser of adult education; Oldham MBC, later South Oxfordshire DC; chair ULS; Euro cand 1979, 1984; **Oldham East 1964**

BYERS, (Lieut Col) Charles Frank, late Lord, OBE, PC, DL, b Wallasey 1915, grew up in Potters Bar, ed Westminster s, Oxford; graduate in Politics, Philosophy and Economics; Pres ULS, Pres U Liberal Club, athletics blue; exchange scholar with Milton academy, USA; joined Grays Inn, but left early to join up; distinguished WW II service, several decorations; in Commons was party Chief Whip 1946-50; lost his seat by 97 votes due to Labour intervention; his highly promising career was aborted at a very early stage; after leaving parliament remained a very important and influential figure with LPO for many years; long-time member of LPO Exec; his candidature at Bolton in which he polled a highly creditable 24.8% in a close three-corner contest, at last put paid to the controversial entente with Bolton Conservatives qv Arthur Holt; at several general elections he chaired top level daily party press conferences; dir of Rio Tinto 1962-73; Life Peerage 1964, leader in Lords from 1967; regular radio and TV broadcaster; though not a profound or original Liberal thinker, a powerful speaker; latterly he appeared impatient and peppery with rank and file members, perhaps earning, unjustly, a reputation for being volatile in temper and humourless; accused of high-handed practices at LPO; his wife Joan rendered immeasurable support throughout his career; d 1984; Dorset North (South West Region) 1945, 1950, 1951; MP 1945-50, **Bolton East by-e 1960**; see *Dictionary of Liberal Biography*

CALTON, Mrs Patricia (Patsy) nee Yeldon, b 1948 in Egypt, where her mother was accompanying her father on his RAF posting; ed Wymondham Coll, Norfolk, Manchester U; biochemist, later teacher, Stockport MBC; deputy leader; died tragically early in her parliamentary career after long battle with breast, later spinal, cancer; great fund-raiser for cancer research, competing several times in London Marathon; spokesperson on Northern Ireland in Commons; deeply interested in health matters; mbr Amnesty Int; too ill to campaign in 2005, she died only five days after being sworn in; **Cheadle 1992, 1997, 2001, 2005**; MP 2001-2005

CAMPBELL, John, b 1953 ed Pangbourne Nautical Coll, Berkshire; interior, designer; at Wigan he was the first party cand for over 40 years; **Wigan 1974 Oct, Altrincham & Sale 1979**

CANNON, David, b 1950 ed Bideford g s, Devon, Birmingham U; comp/programmer, manager; Crewe & Nantwich MBC grp ldr; **Crewe & Nantwich 1997, 2001**

CAPLIN, A. Maxwell, b 1908 ed Liverpool U and abroad; involved in town planning; designer of several housing schemes; chair National Council of Social Services comm on social factors of planning; FRSA, vice-chair National Federation of Housing; **Manchester, Gorton 1950**

CAPSTICK, M/s Denise M., nurse, later matron to Guy's and St Thomas's Hospital Trust; mbr Territorial Army, serving in Iraq, Afghanistan; long associated with Southwark LBC, Mayor exec mbr

for Health/Adult Social Care; her career was temporarily halted by her resignation after a drink-drive conviction; **Wigan 2005**, Dagenham & Rainham (Greater London) 2015

CARDWELL, Neil, b 1955? journalist; **Liverpool, Walton 1979**

CARR, Cyril E., b 1926, ed Canada, Liverpool Coll, Upper Canada Coll, Bishop Ridley Coll, Canada, Liverpool U; sen partner in legal firm; Liverpool MBC from 1962 where he made a remarkable, and as it turned out, momentous breakthrough for the party; leader of Council 1974; proposed adding 'Social Democrat' to party name in 1975 to attract former Labour/Conservative supporters - 13 years before this name-change was adopted; added 10% to his share of the vote over 1966, defying the trend in a poor year for the party and climbing into 2nd place; LPO Council; he was the principal figure in the revival and growth in party support on Merseyside; d 1981; **Liverpool, Wavertree 1964, 1966, 1970, 1974 Feb**

CARR, Michael (Mike), b 1946 ed St Joseph's Coll, Blackpool; Catholic Coll Preston, Margaret MacMillan Coll of Ed, Bradford; former teacher; Ribble Valley DC active with NASUWT; originally a Conservative he joined SDP; see SDP section; on merger became Lib-Dem continuing as parliamentary cand; his by-e victory, a remarkable achievement in itself, was largely attributable to extreme local reaction to the Conservative Government's Poll Tax proposals; spokesman on education for North West Region; determined campaigner fighting seven elections over 23 years; **Ribble Valley by-e 1991, 1992, 1997, 2001, Rossendale & Darwen 2005; MP 1991-1992**

CARTER, Christopher J., b 1945, ed Queen Elizabeth's g s, Bromyard, U of Warwick; Stockport MDC; **Stockport South 1974 Feb, Oct**

CASHMAN, Carl, student, U of Liverpool; local campaigner; Prescot TC; advocates cuts in councillor's allowances, pay of chief executives and lower council tax; **Knowsley 2015**

CAWLEY, Hon Stephen Robert, b 1915, younger son of 2nd Baron Cawley, ed Eton, Oxford U; his grandfather, great grandfather and two uncles were all Liberal MPs; service WW II, then seconded to Ministry of Supply; a chemist and expert in explosives, he investigated captured German documents relating to secret weapons, rockets etc; subsequently reopened family business in dyeing and bleaching, serving as man dir; JP Herefordshire 1970-1978, Kidderminster 1979-1983; LPO Council, Exec; dogged campaigner through six successive general elections beginning when party was at its nadir in electoral support; he was the first party challenger in Stretford for 30 years; d 1985; **Stretford 1950**, High Peak (East Midlands Region) 1951, 1955, 1959, Esher (South East Region) 1964, 1966

CHADWICK, David, b 1939 ed Blackpool Tech Coll; sales rep; chair Blackpool Liberal Assn, former sec North West Liberal Fed; later first party cand in Blackpool South for 20 years; (the renowned West Indian Test cricketer, Learie, later Lord, Constantine was first approached as possible cand for the by-e in Nelson & Colne; he had played for the local Lancashire League team for many years, was mbr of the local Liberal Club and had recently made a series of speeches attacking the Government's proposed Immigration Bill; in the event he declined to stand); **Nelson & Colne by-e 1968, Blackpool South 1970**

CHADWICK, William David, b 1954 ed St Cuthbert Mayne h s, Newcastle U, Manchester Metropolitan U; head of staff development, Equal Opportunities Commission; Preston MBC, Lancashire CC; **Preston 1992, 1997, by-e 2000, 2001**

CHAMBERLAIN, Victor, b/raised Manchester ed LSE; Manchester MBC; community campaigner; interested in climate change, int development; opposed to 'fracking'; **Wythenshawe & Sale East 2015**

CHAPPELL, (Flt-Lt) C. George; RAF service WW II as fighter pilot; **Manchester, Rusholme 1945**

CHAPPELL, Ian Stuart, Trafford MBC; **Altrincham & Sale West 2005**

CHILDS, Paul; cabin crewman, Liverpool John Lennon Airport; came out as HIV positive; would abolish police commissioners, elected mayors; favours increased accountability; **Liverpool, Riverside 2015**

CHRISTON, Bernard M., b 1937 ed Selby Tech Coll, Bradford Tech Coll; medical rep; North Western Regional Liberal exec; **Blackpool North 1970, Cardiff South East (Wales) 1974 Feb**

CLANCY, Brian, b 1940 ed St Benedict's s, Ealing, University Coll, London; ch civil and structural eng, sen partner in cons, man dir of cos; Sale MBC, Trafford MBC ldr group; **Altrincham & Sale 1983**

CLARK, David M., B 1941 ed Ashford g s, Middlesex, Loughborough Coll, Liverpool U, Manchester U; coll lect; a former Conservative, he polled 18.33%, an Independent Liberal, J. R. Smallwood, qv, having polled 19.18 % in 1964; **Morecambe & Lonsdale 1966**

CLARK, Paul R., b 1953 ed St Mary's Coll, Crosby, Liverpool U; partner in firm of solicitors; Euro cand 1979; **Cheadle 1983, Liverpool, Walton 1987, by-e 1991**

CLARKE, Jeff J., Chester MBC; Liverpool barrister; defected to Conservatives fighting Wirral South for that party 2010; **Wirral West 2005**

CLARNEY, James, b 1921 ed Wombwell s, sec mod s, Barnsley Tech Coll, Sheffield Coll of Art; dir of printing co; active with North West Regional party; **Heywood & Royton 1966, Manchester, Withington 1970, Middleton & Prestwich 1974 Oct**

CLARKSON, Mrs Kate, (formerly FLETCHER, M/s Kate), nurse/sen child protection officer; Stockport MBC; interests - healthcare, human rights; humanist celebrant active in Manchester/Cheshire area; **Ashton-under-Lyme 2001, Workington 2005, Worsley & Eccles South 2015**

CLAYTON, David, b 1962 ed North Chadderton comp, St Chad's Coll, Durham; teacher; Rochdale MBC; guitarist in rock band; **Heywood & Middleton 1997**

CLAYTON, Richard Mark, b 1955 ed ??? data comms cons, co dir; Euro cand 1989; **Manchester Central 1992, Worsley 2005, Wigan 2010 , 2015(possibly two individuals?)**

CLEIN, Richard Julian, b 1971, Liverpool, U of Teesside, Leeds Metro U, Birmingham City U; BBC Merseyside 1988-2003, 2003-06 with Bell Pottinger; experienced agent; worked for Malcolm Bruce MP 1995-97; officer, Student Lib Dems, Federal Executive, Federal Conference rep; member party assembly Glee Club, associated with *Liberator*; **Sefton Central 2010**

CLOSE, M/s Sue, local campaigner; Blackpool LDA Treasurer; **Blackpool North & Cleveleys 2015**

CLUCAS, Mrs Helen Flora, b 1946 has B Ed, Cert Ed etc; teacher 1973-1993; Liverpool MBC 1986-2012, dpty grp ldr 2008-2011; a dynamic figure in Liverpool politics, securing almost £1 billion in European regional development funding for city; held in turn all the major posts on the city council; awarded OBE; husband John served alongside her for some years; author of articles; Pres North West Region party 2009-12; Euro cand; retired to live nearer family in Cheltenham; many interests; **Crosby 1992, Liverpool, Garston 1997, Wirral South by-e 1997, Knowsley North & Sefton East 2005, Knowsley 2010, West Bromwich East (West Midland Region) 2015**

COHEN, Howard, b 1964 ed Manchester g s; travel agent; vice-chair, British Group Liberal int; **Oldham West & Royton 1997**

COLEMAN, (Capt) C. Jack, b 1920, originally a Londoner; ed Chiswick Co g s, London U; service in Commandos WWII; dir of pulping firm later economist in glass ind; lived Glasgow, moved later to North West; Southport MBC; Ayrshire Central (Scotland) 1950, **Southport 1964, 1966**

COLEMAN, Patrick, **Manchester, Central 1974 Oct**

COLEMAN, M/s Christine Ruth, see ADDISON-COLEMAN

COLLIER, Mrs A. Maureen, b 1935 ed Adelphi House g s, Salford, Sedgley Park Teacher Training Coll, Prestwich; teacher; first cand for 24 years; she polled 17.5%; **Eccles 1974 Feb, Oct**

COLLIER, Samuel, b 1935 ed g s, Tech Coll; quantity surveyor; **Stockport North 1970**

COLLINS, Stan B., b 1948 ed Roundhays s, Leeds; business systems analyst; originally Labour; South Lakelands DC; **Westmorland & Lonsdale 1987, 1992, 1997, Workington 2010**

COMMONS, G. P. B., (John) b 1936? ed Manchester Poly; student; **Manchester, Moss Side 1979**

CONNELL, (Lt) Brian R., service RNVR WW II; was prisoner of Japanese; journalist, writer later presenter/interviewer with ITV; of distinguished appearance, strong voice which he adapted easily to TV requirements; **Bolton 1945 n**

CONNOR, Kevin, b 1946 ed Darwen Tech Coll; lab technician; chair Rosendale local party; **Rosendale & Darwen 1992**

COOKE, Robert, b 1933 ed Nelson g s, colls of education; ind eng; Saddleworth UDC; **Stalybridge & Hyde 1970**

COOKE, Stephen M., b 1983 university web developer; Salford MBC; equal opportunities officer with UNISON; fdr Manchester Against Racism; **Ellesmere Port & Neston 2005, Stretford & Urmston 2010**

COOKSON, John, b 1948 ed Manchester g s, Manchester U; printer; **Manchester, Blackley 1983**

COOPER, Alan, b 1927 ed St Andrew's s, Eccles, Didsbury Training Coll, Manchester, Liverpool U; headmaster; active in local government; persistent if somewhat peripatetic general election campaigner over 20 years; attempted to impose an air of authority into debates, a move which sometimes failed embarrassingly; on one occasion unwisely adopted schoolmasterly tones and

attitude in debate when admonishing the YLs over their behaviour; Eccles MBC Idr grp; LPO Council, Exec early 1960s; **Rossendale 1959, Bolton East 1964, Altrincham & Sale 1966, Darwen 1970, 1974 Feb, Oct, 1979**

COOPER, John, b 1914? ed Cardiff h s, U College of Wales; RAF service WW II; later graduated in Theology, St Andrew's U; with welfare organisation in London; active in Temperance Union; **Manchester, Exchange 1950**

COOPER, M/s Rosemary (Rosie), b 1950, Liverpool, of deaf parents, ed St Oswald's s, Bellerine Convent g s, Liverpool U; with Littlewoods Ltd, latterly as group communications man; 2001-2005 dir Merseyside Centre for the Deaf; Liverpool MBC from age 22; served 1973-1984, 1986-2000, Lord Mayor 1982; defected to Labour 1992; Euro Lab cand 2004; West Lancashire (for Labour) 2005, 2010; MP 2005 to date; **Liverpool, Garston 1983, Knowsley North by-e 1986, 1987, Liverpool, Broadgreen 1992**

COOPER, William I., b 1933 ed Preston g s, City of Leeds Training Coll; dpty headmaster; Haslingden MBC 1967-74; Haltemprice (Yorkshire Region) 1959; **Accrington 1974 Feb, Oct**

CORRIS, Mrs Anne C., b 1954 ed Altrincham g g s; housewife former science teacher; Stockport MBC; **Stockport 1992**

COTTAM, A., **Manchester, Gorton 1974 Oct**

COTTIER, P. (David?) b 1946 ed h s, Padgate Coll of Ed, Warrington; teacher, **Huyton 1979**

COTTON, Christopher, chair local LDA; **Morecambe & Lunesdale 2001**

COWPE, David A., b 1942 ed Chetham's Hospital s, Manchester; journalist; Salford MBC; **Worsley 1987**

CRANE, Clive J., b 1964 ed West Suffolk Coll of FE, Bury St Edmunds; comp analyst/programmer; Kendal DC; **Barrow & Furness 1992**

CRILLY, Samuel, b 1920 ed Wallace h s, Lisburn, Leeds Coll of Commerce, London U; with Atomic Energy Authority, Risley; LPO Council; **Middleton & Prestwich 1964, 1966, 1970**

CRITCHLEY, Dr Edmund, b 1931 ed Stowe s, Oxford U; King's Coll Medical School; cons neurologist, Prof of Sociology; Central Lancashire U; examiner for medical exams; **Bolton North East 1997**

CRITCHLEY, Wilfred Eric, b 1910 ed Wigan g s, St Mary's Coll, Middlesex; headmaster; Royton UDC; of Catholic background; **Heywood & Royton 1964**

CROCKETT, P., **Liverpool, Scotland-Exchange 1974 Oct**

CROFT, David, b 1955 ed Oxford U; man of nat freight co; vice chair NLYLs; Liverpool MBC, chairman of committees; **Liverpool, Walton 1983**

CROSS, Martin, b 1945 ed Bredbury b sec s, Salford Tech Coll; salesman/technical writer; later in chemical ind; **Stalybridge & Hyde 1997**

CROTTY, Professor Dr. Jo, ed Nottingham U, Liverpool U, Portsmouth U; former lect Aston U now Prof Salford U Business School; Dir of MBA courses; eminent figure in her field; long-time campaigner on Third World debt cancellation, environment; very strong cand with flair for attracting publicity; authoress of numerous articles, papers and books; Warrington MBC, (resigned on latest academic appt Oct 2011): fought election in May and June 2005; **Eddisbury 2005**, Staffordshire South by-e 2005 (West Midlands Region), **Warrington South 2010**

CROWTHER, David, St Helens MBC; community activist; **Makerfield 2001, Leigh 2005, Makerfield 2010**

CRUDEN, Adrian H., b 1963 ed Hutchesons g s, Glasgow, Glasgow U, Bell Coll, Hamilton; personnel officer; Euro cand 1989; vice-chair Bradford party; chair One World Democrats; **Bury South 1992**

CRYER, Nigel, b 1957 ed Manchester Poly; scientific auditor with ICI Pharmaceuticals; Macclesfield MBC; active with Christian Forum; **Fylde 1992**

CUNNIFFE, Edward T., b 1952 ed West Park g s, St Helen's, St Helens Coll of Tech; co dir, ind financial adviser; **Wirral South 1992**

CUNNINGHAM, John, fought three parliamentary elections in two years; **Bootle by-e 1990 (i), by-e 1990 (ii), 1992**

CURTIS, (Cmdr) Dunstan Michael Carr, service RNVR and Commandos WW II; **Eddisbury 1945**

CUSS, Roger N., b 1929 ed Stockport g s, Manchester U; solicitor; highly capable public speaker; LPO Council early 1960s; fdr mbr New Orbits Group; European Movement; **Cheadle 1959, 1964, Nantwich 1970**

D'ALBERT, Victor D., b 1959 ed King's Heath Tech, Birmingham, Brooklyn Coll, Tameside Coll; acc; Bury MBC grp ldr; his wife Mary is also a Bury cllr; **Bury South 1997, 2005, 2010**

DAVIES, Ian P. A., no information; **Pendle 1992**

DAVIES, Christopher (Chris), b 1954, Lytham St Anne's, ed Cheadle Hulme s, Cambridge U, Kent U; marketing and communications cons; joined party 1974; Liverpool MBC 1980-84, holding various council chairmanships, Housing and Building Comm; Oldham BC 1994-98; in his by-election campaign he bravely withstood a sustained, vicious onslaught waged by the local Labour party, giving as good as he got, emerging with credit; his constituency underwent major revision in 1997; MEP North West Region 1999-2014; 2004-06 leader UK European Liberal Parliamentary Group; spokesman on environment and public health; member of EU Environment, Public Health and Food Safety Comm, Budgetary Control Comm; of striking appearance, well known for his forthright opinions and as a spirited, vigorous campaigner; strongly attacked MPs and MEPs involved in expenses fraud, calling for them to be hounded from public life; courageously attempted to bring a sense of proportion into controversy raging around Lord Rennard 2014, declaring unashamedly 'He's no Jimmy Savile!' lives Saddleworth, Greater Manchester; **Littleborough & Saddleworth 1983, 1987, 1992, by-e 1995; MP 1995-1997, Oldham East & Saddleworth 1997**

DAVIES, Christopher, b 1954 ed Cheadle Hulme s, Stockport, Cambridge U; teacher; **Liverpool, Scotland & Exchange 1979**

DAVIES, Geoffrey Vaughan, b 1928 ed Bishop Vesey's s, Sutton Coldfield, Carlisle g s, Cambridge U, sec of Liberal Society; Inner Temple, London; barrister; sec ULS; **Manchester, Withington 1955, 1959, 1964, 1966**

DAVIES, Mrs Nan, **Manchester, Withington, 1974 Oct**

DAVISON, Wilfred John, b 1938, ed St Mary's Coll, Liverpool, Liverpool U; ret coll lect, later cons; Bury MBC, mayor; joined party 1958; shareholder Bury FC; Doncaster (Yorkshire Region) Feb, Oct 1974; **Liverpool, Garston 1979, Bury North 2005?**

DAWSON, Tony, Southport MBC, Sefton MBC; caseworker for John Pugh MP qv; no stranger to publicity; at Oldham his nomination paper was challenged by Labour on the grounds that his name as per his birth certificate was David Anthony Dawson and he had entered a 'false' address; neither charge was upheld; he was also accused of 'cyber bullying'; the constituency has an on-going reputation for acrimonious campaigning; **Chester 2001, Oldham East & Saddleworth 2005**

DEAKIN, Dr Frederick J., b 1928 ed Boteler g s, Warrington, Liverpool U; general practitioner; **Warrington 1974 Feb, Oct**

DENNIS, Arthur D., b 1899 ed Holywell c s, Liverpool U; dir of ins broking firm; a long term campaigner through the most difficult years for the party; Liverpool, Edgehill 1929, Liverpool, Toxteth 1935, **Liverpool, Garston by-e 1957**, Wycombe (South Central Region) 1959, 1964

DERBYSHIRE, Neil P., b 1951 ed Huddersfield, Liverpool Poly; lect; Merseyside DC; Dewsbury (Yorkshire Region) 1979; **St Helens North 1983, 1987**

DERRAUGH, M/s Trish, b/raised Liverpool, moved home frequently while growing up; finally settled Port Sunlight; worked in finance, manufacturing construction industries; joined party 2010; Neston TC; **Ellesmere Port & Neston 2015**

DI MAURO, M/s Mary, it was her misfortune to be contesting a by-e at a time of rapidly ebbing support for the party; she finished 4th with 4.9%; **Wythenshaw & Sale East by-e 2014, Weaver Vale 2015**

DONALDSON, Iain C., b 1964 ed Wright Robinson h s, Gorton, Openshaw Tech Coll; **Denton & Reddish 1997, Manchester, Blackley 2005**

DONCASTER, Clarence Frederick, b London 1894, army officer WW I; ran agricultural schemes in Europe till 1929 later dir of firm publishing tech journals and of advertising agency; Pres Macclesfield Liberal Assn; **Macclesfield 1950**

DORMAN-SMITH, (Brigadier) Eric Edward 'Chink', b Co Cavan, Ireland 1895; distinguished record World War I/II; advocate of mechanised warfare in line with Churchill, Guderian and de Gaulle; waged running battle with entrenched attitudes and the traditional military ethos; dir of military training India; adviser during campaign in Egypt and North Africa as Chief of Staff of Gen Auchinleck; described as 'hopelessly eccentric' by some, 'a military genius' by others; forcibly retired amid

controversy 1944; after 1945 severed links with UK and colleagues in Ireland to become a follower of Sean MacBride of Clan na Poblacht; said to have had connections with the IRA; d Cavan 1969; **Wirral 1945**

DOWNS, Barry, b 1931 ed Heaton Moor College with North West Fed; **Stockport North 1964**

DRAKE, Timothy, ed Liverpool U, Staffordshire U; customer service admin; interests incl education, Europe; **Crosby 2001**

DRURY, Anthony W., b 1926 ed St Michael's Coll, Hitchin; Blackpool Tech Coll; freelance photographer; St Alban's RDC 1961-66; **Morecambe & Lonsdale 1970, Lancaster 1974 Feb**

DUNN, M/s Ann, **Oldham Central & Royton 1992** see SDP section

DUNNING, Brian F., b 1938 ed Bolton Co g s, Bolton Tech Coll, Bolton TTC; teacher; sen school manager; **Bolton North East 1992, Rossendale & Darwen 1997, 2001**

EAKINS, Martin, Manchester MBC; later moved to Brighton to set up business; reputation for outspoken views; **Wythenshawe & Sale East 2010**

ECCLES, David, b 1955, Chorley, ed Chorley g s., Chester Coll of HE, Manchester U, teacher, later cons in Children's Services Ed., serving JP; **Warrington North 2010**

EDWARDS, H. Griffith, estate agent; chair Liverpool Liberal Fed; fought Liverpool MBC elections; **Huyton 1950**

ELDRIDGE, Colin W., Liverpool MBC; controversial figure, often subject of press headlines; owner of failed laundry business; **Liverpool, Wavertree 2005, 2010**

ELLINGTON, (Major) Harry, b Blackburn, 1909; dir with Chester firm of contractors; WW II service with army in India to 1946; **Southport 1950**

ENGLISH, Paul Albert, long-serving mbr Craven DC, grp ldr, Skipton TC; active with many community groups, Craven CAV; Skipton & Ripon (Yorkshire Region) 2005, **Blackburn 2010**

EVANS, David J., b 1947 ed Teignmouth g s, Liverpool U; teacher later FE lect; noted for his dogged persistence over ten years, fighting six elections before his 40th birthday but thereafter withdrew from activity; Chester MBC; **Wallasey 1970**, Oswestry (West Midland Region) 1974 Feb, Oct, 1979, 1983, Delyn (Wales) 1987

EVANS, David Thomas Gruffydd, later Lord Evans of Claughton, b 1928 ed Friar's s, Bangor, Birkenhead s, Liverpool U; solicitor; Chair LPO 1965-1967; Life Peer 1978; Birkenhead MBC; impressive speaker with powerful voice; Dpty Lieutenant for Merseyside; d 1992; **Wallasey 1964, 1966, Birkenhead 1970**

EVANS, Keith, b 1956 ed Coleshill s, Warwickshire, Wolverhampton Poly, U Coll of Wales, Swansea; economist, researcher; Carmarthenshire CC grp ldr, Llanelli BC, Greater Manchester MBC; **Bury South 1983**, Llanelli 1992, Carmarthen West & Pembrokeshire South 1997 (both Wales)

EVANS, Leo, b 1995? ed Liverpool U; student; grew up in Northern Ireland where he joined Alliance Party; ULYS; interested in youth involvement in politics; mental health; **Liverpool, Wavertree 2015**

EVANS, William Hugh, b 1893 North Wales, lived Purley, Surrey; barrister; in Burma 1921-42, local magistrate and judge; later legal asst at Board of Trade, Treasury; **Stockport North 1950**

FARRON, Tim, b 1970 ed Lostock Hall h s, Runshawe Coll, Leyland, Newcastle-upon-Tyne U, active in student politics, President of Union; college, later university, administrator 1992-2002; joined party 1986; Lancashire CC 1993-2000, South Ribble BC 1995-1999, South Lakeland DC; personable and energetic, warm, friendly personality, soon made his mark among party members; in Commons spokesperson Youth Affairs, mbr Education Select Comm; Private Secretary to Ming Campbell qv (Scotland) during the latter's leadership; did not accept a post under the Coalition 2010-15; served as LPO President; elected Party Leader July 16 2015 with 56% of poll over Norman Lamb qv (East of England Region); has shown great spirit since his election as ldr, touring the country addressing numerous meetings with morale boosting speeches; undeterred by the manner in which he was initially largely ignored by the media; taken more seriously during Euro Referendum campaign, April-June 2016; lives with his family at Milnthorpe, Cumbria; Durham North West (North East Region) 1992, **South Ribble 1997, Westmorland & Lonsdale 2001, 2005, 2010, 2015; MP 2005 to date**

FEARN, Ronald (Ronnie) C., OBE, later Lord Fearn, b 1931, ed King George V g s, Southport; career in banking, two years RN service; Southport MBC from 1963, later one-time grp ldr, Merseyside CC, Sefton MBC group leader; warm and friendly personality, resilient and tenacious campaigner; spokesman in Commons on a variety of subjects, tourism, local government, transport etc; mbr various all party parliamentary panels incl children, action on smoking and health, alternative medicine etc; interests incl UK-Manx grp, tourism, Mersey barrage; he won back his Southport constituency in 1997 after losing it in 1992; only two Lib Dem MPs have achieved this notable feat in modern times, the other being Richard Livsey qv (Wales); Life Peer 2001; **Southport 1970, 1974 Feb, Oct, 1979, 1987, 1992, 1997; MP 1987-1992, 1997-2001** see *Dictionary of Liberal Biography*

FENN, Stephen John, b 1954 ed Northgate s, Ipswich, Bath U; mature student, later comp systems analyst; South Ribble BC, Poynton PC; mbr Amnesty, Green Peace; **Manchester, Wythenshawe 1992, Blackburn 1997, Chorley 2001, 2010, 2015**

FIRTH, M/s Alison P., b 1957 ed York U; teacher, later development officer, Manchester U ; overseas worker in Malaysia; long-serving mbr, Manchester MBC, Lord Mayor 2009-10; advocate of sweeping changes to current system of business rates; **Manchester, Central 1997, Sheffield, Brightside (Yorkshire Region) 2001, Wythenshawe & Sale East 2005, Hyndburn 2015**

FISH, John, b 1943 ed Salford g s, Durham U; cons orthodontist; **Bolton West 1979**

FISHER, Peter, lives Kirkby; South Lakeland DC; earlier had long career as Labour cllr, Liverpool MBC before defecting; denounced Militant Tendency; given police protection for a year; **South Ribble 2010**

FJORTOFT, Mrs Helen I., b 1925; housewife; one-time sec Merseyside Regional party; **Bootle 1974 Feb, Oct**

FLETCHER, (Major) Edward Anthony Brooke, b 1911, export man in textile ind; army service WW II in Middle East, Italy, Austria; chair national League of YLs, Pres Lancashire/Cheshire YLs **Macclesfield 1945**, Nottingham East (East Midlands Region) 1950

FLETCHER, M/s Kate, **Ashton under Lyme 2001**, see CLARKSON, Mrs Kate.

FLETCHER, Roderick I., b 1943 King's s, Macclesfield; freight controller with British Rail; Alsager TC, Congleton MBC; **Eddisbury 1983, 1987, Denton & Reddish 2001**

FLOODGATE, M/s Lyn-Su, opposed to 'women only' short lists for cand; **Stockport 2005**

FLYNN, Michael, b 1941 ed St Mary's Coll, Middlesbrough, Imperial Coll, London; ret comp systems man; Macclesfield MBC; **Macclesfield 1997, 2001**

FLYNN, Pete, ed Cambridge U; economist, businessman; maintains a small holding; joined party 1991; **Stalybridge & Hyde 2015**

FOTHERGILL, Charles Phillip, b 1906, Dewsbury; ed Wheelwrights s, Dewsbury; family were woollen manufacturers, radical nonconformists and strong supporters of Temperance; supported Radical Action during closing years of WW II; regional transport commissioner for Scotland 1943-45; LPO Chair 1946-1949 and 1952; Pres early 1950s; joint LPO Treasurer 1954-1959; more than any other individual his work in party organisation ensured the survival of the party in its darkest hour; d 1959; Forfar (Scotland) 1945, Middlesbrough West (North East Region) 1950; **Oldham West 1951**; see *Dictionary of Liberal Biography*

FRAENKEL, Mrs Beatrice L., b 1945 ed Huyton Coll, Leicester Poly , Liverpool John Moores U; ind design eng/ co dir; Euro cand 1989; Liverpool MBC; **Liverpool, Riverside 1997**

FRANCIS, Ian; service WW II; Allerdale MBC, Workington TC, Cumbria DC; d 2015? **Workington 2001**

FULFORD, Roger Thomas Baldwin, later Sir Roger, b 1902 ed Lancing Coll, Oxford U., journalist, historian, writer for *The Times* for many years; 1940-1942 at War Office; private secretary to Sir Archibald Sinclair, Liberal leader and Air Minister, 1942-1945; author of acclaimed political biographies and historical studies; editor of diaries of Charles Greville published in ten vols from 1938, *Votes for Women, Trial of Queen Caroline* etc; editor of five vol series of Queen Victoria's correspondence; wrote *The Liberal Case* (Penguin Election Special) 1959; LPO Pres 1964-1965; knighted 1980; d 1983; Woodbridge (East of England Region) 1929, Holderness (Yorkshire Region) 1945, **Rochdale 1950**; see *Dictionary of Liberal Biography*

GADSDEN, C. Richard G., b 1973, hails from St Helen's; programmer; inspired to join party by former ldr David Steele; interested in NHS; **Worsley & Eccles South 2010, Blackley & Broughton 2015**

GALLAGHER, Danny, b 1960? Newcastle-upon-Tyne; business cons, project manager; Preston MBC, lives Coniston; **Wyre & Preston North 2010, Copeland 2015**

GASKELL, Christopher, **Altrincham & Sale West 2001**

GAYFORD, Michael, b 1931 ed leas s, Hoylake, Stowe s, Lawrenceville s, New Jersey, Grenoble U; man dir cos- chemicals, building products; Wilmslow DC 1963-66; **Wirral 1974, Feb, Oct, by-e 1976**

GAYLER, Mark Adrian, b 1967 ed King Edward VI g s, Chelmsford, Exeter U; man acc with Essex CC; mbr United Reform Church; joined party 1992; interests incl green, environmental issues, public transport; grp ldr Uttlesford DC; **Copeland 2001**, Ilford North (Greater London) 2010

GEORGE, Lester, b 1924 ed elem/jun tech s s; man dir Ferranti Instrumentation Ltd; fought Bromsgrove (West Midland Region) for Labour 1955; **Ellesmere Port & Neston 1983**

GIBB, John Kent, b 1926 ed St Egbert's Coll, Chingford, King George V g s, Southport, Dolcoath Tech Coll, Camborne; co dir, fruit importer; first party cand at Ince for over 40 years; polled 15.1%; Euro cand 1979; **Ince 1974 Oct, 1979**, Barking (Greater London) 1983, 1987

GIBSON, John P. K., b Sheffield, raised Rotherham; lives Merseyside ed comp s, tech coll, Durham U, Cambridge U; called to Bar 1990, notary public; Sefton MBC; **Lancashire West 2010**

GILBERT, M., first party cand locally for over 40 years; **Whitehaven 1974 Oct**

GILCHRIST, Phillip N., b 1951 ed King's s, Chester, Edgehill TTC, York U; dpty head teacher; Mersey side DC; Wirral MBC; **Liverpool, West Derby 1974 Feb, Bebington & Ellesmere Port 1979, Wirral South 1987, 1997, 2001**

GLENTON, Robert I., b 1919; motoring correspondent with *Sunday Express* etc and author; he finished a very close third in the Worcester by-election, a result which re-invigorated the regional party, was re-adopted but sadly resigned shortly after; his abrupt departure from the West Midlands was much regretted; he was ably supported by his accomplished and attractive wife, Stella King 1919-82, a journalist and authoress; d 1998; Hitchin (East of England Region) 1959, Worcester by-e 1961 (West Midlands Region), Enfield West (Greater London) 1964, **Bolton West 1966**

GLIDEWELL, Mrs Hilary, b 1923 ed St George's s, Clarens, Switzerland, Finch Coll, New York; Knutsford UDC; **Nantwich 1974 Feb, Oct**

GODWIN, Michael, b 1928; lift engineer; **Leigh 1979**

GOLDBERG, Samuel, Southport MBC; b 1900 ed Salford g s; co dir; dir Southport Rep Co; interests incl home for aged projects; **Southport 1959**

GORSKY, Mrs Doreen Marjorie, nee Stevens, b Hammersmith, London West, 1912; wife of J. A. G. qv (Greater London); ed privately at Folkestone, finishing schools in London and Brussels, London U; WW II service in medical Red Cross; was deeply involved in women's equality issues holding high office in several organisations; joined party 1944; worked with Thelma Cazalet and Lady Megan Lloyd-George qv (Wales) on divorce law reform proposals and policies for equal pay legislation which were presented to the Labour government but rejected; later accepted by party Assembly in 1949, becoming party policy; on this issue the Liberals was far more radical than Labour; miscellaneous journalistic activity; Pres WLF 1950; LPO Council, Exec; joined BBC and by 1963 was one of the first woman execs responsible for 'family programmes', introducing *Listen with Mother, the Magic Roundabout*; later joined LWT for two years but resigned with colleagues in disagreement over the direction it was taking; became influential figure in religious broadcasting, chairing international

congresses; very energetic campaigner for party over relatively short period, she was one of the most talented woman recruits to the party at the close of WW II; returned to party work unpaid in 1969 at the request of party leader Jeremy Thorpe, an old friend; she largely took over role vacated by Pratap Chitnis (later Lord Chitnis) as Head of LPO during 1970 General Election campaign; smoked cigars; her last years were blighted by dementia; d 2001; Hackney North (Greater London) 1945; Swindon 1950, Bristol North East (both South West Region) by-e 1950; **Carlisle 1951**

GOULD, Julian H. S., b 1922 ed Catford c s, Westminster Evening Inst; sec/acc of co group; scout commissioner; Blackburn MBC; **Accrington 1966**

GOULDBOURN, (Col) John Edward, b 1913 ed Heaton Moor College; for many years on staff of Leicester shoe co, latterly shoe and slipper manufacturer; **Fylde South 1950**

GRAHAM, Mrs K. Claire, (more widely known as Claire BROOKS); sister of Elizabeth Graham qv (Yorkshire Region) b Settle 1931; of a Liberal family; ed Skipton h s, London U, solicitor; m Herbert Brooks, US citizen; after divorce returned to UK; Craven DC for 23 years; awarded OBE; Mayor of Skipton; excellent platform speaker, prone to occasional monumental gaffes; her plain speaking was not to everyone's taste; sometimes muddled her facts; instantly recognisable through TV/radio appearances; indomitable personality and campaigner over three decades; much loved and admired throughout party; campaigned to restore allegiance of Liberal clubs; often at odds with party leadership and occasionally with YLS, with whom she was generally in agreement; unilateralist sympathies; Euro cand 1979; was unhappy over merger of parties in 1988; d 2008; she figures in Lib Dem History Group booklet *Mothers of Liberty* pub 2012; Skipton 1959, 1974 Feb, Oct, 1979, Skipton & Ripon 1983 (Yorkshire Region), **Lancaster & Lunesdale 1987**

GRAYSON, Robin b 1949 ed de la Salle Coll, Manchester U; lect; campaigner for preservation of Wigan Pier; mbr CND, **Makerfield 1983**

GREAVES, Anthony Robert (Tony), now Lord Greaves, b 1942, Bradford, ed Queen Elizabeth g s, Wakefield, Oxford U; joined party in 1960, chair ULS, later prominent YL in 1970s, serving as Chair, transforming the organisation into a dynamic body, the source of many fresh ideas and the inspiration behind many campaigns; fervent advocate of community politics; moved celebrated amendment at the Assembly 1970, committing party to community politics; terms himself 'a social Liberal'; wrote witty, perceptive, thought-provoking weekly column in *Liberal Democrat News* for some years; from mid 70s was a driving force behind the ALDC at Hebden Bridge, building it into the nerve centre of the upsurge of party activity in local government; as organising secretary he was a key figure in overseeing the rise of Liberal cllrs from 750 to 2,600; long a major figure in Local Government circles serving on Colne DC and Pendle DC for 30 years, including spell as leader, Lancashire CC for 25 years etc; created Life Peer 2000, speaking in the Lords on Environment, Food and Rural Affairs; later local government matters etc; not a great orator but an authoritative speaker on his chosen subjects; for many years ran Liber, a business buying/selling books, pamphlets and memorabilia of Liberal interest which he displayed at party assemblies; latterly contributor of influential seminal articles in *Liberator*; **Nelson & Colne 1974 Feb, Oct, Pendle 1997** see *Dictionary of Liberal Biography*

GREEN, Christopher F., b 1943, ed Wrekin Coll, King's Coll, London U; exec sec Young Volunteer Force Foundation later journalist and partner in ind relations co; remembered for his all-round

communication skills, persistence and commitment; Surbiton (Greater London) 1970, **Cheadle 1974 Feb, Oct**, Hereford (West Midlands) 1979, 1983, 1987

GREEN, D. R., b 1910 ed Cambridge U; solicitor in Liverpool; service as army officer in North Africa and Italy WW II; sec Birkenhead L A; **Birkenhead 1950**

GREEN, David A. R., b 1935 ed Manchester g s, Manchester U; solicitor; LPO Council; mbr Abortion Law Reform Assn; **Nantwich 1964, 1966, by-e Oldham West 1968**

GREEN, Ralph M., b 1932? ed Scarborough h s, Cambridge U; lect at coll of ed; **Chester 1974 Feb, Oct**

GREENE, W. (Bill) L., b 1946 ed Bristol Central Commercial s; ret comp specialist; Fylde MBC; **Fylde 1997, Hyndburn 2001, 2005, Blackpool North & Cleveleys 2010, Blackpool South 2015**

GREENHALGH, Ian, b 1946 ed Smithills sec s; professional fund raiser; originally SDP see SDP section; mbr Amnesty; **Warrington North 1992, 1997, Heywood & Middleton 2001**

GREENWELL Mrs June, b 1939 ed Whitehaven g s, Newcastle U; nurse/visiting lect; Lancaster CC; originally SDP see SDP section; **Morecambe & Lunesdale 1997**

GRIFFITHS, Gwyn, b 1957 ed Ysgol Maelgwn, Llandudno, Crewe City b g s, U Coll, Cardiff; clerical officer, British Rail; Crewe & Nantwich MBC grp ldr; **Crewe & Nantwich 1992**

GRIFFITHS, Lee, **Manchester, Wythenshawe 1979**

GRIFFITHS, Harold, b 1908, from farming family; engaged in corn milling and road transport business; experience in agriculture; Market Drayton UDC, Shropshire CC; **Runcorn 1950**

GRIFFITHS, Trevor Nigel, b 1959 ed Helsby Co g s; area sales manager; Frodsham TC, chair 1990-91; **Weaver Vale 1997, 2001, 2005**

GUEST, John, b 1951 Stanmore, Middlesex; army later psychiatric nurse; joined party 1973 grp ldr; d 2005; **Carlisle 2001**

HACKLEY, Bryn, lives Radcliffe; local activist; **Bury North 2001**

HAGUE, Harry, b 1922 ed Arnold s, Blackpool, Manchester U, London U; former bank clerk; service WW II, barrister, Northern Circuit; Pres Lancashire and Cheshire YLs; his narrow defeat at Blackpool in the by-election was an encouraging curtain raiser for the victory at Orpington shortly after; **Blackburn East 1950, Blackpool North 1959, by-e 1962, 1964**

HALDANE, Andrew B., b 1947 ed Wordsley-Wardley g s, Bradford U, Salford U; sen lect; **Macclesfield 1987**

HALE, Richard S., b 1933, ed Wigan Tech Coll; West Lancashire DC; first ever party cand locally; polled 18.4%; **Westhoughton 1974 Feb, Oct**

HALL, Mrs Eleanor, nee Key, b Woking 1966 ed Bartlett School of Architecture, U Coll, London, Manchester U; owner/dir of arch practice, Macclesfield; winner of several prestigious awards; has

undertaken several notable public commissions; architect in Harare 1992-96; with YLs in Surrey 1970s and 80s, later Camden, lives Congleton; **Congleton 2005**

HAMILTON, John Albert, b 1931; ins broker; in elections to Stormont, Northern Ireland he contested Mid Armagh 1965; Belfast South (Northern Ireland) by-e 1963, **Rosendale 1974 Feb, Oct**

HAMILTON, (Lieut-Comdr) Kenneth Innes, naval service WW II on Malta convoys and in hunt for the Nazi warship Bismarck; **Blackpool North 1945**

HAMMOND, Robert Michael, b 1932 ed Stockport g s, Manchester U; financial planning cons; **Manchester, Blackley 1959, 1964, Macclesfield 1970, by-e 1971**

HAMPSON, Peter, b 1987? ed Aberystwyth U; in legal practice; local activist; interested in local economic generation; **Weaver Vale 2010**

HANCOX, Mrs Catherine, b ? ed St Augustin's s, Liverpool; Liverpool MBC; for the purposes of the by-election she chose the designation 'Liberal Against the Poll Tax;' **Knowsley South by-e 1990, Tatton 1992**

HANDLEY, Philip, b 1937 ed Helsby g s, U College, Bangor, Leicester U; lect; **Bebington & Ellesmere Port 1974 Feb**

HARASIWKA, Frank, b Blackburn 1959, ed Lords Coll, Bolton, Bolton Tech Coll; joined party 1976; MBA, Chart Sec, long experience in man , finance and as dir; later chief officer of Chemistry Knowledge Transfer network; Bolton MBC; Euro cand 1994; lives Bolton; **Bolton South East 1987, 1997, 2001, 2005, Halton 2010**

HARGREAVES, Ruslyn H. H., b 1923 ed William Hulme's g s, Manchester U; sec Manchester Liberal Federation 1963-66; subsequently defected to the Conservative for whom he fought Manchester, Ardwick 1974 Feb; Howden 1959 (Yorkshire Region), **Manchester, Moss Side by-e 1961, 1964**, Huddersfield West (Yorkshire Region) 1966.

HARKNESS, Garth, ed Manchester Institute, Science & Technology; teacher specialising in learning/behaviour problems; advocate of educational reform; **Oldham West & Royton 2015**

HARRIS, C. Phil, b 1952 ed Birkenhead Tech Coll, York U, Pres of Union, Manchester Poly; snr lct, man cons; Trustee Manchester Research Exchange; activist with Manchester, Withington local party; **Manchester, Gorton 1992**

HARRISON, Ernest H., b 1886; ed Royal g s, Whalley, Manchester U; retired bank manager; active Methodist; first Pres Bank Employees' U; ran savings comm in Bacup; **Middleton & Prestwich 1950, 1951**

HARRISON, J. Phillip, b 1943 ed Moseley Hill g s, Didsbury Coll, Manchester; co dir in marketing, textile and paper inds; **Middleton & Prestwich 1974 Feb**

HARTLEY, John, b 1951? sen admin asst; **Stockport North 1979**

HARVEY, Charles G. C., son of former Liberal MP for Rochdale 1906-18; dir of cotton spinning firm and manufacturers; **Rochdale 1945**

HARVEY, Guy M. b 1918 ed Shrewsbury s, Munich U; dir of tannery; chair UK Leather Producers Assn; LPO Council; Nantwich UDC; **Nantwich 1959**

HAWTHORNE, Daniel, b/raised Stockport ed local s s, Cheadle Marple Sixth Form Coll, U of Liverpool, Manchester U; political assistant to Stockport MBC party grp; later Stockport MBC, worked for Andrew Stunnell MP qv; interested in local regeneration; **Stockport 2015**

HEMELRYK, Charles Joseph, b 1889 a direct descendant on his mother's side of Oliver Cromwell; ed Stoneyhurst, Oxford U; service WW I, called to Bar 1917, practising in Liverpool and Preston; past chair Preston Liberal Assn; **Preston North 1950**

HEMSLEY, Kenneth A., b 1926, ed Bridgnorth, Salop, Manchester U; sen lect in FE; Cheshire CC, Congleton MBC; remembered for his easy-going, good-natured affability; a little too bland to make a strong impression in an election campaign; **Eccles 1983**, Burton-on-Trent 1987, Shrewsbury 1992 (both West Midland Region)

HENNELL, P. Gordon, b 1959 ed Burnage h s, Manchester, Cambridge U, Inns of Court School of Law; barrister/charity organiser; **Manchester, Withington 1992**

HERBERT, Aubrey, OBE b 1905, ed Westminster, Oxford U; sometime journalist; party Chief Agent for a period in late 1940s; LPO Exec, Council until early 1960s; persevering campaigner over four decades; genial, humorous character with intriguing repertoire of election anecdotes which he delivered in a laid-back Leslie Phillips style drawl; missed winning his very first contest by a handful of votes; hospitalised by a Conservative official who, crying "Treason!" jammed the point of an umbrella between two of his ribs during the highly charged election campaign in the crisis of 1931; was readopted for Sudbury, but resigned to take on Westmorland at short notice; West Suffolk CC; chair East of England reg party; on more than one occasion confused in press with rather more well-known A. P. Herbert MP; d 1981; Chester 1929, 1931, (North West Region) Newcastle-upon-Tyne North 1950 (North East Region), Sudbury & Woodbridge 1959, by-e 1963, (East of England Region), **Westmorland 1964**, Berwick-upon-Tweed 1966 (North East Region)

HERBERT, Peter, ed Lancashire Coll of Technology; b 1947? sen lab technician; Garstang DC, Wyre DC; **Fylde North 1979**

HESSEY, James H., b 1917 ed Blackpool g s; co dir; Blackpool MBC, **Blackpool North 1966**

HEWER, Robert, b 1947 ed sec mod s, Wigan Tech Coll, Open U; watchmaker; **Makerfield 1987**

HEWITT, David, b 1948 ed Nelson Sec Tech s, Manchester Poly; conference organiser, dir of two cos; **Nelson & Colne 1979**

HEWITT, Michael, b 1935; lect; **Heywood & Royton 1979**

HEWITT, R., formerly Labour; sec to J. R. Clynes MP; organiser National U of General and Municipal Workers; labour manager ind relations officer in chemical works; in 1948 represented British Chemical ind in international comm at Paris; later lecturer/writer, mbr of government comms until 1949; **Stockport South 1950**

HEWLETT-JOHNSON, Gordon, b 1911 kinsman of Rev. H-J, (1874-1966, the notorious Red Dean of Canterbury 1931-1963); ed Trinity Coll s, Ontario, McGill U, Montreal, Oxford U, ice hockey Blue, captain British team, World Games 1936; **Macclesfield 1964**

HEYWOOD, Ewart, b 1904; schoolmaster/linguist; travelled the world; 1931-48 in service of Egyptian Government; **Liverpool, Walton 1950**

HEYWORTH, Christopher b 1946 ed Baines g s, Poulton-le-Fylde, Reading U, C. F. Mott Coll, Liverpool; lect; Blackpool MBC, Blackpool DC; **Blackpool North 1979, 1983, 1987**

HICKS, M/s Carly, b Cornwall, now lives Greater Manchester, ed comp s, Durham U; solicitor; worked in several European capitals incl Brussels; plays cricket for Didsbury Ladies CC, appearing in international matches; campaigned on environmentally hazardous EU fishing policy; interests incl women's opportunities, social mobility, education; **Ashton-under-Lyne 2015**

HILL, Anthony, b 1942 ed Merchant Taylor's s, Crosby, Liverpool Poly; lect in Law; **Crosby 1974 Oct, 1979**

HILL, Mrs Beverley, b 1958 ed Fleetwood g s, St Anne's Coll; Blackpool MBC; mbr League Against Cruel Sports; **Blackpool North & Fleetwood 1997**

HILYER, Christopher, b 1940 ed Prescot g s, Manchester School of Architecture; architect; **Oldham East 1974 Feb, Oct, 1979**

HINDLEY, Colin, ed Bolton s, Oxford U; sen history master at Bury g s; active in adult education; Methodist lay preacher; **Bury & Radcliffe 1950**

HINES, M/s Ann, b 1953 ed Notre dame Coll of Education, Liverpool U; teacher; Liverpool MBC; in the 1997 election she was opposed by 'continuing Liberal' leader Steve Radford who polled 9.6% to her 9.0%; **Liverpool, West Derby 1997**

HIRST, Peter J., b 1950 ed Werneth s, Oldham, Rydal s, Colwyn Bay, Manchester U Medical School; cons physician 1988-2003; joined party 1988; held various party offices North West Region; Congleton MBC 1999-2002; Middlewich TC 1999-; interested in environmental sustainability, foreign affairs; Stroud (South West Region) 2005, **Congleton 2010, 2015**

HOBDAY, Dr Thomas Lyrian, b 1920 ed Holt s, Liverpool U; barrister, later principal medical officer Liverpool Corporation Health Dept; made study of smallpox in India; **Rochdale 1964**

HOBHOUSE, Mrs Wera; former teacher; worker for UNICEF; North East Somerset DC, cabinet mbr for Environment; Norden TC; former Conservative; **Heywood & Middleton 2010**, Somerset North East (South West Region) 2015

HOBHOUSE, William S., b 1963, London, ed Eton, Cambridge U; manufacturing industry; Rochdale MBC 2004-10; interested in localism, manufacturing, community; **Blackley & Broughton 2010**

HOBSON, Phillip Andrew David, b 1968, Monmouth; Monmouthshire CC, Chepstow TC Mayor; originally Green, he contested Kensington (Greater London) by-e 1988 for that party; he was only 20 years old and would have been unable to take his seat at Westminster (if elected) as the rules then

stood; later joined Lib Dems; an influential figure in Monmouthshire county affairs; **Manchester, Central 2001**, Monmouth (Wales) 2005

HOLBROOK, Simon Andrew, b 1957 Huddersfield, ed Loughborough U, with Unilever, later Environment Agency; Wirral BC 1999, group leader from 2007, dpty ldr council; originally SDP; see SDP section; joined party on merger; **Wirral West 2001, Wirral South 2005**

HOLDEN, Richard, b 1951 ed Manchester U, Swansea U; teacher; **Accrington 1979**

HOLLERAN, J. Alan, b 1936; ed St Mary's, Blackburn; representative; South Ribble MBC; **South Ribble 1987**

HOLLOWELL, Frank G. H., b 1959 ed Spencefield sec s; lived Copeland 20 years; mental health nurse; **Copeland 2005, 2010**

HOLT, M/s Anne Dunning, daughter of Sir Richard H., former Liberal MP for Hexham; ed Oxford U; active in Unitarian circles; involved in research for Ministry of Town and Country Planning; **Liverpool, Toxteth 1950**

HOLT, (Major) Arthur F., b 1914; native of Bolton; ed Mill Hill s, Manchester U; man dir of a family firm; from a stalwart Liberal background; service as army officer WW II; spent three years in the captivity of the Japanese after the fall of Singapore, working on notorious Burma railway; on his return helped re-establish Bolton Reform Club and the local Liberal Assn; beneficiary of a local arrangement, resolutely opposed by the YLs from the outset, with the Conservatives who did not oppose him in elections 1951- 1959; managed to maintain a considerable degree of independence from local Tory influence but again provoked wrath of party members for supporting Eden's Suez operation in 1956; at the 1959 General Election he was Jo Grimond's choice as campaign manager; he improved organisation and strategy to the extent that the number of cand improved by 100% on 1955; Chief Whip 1962-63; party spokesman on Health and Transport; the candidature of Frank Byers, in neighbouring Bolton East by-e 1960, put paid to the local agreement which had been a running source of embarrassment to the party; he finished a poor third with a Conservative cand intervening; though a free trader, he was an early convert to the principles of European Union; later served as party Pres 1974; remembered as a laid-back, genial, easy going individual; retired to live near Ambleside; d 1995; **Bolton East 1950, Bolton West 1951, 1955, 1959, 1964; MP 1951-1964**; see *Dictionary of Liberal Biography*

HOLT, Mrs Doreen, b 1938 ed Bacup & Rossendale g s; registered foster mother; Blackpool MBC; school governor; persistent campaigner; **Blackpool South 1997, 2001, 2005, 2010**

HOLT, Stephen C., b 1935 ed Mill Hill s, Cambridge U; lect at Sheffield U in Euro Government, politics; Bolton MBC 1961-64; **Darwen 1964, 1966**

HOUGH, Peter, b 1954 ed Lymm h s, freelance TV writer, TV cons; **Leigh 1997**

HOWARD, Stafford V. S., or HOWARD- STEPNEY V., b 1915 ed Eton, Oxford, France , Austria; son of Sir E Stafford H. former Liberal MP for county; army officer WW II serving in North Africa, Italy and SW Asia; engaged in market gardening and forestry; Gloucestershire South (South West Region) 1950, **Penrith and the Border 1951**

HOWE, John R., b 1939 ed Welwyn Garden City g s., Oxford U, Pres Liberal Club; schoolmaster; **Penrith & the Border 1966**

HUBBARD, Bruce, b 1952 ed Brentwood s, Liverpool U; teacher; Maghull TC; active in Scout movement; **Makerfield 1997**

HUGHES, John, b 1946 ed King James's g s, Huddersfield, Hyde Co g s, Manchester u; retail cons; mbr Assn of Co-operatives; **Stalybridge & Hyde 1983**

HUGHES, Neil, b 1957 ed Caldby Orange g s, Oxford U; lived latterly Bampton nr Haweswater; teacher; joined party 1982; previously Hackney LBC later Cumbria CC, Shap DC, dpty ldr Eden DC; volunteer for Oxfam; has worked in Poland, Germany; mbr Charter 88, Liberty; tireless standard bearer for the party over three regions; interests incl sustainable energy, farming housing assn; Tottenham (Greater London) 1997, Stockton-on-Tees North (North East Region) 2005, **Carlisle 2010, Penrith & The Border 2015**

HULLAND, Dereck J., b 1941; leather merchant; active with Crewe Chamber of Trade; **Crewe 1974 Feb**

HULLS, Dr Kenneth, b 1944 ed London U, Warwick U; project man; **Westmorland 1979, Westmorland & Lonsdale 1983**

HULSE, Peter J., b 1951 ed Smallwood Manor s, Denstone s, Oxford U; project eng; Preston MBC; **Rossendale & Darwen 1987**

HUMBERSTONE, John C., b 1943 ed Hertford g s, Goldsmith's Coll, Birkbeck Coll, London; teacher; mbr Amnesty, Charter 88; **Lancaster 1992, Lancaster & Wyre 1997**

HUMPHREYS, M/s A., **Liverpool, West Derby 1979**

HUNKIN, Michael J., b 1926 ed Leighton Park s, LSE; organisation and methods officer; **Knutsford 1964**

HUNTER, Mark James, b 1957 ed Audenshaw b g s; mark executive Guardian Media Group; Stockport MBC 1996-2005; council leader 2002-05; in Commons mbr shadow Home Affairs team, mbr Trade and Industry Select Comm, spokesman successively on Communities and Local Government, Foreign Affairs 2007-10, later Transport; 2007-10 served as PPS to Nick Clegg; from 2010 dpty chief whip and asst government whip; **Ashton-under-Lyne 1987, Stockport 2001, Cheadle by-e 2005, 2010, 2015; MP 2005-2015**

INGHAM, Robert V., b 1931 ed Llangollen g s, Bangor U; UKAEA, Harwell; physicist, control/safety in nuclear power stations; Macclesfield MBC; **Knutsford by-e 1979, 1979, Clwyd North West (Wales) 1992**

IREDELL, (Lt) Godfrey W., b 1917? ed St Bees s, Cambridge U; army service WW II; solicitor, lect in Law at Law Society's Coll, London; later joined the Conservatives for whom he contested Whitehaven 1955, Blaydon 1959 (North East Region), Carlisle 1966; **Carlisle 1945, 1950**

IVISON, David J., b 1945 ed Carlisle g s, Newcastle U; teacher at Dumfries Acad; **Penrith & the Border 1987**

JACKSON, D., **Manchester, Blackley 1974 Oct**

JACKSON, William, b 1906 ed Harrow, Oxford U; barrister, later farmer; **Penrith & The Border 1964, 1970**

JALLAND, M/s Marjorie W., daughter of A. E. J (1889-1958 judge and former party cand); barrister; in 1930s a regular speaker for the party in Lancashire; interested in housing construction on the Continent and the development of domestic appliances; **Mossley 1945**

JAMES, Arthur Walter, b 30/6/1910 ed Uckfield g s, Oxford U; journalist/author of several books; on staff of *The Manchester Guardian* later editor, *Times Educational Supplement* 1952-69; Reader in Journalism, U of Canterbury, BBC Advisory Council; his first wife, Elizabeth Howroyd campaigned for the party in the Manchester area; d Aug 2015 aged 103; probably the first Liberal centenarian parliamentary candidate; certainly one of the last survivors of the roster of party cand of 1945; he was re-adopted at Bury but resigned in 1947 upon his move to London; he favoured grammar schools; interested in party profit-sharing policy; wrote an article for Sunday Times aged 100; a personality deserving further research; **Bury 1945**

JARDINE, Herbert Alexander Anderson, b 1910 ed Bootle g s; WW II service in India; in superintendent at Barrow-in-Furness; **Barrow-in-Furness 1950**

JEFFERS, Stephen, b 1956 ed Upholland g s, Bath U; pharmacist; Wigan MBC grp ldr; West Lancashire DC, chair Wigan & Leigh local party; **Makerfield 1992**

JEWELL, Mark G., Lancashire CC; prominent local personality involved in Preston City Deal; makes maximum use of media; exposed abuses of anti-terror measures by local council officials; hospice fund raiser; activist Preston & Wyre LDA; **Preston 2010, Denton & Reddish 2015**

JEWKES, M/s Elizabeth B., b 1957 ed g s, poly, Open U; administrator charity care home; joined party 1980s; head of policy WLDs, vice-chair Lib Dem Christian Forum; entrepreneur with own manufacturing business; later worked in business improvement; stalwart parliamentary campaigner over two decades; **Ellesmere & Neston 1992, Vale of Clywyd (Wales) 2005, Chester 2010, Wirral South 2015**

JOHNSON, Eric Seymour Thewlis, b 1897; defected to Conservatives and for them fought Droylsden 1950; MP Manchester, Blackley 1951-64; d 1979; **Lancaster 1945**

JONES, Mrs Audrey, b 1933 ed Levenshulme g h s; co dir of local newspaper; magistrate; Manchester MBC, grp ldr; **Manchester, Withington 1987**

JONES, A. Everett E., advertising cons; LPO council; **Chester 1945**

JONES, Arthur Ward, b Chester 1905, active Congregationalist; ; man dir firm of wholesale merchants; Hoole UDC, chair 1941 **Rosendale 1945, Wallasey 1950**

JONES, Dr Brendon, ed Manchester U; teaching assist Manchester U; Manchester MBC, **Stalybridge & Hyde 2001**

JONES, Clifford L., b 1934 ed sec mod s, Manchester Coll of Science & T'nology; travel agent, co dir; Eccles MBC; **Newton 1964, Stretford 1966**

JONES, D. Trevor, b 1944 ed Counthill g s, Oldham, LSE; town planning asst; mbr exec NALGO; Eccles MBC; **Preston North 1970**

JONES, M/s Geraldine, b 1946 ed Calden Girls h s Liverpool, Muscatine h s, Iowa, USA, Oxford U; first woman Pres Union 1967; sec Union of Women Teachers; **Wirral 1970**

JONES, M/s Janet, b 1939 ed Hawarden g s, Froebel Inst, Roehampton; ret head mistress; served on national committees; Halton MBC; **Halton 1997**

JONES, J. G., first party cand locally for 29 years, he polled 20.7%; **Ashton-under-Lyne 1974 Feb**

JONES, J. H., b 1911? ed Bristol U, Oxford U; active Baptist in Wakefield; moved to social welfare work; helped establish craft centres and OAP clubs; WEA lect on sociology; WW II service with Western Command; **Eccles 1950**

JONES, Les, activist in Hyndburn; strong advocate of 50% tax rate on incomes over £100,000; **Hyndburn 1997, Ashton-under-Lyne 2005, Morecambe & Lunesdale 2010**

JONES, M/s Mia, b Malaya, of Chinese background, raised Toxteth, ed local p s, s s; Liverpool Poly; manages own co, Alpha Partnerships, an international transportation co; local campaigner for ethnic minorities; joined party c 2000 after meeting Shirley Williams qv; **Chester 2005**

JONES, Simon Nicholas, b 1955 ed Beechen Cliff s, Bath, U Coll of Wales, Cardiff; Worcester Coll of HE; in music business; mbr Friends of the Earth; Chorley MBC gr ldr; Clayton-le-Woods PC; **South Ribble 1992, Chorley 1997**

JONES, Trevor T., b 1932 ed Stockport s, Cheshire TTC, Alsager; teacher; the first party cand at Ashton-under-Lyne for 24 years, he polled 22.2%; **Stockport South 1970, Ashton-under-Lyne 1974 Feb**

JONES, (Sir Trevor), b Bootle 1927 of Welsh parentage; ship's chandler; Liverpool MBC 1968, Liverpool DC 1973- dpty ldr Liberal group; Merseyside MDC, ldr party grp; **Liverpool, Toxteth 1974 Feb**, Gillingham (South East Region) 1974 Oct; see *Dictionary of Liberal Biography*

JONES, Trevor b 1944 ed Counthill g s, Oldham, LSE; local government officer; active with NALGO; ldr party group West Dorset DC, Dorchester TC; **Preston North 1970, Dorset West (South West Region) 1979**

JONES, T. G., **Ashton-under-Lyne 1974 Oct**

JORDAN, Robert W., b 1914 ed Boteler g s, Warrington, Chester Coll; schoolmaster; **Runcorn 1964**

KEAVENEY, M/s Paula Clare, b 1960? former journalist later with national/international charities; one-time Mdr of Lib-Dems, Liverpool MBC; authoress of publications, reports etc; **Liverpool, Garston 2001, 2005, Garston & Halewood 2010, Sefton Central 2015**

KELLY, Andy; frequently at odds in media with local Labour MP, Simon Danczuk who is virulently anti-Lib Dem; **Rochdale 2015**

KELLY, Stuart E., electrician, electronics tutor; Wirral MBC; **Ellesmere Port & Neston 2001, Birkenhead 2005, 2010**

KEMP, Richard, CBE b 1953, ed Leyland g s, Leeds Poly; employment creation cons, dir of cos; chair of local housing association; Liverpool MBC 1975-1984, from 1992; cand for office of elected mayor 2016; awarded CBE 2011; long serving activist in Liverpool; he and his wife Erica CBE figure among the remaining Lib Dem members of the once controlling group on the MBC; a major figure in North West party and region; **Runcorn 1979, Birkenhead 1987, Liverpool, Wavertree 1997, Lancashire West 2005**

KENNEDY, (Sir) Ludovic Henry Coverley, b 1919 Edinburgh, (his father, Edward, a career naval officer, was captain of the armed merchantman HMS Rawalpindi, sunk with nearly all hands in a valiant attempt to delay and take on two German battleships); ed Eton, where he played in a jazz group with Humphrey Lyttleton, Oxford U, completing his studies after naval service World War II. A journalist, he joined BBC Radio, became a TV presenter, appearing on numerous prestigious programmes, e.g. *Panorama*, and in several highly praised series. One of the most respected media figures of his day. He campaigned relentlessly for many victims of miscarriages of justice over the years. His voice adapted very well to the public platform, where he proved to be a powerful and persuasive speaker. He wrote a long list of acclaimed books on crimes and trials. His wife of 56 years, Moira Shearer, the ballet dancer and film actress, rendered him enthusiastic support in his campaigns. Perhaps his best-known book is *10 Rillington Place* (pub 1960) which led eventually to the posthumous pardon for Timothy Evans, unjustly hanged for the murder of his wife and child. The crime had been committed by the serial murderer, John Christie, who was later hanged. The revelations in the book were a major contribution to the campaign for the abolition of capital punishment in the UK. He became a fearless opponent of Britain's adversarial system of justice, calling for its replacement by an inquisitorial system though he never formulated his ideas in a full-length study. His ideas on this subject permeate *36 Murders and Two Immoral Earnings* pub 2003, which includes studies of the cases of Dereck Bentley and the Birmingham Six. Increasingly he questioned whether the police were worthy of the traditional trust of the public, casting doubts upon the integrity of officers of all ranks in many cases involving injustice. His *Trial of Stephen Ward* pub 1964 is a devastating indictment of the corruption of the judiciary and its manipulation by political interests.

Though generally a low key interviewer and presenter, he was adept at making pertinent, dramatic interventions in TV discussion programmes. For example when the career of a recently deceased, errant Conservative MP (a distant relative of Kennedy) and his intimacy with notorious criminal gang leaders was being discussed, Kennedy added "and he was also a shit of the highest order." Kennedy's relationship with the party was sporadic, interrupted at one stage by his joining the Scottish Nationalists platform. After a long absence, he re-appeared in 1988-89 to support the motion at the Blackpool special Assembly calling for the merger of the Liberals and the SDP. He

again resigned from the party to contest Devizes in 2001 as an independent, advocating the legalising of voluntary euthanasia. He subsequently re-joined the party. An atheist, latterly mbr of the British Humanist Association he strongly opposed attempts by Catholics in the party who sought to revise the Termination of Pregnancies Act. His crusading liberalism made him many powerful enemies in the Establishment. He was knighted for his services to journalism on the recommendation of Prime Minister John Major, after his nomination, years before, had been vetoed by Margaret Thatcher. In hindsight, it is likely his independent mind and spirit would have precluded him from accepting the discipline required of an MP and loyal member of the party in Parliament, had he been elected; d Salisbury 2009; **Rochdale by-e 1958, 1959**

KENYON, H., notable figure in the cloth and rayon trade; **Manchester, Exchange 1945**

KENYON, Neville A., b 1937 ed Stand g s, Manchester; co dir; **Bury North 1997**

KERR, Dr Donald F., b 1925 ed Edinburgh Acad, Edinburgh U; medical practitioner; Wilmslow UDC; **Stockport South 1964**

KEY, M/s Eleanor C. A., **Congleton 2005**; see Hall, Mrs E. C. A.

KILLEYA, Adam David Evan, b Blackburn 1981, ed Oxford U, Bristol U, Coll of St Mark and St John; language teacher, service in Japan 2002-04, LDYS 2000-01; active in party in Cornwall, holding regional party office; Saltash TC, Mayor 2010-11, Caradon DC 2007-09; interested in environmental issues; **Bolton North East 2005**

KIRK, Frank, b 1933 ed Frencheville s, Sheffield Coll of T'ology; mech eng, co dir; Rainford UDC; mbr North Western Advisory Council, Museums and Art galleries; **Liverpool, Garston 1964**

KIRK, Ian M., b 1946 ed King Edward VII s, Sheffield, Oxford U; co dir/software cons; chair Cheadle local party; **Stalybridge & Hyde 1992**

KIRKMAN, M/s W., b 1898 teacher; trained soprano singer active with National Union of Teachers; Oldham MBC; Pres Oldham Business and Professional Women's Club; chair Oldham Liberal Ass; **Oldham East 1950**

KNIGHT, (Flt-Lt) A. Mayne, science master, later barrister; **Royton 1945**

KNIGHT, Gordon, b 1911 ed Stand g s, Whitefield, Manchester, Bolton Tech Coll; commercial man shipping co; **Eccles 1979**

KNOWLES, Richard, b 1947 ed Abbeydale b g s, Sheffield, Newcastle U; Oldham MBC, Mayor, his term being interrupted by a two month course of treatment for cancer; for 36 years' service as councillor he was made an hon alderman; **Littleborough & Saddleworth 1983**

KNOX, Allan Ian, originally from Scotland, lived Clitheroe since 1992; registered disabled; grad in chemistry, formerly in oil ind; later in IT; Lancashire CC, Ribble Valley DC, Warrington MBC?; one-time agent for Chris Davies MP qv; interests incl provision of social housing, environment; **Ribble Valley 2010**

KRIANAC, Stefan Zeljko; Crewe & Nantwich MBC; **Warrington North 2015**

LACEY, Terry, b ed Dover Coll, Manchester U; prominent YL in his day, generally regarded as a publicity seeker and at that time, at least, a regular thorn in the flesh or as critics would claim, pain the neck; cast somewhat in the same mould as his contemporary Louis Eaks; firmly on the radical wing of the YLs, both attracted often embarrassing newspaper head-lines in the early 1970s for their frequent clashes with LPO and the Thorpe leadership; he subsequently pursued a distinguished career in international dvlpmnt in countless overseas states, worked with War on Want; also lect Manchester U; **Manchester, Gorton by-e 1967**

LAHIFF, Andre P., b 1961 ed ?; ind sales rep; **Blackpool North 1992**

LANG, Joseph, b 1924 ed St Wilfred's RC s, Manchester; pensioner; Liverpool MBC grp whip; **Liverpool, Walton 1992**

LANGHORN, Stuart, b Shipley 1972 ed Bingley g s, Lancaster U, St Martin's Coll, Lancaster; Head of Philosophy, Ethics and Religion, Morecambe c h s, ; Lancaster MBC, leader of council; **Lancaster & Wyre 2005, Lancaster & Fleetwood 2010**

LARKIN, Paul, **Ashton-under-Lyne, 2010**

LAVIN, M/s Crea A., b 1974? ed Newcastle U, Pres of U; grad in chemical eng; manufacturing man with Princes Soft Drinks; **Heywood & Middleton 2005**

LAWRENCE, M/s Sarah B., b 1948 ed Wardley g s, Manchester Art Coll, Salford Coll of T'nology; housewife, freelance artist, part-time secretary; **Bolton East 1979**

LAWSON, Alan, b 1930 ed Ormskirk g s, King Alfred's Coll, Winchester, Liverpool U; dir of St Alban's Teachers Centre; Rainford UDC 1968-71; **Fylde South 1974 Feb, Oct**

LEAH, A. Brian, b? ed ? food technologist; Southport MBC grp ldr; **Cheadle 1987**

LEAK, (Capt) Dr Walter Norman, b 1893 ed Berkhamstead, Cambridge U; medical practitioner at Winsford, Cheshire; service in RAMC WW I under Gen Allenby in Middle East; Cheshire CC from 1936, on Mid Cheshire Education exec; **Northwich 1950**

LEATHER, William N., b 1940 ed Wade Deacon g s, Widnes, Liverpool Poly; lect; **Newton 1974 Feb, Oct**

LEDSOM, William Henry, railway admin worker; **Liverpool, Fairfield 1945**

LEE, Dennis, b 1936 ed Horwich Tech Coll, Bolton Inst of Tech, Salford U; comp eng; originally SDP see SDP section; joined party on merger; mbr ETU; AAA athletics coach; **Bolton South East 1992;**

LEECH, John, b Manchester 1971 ed Manchester g s, Loreto Coll, Brunel U; trainee manager, MacDonalds later ins claims handler; Manchester MBC, dpty grp ldr, dpty ldr of opposition; in Commons mbr Transport Select Comm Shadow Transport spokesman; founded all-party Light Rail Group; faced considerable harassment by a disaffected previous candidate, Yasmin Zalzala q.v.; **Manchester, Withington, 2005, 2010, 2015; MP 2005-15**

LEEMING, Gerald de Pyffer, b 1913 of a well-known Lancashire family; stockbroker; service WW II; **Morecambe & Lonsdale 1950**

LEES, John D., b 1936 ed Derby s, Bury, Oxford U, Manchester U, U of Michigan; lect at Keele U; **Fylde South 1964, 1966**

LESLIE, Roy Francis, b 1922, Scotland, RAF service WW II ed Manchester U, MA, PhD; academic; Prof Wisconsin U 1964-68, later U of Victoria British Columbia; parachuted into Darwen as a last minute candidate determined to offer a Liberal option on the ballot paper; received letter of support from Honor Balfour qv; two years later in a barren period for the party, he unexpectedly arrived in Sunderland for a crucial by-election in a highly marginal seat; his enthusiasm, energy and courage would have been better put to better use in later decades in the party's history; edited two vols of Old English texts; author of a history of Poland; d 1992; Colne Valley (Yorkshire Region) 1950, **Darwen 1951**, Sunderland South (North East Region) by-e 1953, **Oldham East 1955**

LEWIS, Daniel, Sefton MBC; works for John Pugh Mp qv; North West YLs; previously with Santander as fraud prevention officer; opposed to incursion into the Green Belt; **Lancashire West 2015**

LEWIS, R. Eric, b 1902 ed Sir John Deane g s, Northwich; local corn miller; **Northwich 1959**

LIDDELL-HART, (Lieut) Adrian John, b 1922, son of military historian Sir Basil L.-H.; ed St Andrew's s, Pangbourne, Berks, Eton and Cambridge U, service WW II with naval unit in Iceland; journalist and lobby correspondent; worked for UNO; served in French Foreign Legion 1950s; later various posts in industry, Fed of British Ind etc; later worked for rehabilitation of offenders; author; d Stroud, 1991; **Blackpool South 1945**, Sowerby (Yorkshire Region) 1950

LIMONT, Anthony, b 1942, ed Fettes, Liverpool U; barrister; Liverpool MBC; Liverpool City C, Liverpool DC; **Oldham West 1974 Feb, Liverpool, Wavertree 1974 Oct**

LINDSAY, Gordon C., b 1933 ed Loretto s, Liverpool U; solicitor; Birkenhead MBC, Merseyside CC, Wirral MDC; **Birkenhead 1974 Feb, Oct, 1983**

LINNEY, Philip S., b 1932 ed Rivington and Blackpool g s; chair/man dir; Turton UDC from 1963, chair 1969-70, Blackburn DC; **Bolton West 1974 Feb, Oct**

LISHMAN, Arthur Gordon, b 1947, Bolton, of a Liberal family; ed Colne g s, Manchester U; advocate of community politics; joined party 1962; held offices with NLYLs; one time close associate of Tony Greaves, with whom he put comm politics resolution at party assembly 1970; worked for LPO until 1972; co-author with Bernard Greaves "Theory and Practice of Community Politics"; Northamptonshire CC 1981, group ldr; worked for Age Concern charity 1974-2009, becoming director-general; oversaw merger with Help the Aged to form Age UK; OBE 1993, CBE 2006; prolific broadcaster, writer of pamphlets, reports, letters, essays, articles in press on the Aged and their problems; deeply interested in internationalism; mbr Liberal international; ELD etc; man of enormous energy; of unprepossessing appearance, an intense individual, not an easy person to conduct a satisfactory two-way conversation with; he dropped out of campaigning for 28 years before re-appearing at Blackburn in 2015; Bradford North or West (Yorkshire Region) 1974 Feb, Oct, **Pendle 1983, 1987, Blackburn 2015**; see *Dictionary of Liberal Biography*

LITTLE, Geoffrey, b 1950, ed Stockport s, Cambridge U; barrister; **Northwich 1979**

LLEWELLYN, John Desmond Seys, b 1912 Cardiff, ed Cardiff h s, Oxford U; war service; read for Bar; took part in Nuremburg Trials 1945-1946; set up chambers in Chester; various legal appointments; County Court Judge 1971-1985; d 2003; **Chester 1955, by-e 1956**

LLOYD-GRIFFITHS, David, b 1947, co dir; ldr grp Congleton TC, Cheshire CC; **Congleton 2001**

LOMAX, Abraham, b 1875; starting work aged 10, became an expert in technology of pottery trade, introducing a new glazing process; one of earliest to advocate de-rating of industry from 1907; **Farnworth 1950**

LOMAX, Brian, b 1948 ed De La Salle Coll, Salford, Cambridge U; post grad theology student, later probation officer; **Oldham West 1970, Knutsford 1974 Feb, Oct**, Rugby (West Midland Region) 1979

LOMAX, David William, b & b owner; High Peak DC; **Tatton 2010**, Bolsover (East Midland Region) 2015

LONG, Dr Robin, b/raised Lincolnshire, ed Lancaster U; advocates more vocational education, apprenticeships, fewer career politicians; **Lancaster & Fleetwood 2015**

LYCETT, Alan E., b 1920 ed St Helen's sec mod, Liverpool U; solicitor; St Helen's MBC 1958-74, leader party group, Mayor 1972-73; **St Helens 1974 Feb, Oct**

LYNNE, M/s Elizabeth (Liz), b 1948, Woking ed Dorking Co g s; former actress 1966-1989, who appeared in *The Mousetrap*, speech cons, worked for BBC; a surprise choice to succeed Sir Cyril Smith on his retirement, she held the industrial constituency comfortably, being involved with many local groups and acquitted herself well in Commons, using her forceful voice to great effect and strengthening the female element in the parliamentary party; in Commons spokesperson successively for Health and Community Care, Social Security, Disability; later Euro MEP for West Midlands 1999-2012; tall and always well-groomed, showed a flair for publicity; during a French-imposed ban on imports of British meat during La Vache Folle scare, she flew to Paris carrying a carcass on her lap; diligent in her work for the West Midlands, speaking up for industry, British exports, women's issues, domestic violence, disabled people, human rights etc; according to the 'think tank' Open Europe she was ranked 35th of 789 MEPs, 9th of 78 UK MEPs; West Midlands Euro-Elections 1999, 2004, 2009; she was widely liked and admired in the region for her energy, ubiquity and affable approachability, though some thought her aloof; on her resignation it was hoped she would continue her career in the Lords, as a working peeress representing the West Midlands, but she was inexplicably passed over for a peerage; unmarried; unsuccessful in candidature for party President, June 2014; Harwich & North Essex (East of England Region)1987, **Rochdale 1992, 1997; MP 1992-1997**

LYON, Derrick W., b 1942 ed Slough Tech h s, City U, London Cambridge U; dir of small cos; **Eddisbury 1992**

McGRATH, Colin F. L., b 1942 ed ? personnel dir, adviser on human resources; **Bury North 1992**

McGUIRE, M/s Sue, ed Hatton g s, Tarleton h s, Newcastle U; co dir; Sefton MBC, officer North West Region party; **South Ribble 2015**

MacINERNEY, Mrs M. A., member of the Women for Westminster movement; **Blackburn 1945 n**

McMANUS, Bernard, b 1887 ed elem s, Ireland; migrated to England 1917; Manchester MBC 1929-50, Ald 1944; vice-chair Manchester area council of Anti Partition League; **Manchester, Cheetham 1950**

MACMILLAN, Mrs Vera I., b 1932 ed King's Norton g s, Birmingham, City of Birmingham Commercial Coll; private sec/housewife; Hastings MBC, **Clitheroe 1966, 1970**

McPHERSON, Geoffrey E., b 1916 ed Manchester; began career as office boy later co-dir; textile technologist; **Heywood & Royton 1959**

McVEY, Paul, b 1948 ed St Mary's Coll, Crosby; Sefton MBC; **Crosby 1997**

McWILLIAM-FOWLER, Ian, b 1939 ed Merchant Taylors s Crosby; journalist; **Manchester, Withington 1974 Feb**

MAFFIA, Anthony, b 1942 ed Our Lady of grace R.C. s, Hey Boys sec mod s; co chair; **Manchester, Ardwick 1974 Feb**

MAGEE, Robert E., b 1930 ed Liverpool Coll of Commerce, Salford College of T'nology; educational technician; Kirkby UDC; **Newton 1970**

MAHER, Terry A., b 1935 ed The Halls s, Hampstead, Ardingly Coll, Xaverian Coll, Manchester; acc; Finchley LBC 1962-65; exec NLYs; **Accrington 1964, Runcorn 1966**

MAHON, David L., b 1939 ed St Mary's Coll, Crosby, St Joseph's Coll, Durham; organiser North West area for Shelter; formerly Labour he contested Fylde South for that party in 1970; he was the first-ever Liberal party cand in the largely Irish-populated constituency where he polled 1,596 votes, 7.8%; **Liverpool, Scotland-Exchange 1974 Feb, Liverpool, Toxteth 1974 Oct, Bootle 1979**

MAHON, Peter, b 1950, Bootle, of Catholic background, ed St Mary's Coll, Crosby, Silesian Coll, Oxford; partner in family business of newsagents; Merseyside MCC, Liverpool DC; Labour MP Blackburn West 1964-1970; expelled 1973 for standing as Ind Anti-Abortion candidate in by-election; Liverpool MBC as Liberal; d 1980; **Liverpool, Kirkdale 1974 Feb, 1979**

MAINEY, Clifford A., b 1946 ed St Wilfrid's RC sec mod, Litherland; fire officer; Magull TC, Mayor dpty grp ldr, Sefton MBC; **Knowsley South 1997**

MAITLAND, (Major) Lawrence Lauderdale, b 1905, of Scottish background; ed Acworth s, Sheffield U; service WW II partly at War Office in Mechanical Equipment control; dir of eng firm based in Glasgow and London; interested in farming; served on party Reconstruction Comm; **Knutsford 1945, 1950, Dunbartonshire West (Scotland) 1951**

MALBON, F. W., flour salesman; local lay preacher; **Stockport 1945 n**

MANN, Derek, b 1935 ed Stockport s, Preston Manor Co s, Wembley, George Dixon's g s, Birmingham; publisher's rep; Bacup MBC; **Oldham East 1966; Blackburn 1992**

MARBROW, Richard David, **Liverpool, Riverside 2001, 2005, 2010, Oldham East & Saddleworth 2015**

MARKS, Ian G., b 1948 ed Bedford s, Liverpool U, Cambridge U; marketing manager, Fibre Glass Ltd; **Warrington South 1983, 1987, 2005**

MARSHALL, Ronald P., b 1927 ed Woodhouse Grove s, Apperley Bridge, Yorkshire, Handsworth Coll, Birmingham, Manchester U; lect; first party cand locally for 30 years, he polled 19.6%; **Preston South 1974 Feb, Oct, 1979**

MARTIN, Andrew, b 1993? ed Cambridge U, graduate in law; later fitness instructor; joined party 2011; Bolton MBC; **Bolton West 2015**

MARTIN, M/s Anna, b Liverpool 1984? runs own business in Garston; campaigns for small businesses; **Garston & Harewood 2015**

MARTIN, Robert, man dir of local firms; mbr of party comms; **Southport 1945**

MASON, M/s Mary R., b 1924 ed Manchester g h s, Cambridge U, Manchester U Training Dept; London U; dir of social services Bolton 1973-82; chair Greater Manchester Reg party; first party cand at Burnley since 1920s, she polled 15.38%; Bowden UDC; **Burnley 1964, 1966, Oldham West 1987**

MAYHO, Christopher A., b 1950 ed Australia, Teesside, Sunderland U, Central Lancashire U; chief admin officer at Finchale Coll; South Lakeland DC, Kendal TC; **Carlisle 1997**

MELIA, Anthony P., Blackburn MBC, representing Darwen; defected to found For Darwen group; **Blackburn 2005**

METCALFE, Mrs Anne, b 1937 ed Belvedere s; Bristol U, Cambridge U; teacher; Cumbria CC, mbr Cumbria police authority, charity fundraiser; **Barrow & Furness 1997**

MEWS, S. P., **Burnley 1974 Feb, Oct**

MIDDLETON, James Taylor, b 1888 ed Oldham g s; native of Oldham; solicitor since 1914, writer on political affairs; Oldham MBC during WW II; campaigner over 20 years; Ashton-under-Lyne 1931, **Oldham 1945 n, Oldham West 1950**

MITCHELL, John T., b 1932 ed Paisley Coll of T'nology; textile cons; **Manchester, Withington 1979**

MOLONEY, Patrick, in both his first two contests he was opposed by a 'continuing Liberal' leader Steve Radford; in the first he polled 10.9% to Radford's 14.9%, in the second 12.85% to Radford's 9.3% **Liverpool, West Derby 2001, 2005, Liverpool, Walton 2010, 2015**

MOORE, Henry D., a teacher, Pres Manchester Teachers' Ass; WW II in Far East with Royal Navy, losing a leg; 1948-49 National Pres NLYLs; **Manchester, Moss Side 1945, Manchester, Blackley 1950**

MORTIMER, (Flt Lt) G. V., prior to WW II service was a medical student; **Accrington 1945**

MULHOLLAND, G., after an Ind Liberal, a Mr Peter Bisbrown Nickson, had stood in the constituency seven months earlier, polling 8.6%, Mulholland raising this percentage to 18.6%; **Blackpool North 1974 Oct**

MULHOLLAND, John H., b 1933 ed St Mary's Coll, Middlesbrough, Manchester U; Asst Principal St Helen's Coll, earlier Ind Relations Arbitrator; Runcorn RDC; Euro cand 1989; North West reg exec; Stockton-on-Tees (North East Region) 1962 by-e, 1964, **Altrincham & Sale 1987, 1992**

MULHOLLAND, Stephen J., b 1953 ed Ushaw Coll, Durham, Kidderminster Coll of FE; Liverpool U; sen comp operative; Cheshire CC; **Wirral West 1983**

MUMFORD, Michael J., b 1939 ed Royal g s., Guildford, Liverpool U, McMaster U, Canada; university lect; lect in Africa early 1970s; Cardiganshire CC; **Lancaster 1974 Oct, 1979**

MURRAY, Jim P., originally graduated as chemist; later attended Nottingham Law School; now sen partner in law firm; former social worker, teacher; Sefton MBC; takes part in local radio 'Legal Clinic'; his offbeat sense of humour offended a security officer at a party Assembly which led to him being refused entry; at Bootle he finished in 2nd place on 8.5% though 69.1% behind the Labour victor; interests incl tackling injustice, fairer taxation; **Knowsley North 1992, Crosby 2005, Bootle 2010, Houghton & Sunderland South (North East Region) 2015**

NEALE, M/s Christine A., b 1953? ed London; housewife, part time teacher; owner, small business; formerly business admin in City; interested in environmental questions; **Workington 1992**

NEEDOFF, Stanley, b 1907 Manchester; of Jewish background; ed Manchester g s, Manchester U, athlete and Northern Universities boxing champion; dir of family firm of clothing manufacturers; activist with Southport MBC; Manchester MBC 1941-45; worker with youth organisations; **Salford East 1950**

NEWBY, Christopher, b Bradford 1958? ed Liverpool U; 20 years military service; Liverpool MBC formerly Labour he later defected to Lib Dems; held several sen posts in Lib-Dem admin of city; later taught in Thailand; d May 2013 in Cambodia while on visit to sites of WWII POW camps; **Liverpool, Wavertree 2001, Bootle 2005**

NEWMAN, David, b 1969; career in financial services, later man of customer ? centres ; lived Woking, Surrey; joined party 1985; Guildford MBC; later moved to Liverpool; fought 2015 confidently proclaiming the positive record of the party in coalition; Surrey Heath (South East Region) 1997, Norfolk Mid (East of England Region) 2010, **Bootle 2015**

NEWSOME, Noel F., b 1906, Pill St George, Somerset, ed Oundle, Oxford U; short naval service 1920s; became journalist, Bristol Times, later leader writer with Daily Telegraph to 1939; 1934 spell with Malay Times, Kuala Lumpur; joined BBC as Assistant Overseas News; 1941 Director of European Broadcasts, on air three times a week with talks to Europe, translated into many languages; has remained an almost legendary figure for his vital work as head of radio broadcasting to Occupied Europe during WW II; his role has unaccountably scarcely been mentioned in passing by war historians; was a diligent, factual mouth-piece for Free Europe and the Allies in countering the Nazi

propaganda of Goebbels, Lord Haw Haw etc; always demanded absolute factual accuracy in his broadcast reports and those of his staff; has been described as 'the greatest ever exponent of the art of good news propaganda,' 'one of the most extraordinary broadcasters of the century;' made enemies among the establishment; his talents were considered 'inappropriate' for peace time radio; contract terminated on VE Day; worked briefly for LPO then joined National Coal Board as a recruiting officer, later Dir of Public Relations of Ministry of Fuel and Power; dir of PR for Harry Ferguson Tractors; spent rest of his life in comparative obscurity; doubtless with the passage of time and the release of 'secret' files (as with Alan Turing) his tale will be told in full; his death 1976 passed almost unnoticed; he was m 1942-52 to Shiela (sic) Grant Duff 1913-2004, journalist, whose book *Europe and the Czechs* pub 1938 helped stoke disillusionment with Chamberlain's betrayal of Czecho-Slovakia and the government's appeasement policies; **Penrith & Cockermouth 1945**

NIXON, Allen, b 1943 ed Beckenham and Penge g s; stockbroker; **Westmorland, Feb 1974**

NOBLE, Eric, b 1911, ch acc; merchant converter of cotton textiles; WW II service in India partly in Intelligence Corps; company sec, cotton mill firm; **Manchester, Wythenshawe 1950**

O'BRIEN, M/s Catherine A., **Macclesfield 2005**

O'HANLON, Donal, b Bury, lives Prestwich; formerly in ins, later risk control man; Bury MBC; involved in regeneration projects in his own town; **Bolton South East 2010**

OLIVER, Philip Milner, CBE, b 1884 stalwart campaigner over three decades; LPO Council 1930s; author of *Back to Balfour* 1944, dealing with creation of Jewish state; d 1954; Manchester, Blackley, 1918, 1922, 1923, 1924, 1929, 1931, by-e Altrincham 1933, **Manchester, Blackley 1935, 1945**; MP 1923, 1929-1931

ORRELL, M/s Neva O., b 1915 ed Wigan h s for g; Brighton Municipal Training Coll; dpty head teacher; Leyland UDC, Lancashire CC, South Ribble DC; **Chorley 1974 Feb, Oct, 1979**

OUSBY, R., **Liverpool, West Derby 1974 Oct**

OWEN, Norman J., b 1943 ed Salford tech; sen technician; mbr Charter 88; grp ldr Salford MBC; **Salford East 1992, Salford 1997, 2001, 2005 Salford & Eccles 2010**

PAGE, Dave, lived in Manchester from 1997; ed U of Manchester Inst of Science & T'nology; systems admin/programmer; involved with LGBT issues; **Manchester, Gorton 2010**

PALMER, Ronald A., **Cheadle 1955**

PARK, James Ccampbell, b 1896, man dir of Liverpool motor eng firm, run partly on co-partnership lines; keen gardener; ran small commercial nursery; service in ambulance unit Macedonia and France, WW I; recorded derisory percentage in first election, did even worse eighteen months later; **Warrington 1950, 1951**

PARKINSON, Anthony, **Manchester, Central by-e 1979**

PARKINSON, William R., b 1966? concerned with the rightward lurch of the Conservatives, he defected to the Lib Dems in 2004; Lancashire CC; **Preston 2005**

PARRY, David, b 1937 ed Bluecoat s, Liverpool, Sheffield U; architect; first party cand locally for over 40 years; **Ormskirk 1974 Feb, Oct**

PARRY, Thomas Lohn Vernon, b 1903, his father was cousin of David Lloyd George; ed county s, Bangor U; pharmacist and optician; Methodist local preacher; Pres National Assn of Opticians; Stockport UDC; **Liverpool, Wavertree 1950**

PATEL, Imtiaz, b 1968, community health education officer; well-travelled - claims to have visited every continent save Antarctica; Blackburn MBC; defected from Labour; warned of rise of BNP support locally; **Blackburn 2001**

PAYNE, Gordon, b 1933 ed Preston g s; chart sec; chair Fulwood L A; ldr grp Lancashire CC; **Chorley 1970, Preston North 1974 Feb, Oct**

PATON, Andrew, b 1946 ed Shrewsbury s, Durham U; **Lancaster 1970**

PEARCEY, Dr M/s Jackie, b 1963 ed Leeds g h s, Bristol U, Manchester U; systems analyst; Manchester MBC, vice chair, grp whip, City of Manchester party; **Davyhulme 1992, Manchester, Gorton 1997, Bolton West 2010, Ribble Valley 2015**

PEASE, Sir Joseph Gurney; b 1927, 5th Baronet, succ 2008; from an old Liberal family; son, grandson and great grandson of Liberal MPs (his father Sir Alfred Edward P. 2nd Bt, 1857-1939, was Liberal MP for Cleveland 1897-1902); ed Boothams, York; hotel proprietor in Lake District, author of *A Wealth of Happiness and Many Bitter Trials* 1992; Guisborough UDC 1950-53; LPO Council 1960s; Pres North West Region Liberal Fed 1970-71; of formidable voice and appearance; Bishop Auckland 1959, Darlington 1964 (both North East Region), **Westmorland 1970, Penrith & The Border 1974 Oct**

PEMBERTON, M/s Joanna L., b 1959 ed Hammond s, Chester, Pensby g sec s, Carlett Park Coll of FE; no information; **Ellesmere Port & Neston 1997, Wallasey 2005**

PEMBERTON, Roy D., b 1946 ed Keighley b g s, Bath sen h s, Scottish Coll of Textiles; first party cand locally for over 40 years, he polled 24.4%; **Leigh 1974 Feb, Oct**

PERKINS, R., **Birkenhead 1979**

PERKINS, Timothy J., b 1963; has pursued a maverick political career, the details of which he managed to conceal from his Lib Dem colleagues; joined SDP in Wolverhampton before defecting to Conservatives; fought as Euro cand before defecting to Greens; subsequently joined Lib Dems; Salford MBC; again defected to Conservatives after 2005; **Bolton North East 2001, Bolton West 2005**

PERRY, Antony, **Fylde North 1974 Oct**

PHILLIPS, F., **Carlisle 1974 Oct**

PICKSTONE, Tim D., b 1968 ed Bishop Rawstone C of E h s, Manchester Metro U; admin and contracts man; mbr ERS, Charter 88; **Ashton-under-Lyne 1997, Bury South 2001**

PICKUP, J., **Stalybridge & Hyde 1979**

PIGOTT, John, b 1947 ed Hull U, Lancaster U; product planning man; Wigan MBC grp ldr; **Westhoughton 1979, Wigan 1983**

PINE, Richard, b 1953 ed Stowe, Oxford U; ind relation adviser; resolutely opposed to SDP/Liberal electoral arrangement in 1983; Liverpool MBC dpty ldr party grp; one of very few Liberals to stand against an SDP cand, Richard Crayshaw qv SDP section; in the event he polled better than his opponent; Liverpool, Broad Green 1983 (Ind Liberal); **Liverpool, Broad Green 1987**

PITT, Steve, ed Liverpool John Moore's U, Liverpool U; warehouse man; served with army in Iraq; lives Wirral; has worked with victims of autism; **Wallasey 2010**

PITTS, Michael F., b 1936, ed Scarborough h s, Oxford U; teacher; Scarborough RDC from 1968; determined if ubiquitous campaigner over 20 years; Euro cand 1999; **Warrington 1964**, Cleveland (North East Region) 1966, Scarborough (Yorkshire Region) 1970, Scarborough & Whitby 1974 Feb, Cleveland & Whitby (North East Region) 1979, Beverley (Yorkshire Region) 1983

POLLITT, (Lt) A. Gerald, WW II service in RNVR; Eccles MBC; **Eccles 1945**

POTTER, John J., Preston MBC, dpty ldr; community activist; **Stalybridge & Hyde 2010, Wyre & Preston North 2015**

POTTS, Thomas, b 1926? co dir; **Carlisle 1979**

POWELL, (Capt) Thomas Donald Farrell, employed in cotton ind; WW II service in Italy; **Oldham 1945**

PRIESTNER, Ian Douglas, from an old Cheshire county family, raised locally; law graduate; oil/gas eng later dir of renewable energy co; lives Taporley; joined SDP 1984, joining Lib Dems on merger; worked for Dr David Owen MP qv (Devon & Cornwall Region), Shirley Williams qv; interested in the environment; **Eddisbury 2015**

PRITCHARD, John Stannaught, b 1928; Liverpool ins clerk; active with Walton YLs; last minute nomination; **Liverpool, Kirkdale 1950**

PRUSMANN, David F., b 1938 ed Stockport g s, Manchester U; c acc, lect at Manchester U; mbr party Economic Affairs panel; **Manchester, Moss Side 1966**

PUGH, John, b Liverpool, 1948 ed Durham U, PhD in Logic; long spell teaching in Crosby; joined party 1974; Sefton BC, council leader 1992-1997; in Commons successively Shadow ministerial spokesman on Education, Transport, mbr of Shadow Health team, Shadow Treasury Minister 2006-10, mbr Transport, Local Government Select Comms; **Southport 2001, 2005, 2010, 2015; MP 2001 to date**

PUGH, Richard, dir of building firm; Salford MBC; **Salford West 1945**

PUTNAM, Roger C., b 1935 ed Wellingborough s, Oxford U; guest house owner; Euro cand 1994, former Principal, Outward Bound s, Eskdale; lay inspector of schools; **Copeland 1992, 1997**

QUAYLE, M., **Stockport South 1979**

RABONE, Barry M., b 1956? Teacher; **Barrow & Furness 2001, 2005, 2010**

RAMSBOTTOM, Marc S., Manchester MBC; **Altrincham & Sale West 1997, Oldham Central & Royton 2001, Manchester Central 2005, 2010, by-e 2012**

RANKINE, Andrew, b Castleford, raised Liverpool; originally bus/coach driver later mature student, Bradford U; Craven DC, Skipton TC mayor; served as special constable; Bolton lost????? **Hyndburn 2010**

REAPER, R. David, b 1947 ed Robert Richardson g s, Sunderland Coll of Education; Vale Royal DC; **Northwich 1974 Feb, Oct, Halton 1992, Eddisbury 1997**

REID, Rev. Geoff C., b 1946 ed Heaton g s, Newcastle, Newcastle U, Cambridge U; Methodist minister with Salford Urban Mission; Rother Valley Oct 1974, Barnsley Central 1983, (both Yorkshire Region), **Eccles 1992**

REID, Kiron John Cuchulain, b 1971 ed Merchant Taylors' b s, Crosby, Bristol U; barrister, law lect; Euro cand 1996; interests incl CND, Charter 88; **Bootle 1997, Liverpool, Walton 2001, 2005, Manchester Central 2015**

REILLY, Peter F., b 1945 ed Lancaster U; sixth form head teacher; **Lancashire West 1992**

REISDORF, Peter T. S., b 1962 ed Calday Grange g s, West Kirby; ins broker, later comp technician; **Wallasey 1997, 2001, Wirral West 2010, 2015**

REYNOLDS, Darren, favours relaxing drug laws; interested in health and welfare of the elderly; **Bolton South East 2015**

RICHARDSON, E. A., **Crewe 1974 Oct**

RIDING, Gary Anthony; Salford MBC; **Manchester, Blackley 2001**

RIDLEY, Dr H. Fred, b 1937 ed St Albans City b g s, London U; self-employed political organiser, PR cons; active with Hazel Grove local party; party working grp on transport; Stockport MBC; **Denton & Reddish 1992**

ROACH, Graham, grew up in Leicestershire, later Salford; engineer; lived in Pendle since 2000; local campaigner; Pendle DC, Mayor; works with voluntary organisations; keen to promote apprenticeships; **Pendle 2015**

ROBERTS, C. William, b 1943 ed Royal Masonic s, Hertfordshire, St David's U Coll, Lampeter; ldr Barrowford UDC, Pendle DC; **Clitheroe 1974 Feb, Oct, Liverpool, Wavertree 1979**

ROBERTS, Paul David, b 1947 ed Sevenoaks s, Aston U; acc; sales marketing man, lect Open U; ret; Euro cand 1979; Tonbridge & Maling MBC, Kent, council ldr; Tonbridge & Maling (South East Region)

1992, **Eddisbury by-e 1999, 2001, Crewe & Nantwich 2005**, Stoke North (West Midland Region) 2015

ROBERTS, Phillip, b 1953 ed McKenzie sec mod, Cheadle, Huddersfield U; social worker; Allendale MBC grp ldr; **Workington 1997, Wigan by-e 1999, Workington 2015**

ROBERTS, Richard John, b 1949 ed Liverpool Collegiate; professional fundraiser; Liverpool MBC dpty whip; local campaigner over many years; at Walton he finished in second place on 11.1% - 67.3% behind the Labour victor; **Liverpool, Walton 1997, Knowsley North & Sefton East 2001**

ROBERTS, Mrs Sylvia, b 1940 ed Levenshulme g h s, Manchester, Macclesfield Coll of FE; tourist guide; Macclesfield MBC; mbr Guild of Tourist Guides; **Stockport 1997**

ROBERTS, Wilfrid Hugh Wace, b 1900; a substantial local landowner; m daughter of Earl of Carlisle; ed Gresham s, Oxford U; WW II commissioned in The Border Reg, later become PPS to Sir Archibald Sinclair, Secretary of State for Air; from 1947 chair party Press and Publicity Comm; **Cumberland Northern 1929, 1931, 1945, Penrith & the Border 1950; MP 1931-50**; later joined Labour and fought Hexham 1959 (North West Region); d 1991; he is unaccountably omitted from *Dictionary of Liberal Biography*.

ROBERTS, W. (Bill), b 1943 ed St David's Coll, Lampeter; snr asst registrar, personnel officer; Liverpool MBC; mbr Inst of Personnel Management; **Liverpool, Garston 1992**

ROBINSON, J. W., b 1898, Grimsby g s, many interests in cos in fishing ind;; Grimsby MBC since 1945; has held high office in several leading organisations connected with fishing ind; **Fylde North 1950**

ROCHE, Harry, b 1921, ed St Anne's g s, Liverpool; production control manager, lolcal JP; vice-pres Licensed Victuallers' Assn; **Manchester, Blackley 1974 Feb**

ROCK, Steven, born/lived most of his life at Hawick ed at s s in Bolton, Bolton Coll; worked for British Rail, Aerospace, later teacher in adult education; joined party 2000, local campaigner; Bolton MBC; **Bolton North East 2015**

ROGERSON, H., b 1903, Lancashire native; export man of linoleum company; travelled widely in Europe and USA; Lancaster MBC; Pres Lancaster Liberal Assn; **Lancaster 1950**

RONSON, Mrs Barbara, b 1942 nee Gittins, ed Pikes Lane s, Bolton g s, Manchester Coll of Commerce, Bolton Institute of HE; ret librarian, lect; Horwich TC 1964, Mayor 2007-08, leader Bolton MBC 2004-06; her husband Robert has also served on Horwich TC and Bolton MBC; **Bolton West 1992, 1997, 2001**

ROSS-MILLS, M/s Janet, b 1955 ed Chorley Coll of H E, Lancaster U; teacher of children with special needs; North West Region exec; Euro cand 1989; **Chorley 1992**

ROTHWELL, M/s Margaret Patricia, b 1931 ed Farnworth g s, Manchester Coll of Housecraft; teacher; Kearsley UDC chair 1971-72; **Farnworth 1974 Feb, Oct, 1979, Bolton South East 1983**

ROTHWELL, Tom S., **Crewe 1955, Liverpool, Wavertree 1959**

ROWEN, Paul J., b 1955 Rochdale of Catholic background ed Bishop Henshawes, Nottingham U; teacher; in Commons spokesman on Work and Pensions; **Rochdale 2001, 2005, 2010; MP 2005-10**

RULE, Jonathan, son of Phillip Rule, qv (West Midlands); Stockport DC; **Wigan by-e 1999**; Shrewsbury (West Midland Region) 2001 DETAILS FROM WEST MIDS?

SADDLER, Jamie R., b 1987 ed Leeds U; prominent in campaign against bullying; mbr Liberty, Amnesty, ERS, Unlock Democracy; interests incl environment, energy; posted an interesting campaign diary on LDV; **Wirral South 2010**

SAMUEL, Peter James, b 1939 ed Reigate g s, LSE, chair Liberal Society; personnel officer, formerly worked in Borstal Service Training Research, man cons dir, exec with Ford motor Co; mbr CBI education/training comm; there was an interval of 31 years between his 2nd and 3rd contests; **Chester 1964, 1966**, Reigate (South East Region) 1997

SAMWAYS, George E., b Handford 1910, man dir radio electrical eng firm; RAF service WW II, later lect to RAF on radar and allied subjects; Cheadle & Gatley DC; **Cheadle 1950, 1951**

SANDERS, Rev David, b 1934 ed Kingswood s, Bath, Oxford U; Methodist superintendent minister; Euro cand 1979; **Runcorn 1974 Oct**, North Somerset (South West Region) 1979, Middlesbrough (North East Region) 1983

SANDIFORD, David, b 1933 ed Royal Liberty s, Romford, Essex, Cambridge U, Yale U; university lect; Manchester MBC; **Manchester, Wythenshawe 1983**

SAVILLE, A. (Tony) J., b 1946 ed Hansom b g s, Bradford; Panal Ash Police Coll, Harrogate; man cons; Lancaster MBC; formerly SDP; former chair Morecambe Alliance; **Morecambe & Lunesdale 1992**

SCHOLLES, Charles L., b 1911 ed Bolton s; merchant tailor; **Bury & Radcliffe 1964, 1966**

SCOTT, Mrs Liz Scott, Lancaster MBC; **Lancaster & Wyre 2001**

SCOTT, R. N., **Manchester, Wythenshawe 1974 Oct**

SEABOURNE, M/s Allison K., b/raised Audenshaw, ed Poplar St p s, Droylsden g h s, Fairfield h s, Tameside MBC; involved in corporate business; Euro cand 2009; strongly favours Green agenda; **Denton & Reddish 2005**

SEEAR, M/s (Beatrice) Nancy, later Baroness, b 1913 Croydon, ed Croydon h s, Cambridge U, LSE; in personnel man 1936-46; Life Peerage 1971; P C 1987; party leader in Lords 1984-8, dpty ldr 1988-97; Pres LPO 1964-65; prominent in campaign for recognition of carers'/women's rights, terming herself 'an anti-, anti-feminist'; a strong platform performer, the content of her speeches was sometimes expressed in terms which tested her audience; though charming and persuasive, her academic approach was ineffective on the doorstep; regular radio/TV performer, *Question Time* etc; immensely popular throughout the party; her style was well suited to the Lords; where she shouldered many responsibilities; undaunted by being surrounded by male company; an attractive personality of dignified appearance; sharp-witted and always good-humoured; had many interest

incl Inst of Personnel Management, Fawcett Society, British Standards Inst; unmarried; at Wakefield in her final contest in what was a very unpromising constituency, for which she was wholly unsuited, she polled just 8.64%; unmarried; d London 1997; she figures in the Lib Dem History Group booklet *Mothers of Liberty* pub 2012; Hornchurch (Greater London) 1950, 1951, Truro (Devon & Cornwall Region) 1955, 1959, Epping (East of England Region) 1964, **Rochdale 1966**, Wakefield (Yorkshire Region) 1970; see *Dictionary of Liberal Biography*

SELF, Mrs Lesley A., b 1946? ed Liverpool Coll of Art, Leeds U; housewife part-time lect; **Widnes 1979**

SELLERS, Norman W. M., b 1919 son of Lord Justice S. (fought Liverpool ,Waverley 1929)ed Merchant Taylors' s, Crosby, Silcoates s, Wakefield, Oxford, Gray's Inn; barrister; ast Recorder of Blackpool; his two contests were 35 years apart; **Crosby 1964**

SEVERN, Matthew, raised Bolton-le-Sands, ed Bolton-le-Sands p s, Ripley & St Thomas h s; Lancaster U; works ins ind; local campaigner; **Morecambe & Lunesdale 2015**

SHACKLETON, Robert, CBE b 1919 Todmorden, ed Oxford U; service WW II; distinguished French scholar/linguist, later lect, university don, Prof of French; 1966-1979 Dir of Bodleian Library, Oxford; d 1986, leaving his large collection of books to John Rylands Library, Manchester; **Blackburn 1945**

SHAW, Graham, **Manchester, Gorton 1979**

SHEFFIELD, Bob, lives Rossendale; long career in RAF; joined party 2006; local activist; **Rossendale & Darwen 2010**

SHENTON, M/s Elizabeth, b 1970 ed local schools Newcastle-upon-Tyne, Orme g g s, Newcastle Coll of FE; bank employee; joined party 2003; described during by-e as 'an energetic candidate'; defected to Labour 2013, citing policies of coalition government as her reason; Newcastle-upon-Tyne MBC; became Labour ldr of council; **Crewe & Nantwich by-e 2008**

SIBLEY, (Capt) David Cedric Gwynne, b 1917? ed Christ's Hospital, London U, teacher Cockermouth g s; service WW II in RASC; **Workington 1950**

SIMPSON, Ian A., b 1944 ed Clitheroe Royal g s; ins broker; Wyre MBC, Garstang TC; **Chorley 1987**

SIMPSON, David, b 1942 Royal Naval Children's s, Malta, Portsmouth g s, U of Alberta, Imperial Coll, London; research scientist; Chester MBC; **Chester 1997**

SKIPWORTH, John, b Nottingham former bank official, worked in New Zealand; lives locally, now works in adult education, life-long learning; formerly lived Harrow; Harrow LBC 1985-98; church goer; **Makerfield 2015**

SLEATH, Francis James, **Penrith & the Border 1955**

SMALLWOOD, J. Rafton, b 1919 ed Willesden g s; valuer/surveyor; Morecambe & Heysham MBC; he stood as an Ind Liberal in Morecambe and Lonsdale Feb 1964 and polled 19.18 %; **Fylde North 1966**

SMART, M/s Lisa, lives Romilly, ed Durham U, London Business s; chief exec int charity; formerly in int finance; local campaigner; **Hazel Grove 2015**

SMEDLEY, Clive V., **Congleton 1983**

SMITH, Anthony, b 1970 Rochdale ed Bishop Henshaw's RC s, studied IT Salford U; local campaigner; interested in education; **Heywood & Middleton by-e 2014, 2015**

SMITH, Cyril, later Sir Cyril, MBE b Rochdale 1928, in his own words 'illegitimate, deprived, poor;' ed Rochdale b g s, Todmorden Tech Coll; originally an activist with NLYL 1948-50, agent at Stockport, he was advised to join Labour to further his career; Rochdale MBC 1952, Mayor 1966; he campaigned against the Liberal cand Ludovic Kennedy at the by-election in 1958 and again in 1959; held various chairmanships including those relating to youth affairs; broke with Labour in 1966 and shortly after re-joined the Liberals; he was later adopted as PPC for Rochdale after the established incumbent, Garth Pratt qv was de-selected amid claims of irregular procedures.

Smith's victory at the by-election in 1972 was a great tonic for the party, still reeling after the setbacks of 1970, and helped quicken the momentum leading up to the General Election of February 1974. Of immense presence, weighing nearly 30 stones, largely due it was claimed in his defence to life-long glandular problems rather than over-eating, he became an immediately recognisable public figure, his bluff, no-nonsense plain-speaking Lancashire voice and good humour, soon endearing him to a wide following through frequent media appearances. His positive appeal to working-class voters was instrumental in re-establishing a Liberal presence in industrial constituencies in the North. His life-long weight problems were due to glandular disorders, not a prodigious appetite. He became a sitting target for cartoonists, satirists, radio/TV comedians. Endless distasteful comments over the years about his size apparently caused him little concern. He was appointed Chief Whip in the Commons by Jeremy Thorpe. He showed himself wanting in the role in times of crisis and was sacked while in hospital, by Thorpe, at the outset of the scandal which led to the latter's resignation as leader in 1976. He defied the party line on a number of issues including opposing the Termination of Pregnancies Act and voicing support for the retention of capital punishment. He was opposed to the merger with the SDP in 1988 affirming that the party would have fared better had it not taken place. He retired from the Commons in 1992 and was succeeded by Liz Lynne qv. The fact that he was not granted a Life Peerage at this stage has taken on a sinister significance in the light of subsequent events and revelations.

There had been suspicions during his life time of his alleged physical and sexual abuse over many years of youths in care homes and detention centres in his aegis which apparently were not seriously investigated by the police and/or officially covered up. Shortly after his death details of the extent of his iniquitous misconduct became widely known, leaving an indelible stain on his memory. In 2008 it was also disclosed that he had made public statements claiming that the asbestos firm, Turner and Newall, in his constituency, presented no danger to the public or the environment, contrary to the evidence. It was revealed later he was a shareholder in the firm; Rochdale MBC from 1952, mayor 1966-67; d 2010; subject of book by a subsequent Labour MP for Rochdale, Simon Danczuk; **Rochdale 1970, by-e 1972, 1974 Feb, Oct, 1979, 1983, 1987, MP 1972-92**; see *Dictionary of Liberal Biography*

SMITH, Mrs E. Anne b 1929 ed privately, g s; co dir; Lancashire CC; **Fylde 1983, 1987**

SMITH, Frank, former lect in economics, Oldham Tech Coll; ch acc, dir of cos in clothing and eng trades; mbr Royal Inst of Int Affairs; fdr of Oldham Repetory Theatre; the lone party standard bearer in Manchester in 1951 General Election; **Manchester, Blackley 1951**

SMITH, Ian, b 1951 ed Huyton Hey sec s, Liverpool Coll of Art; teacher; Whiston TC, Prescot TC; **St Helens 1979, Knowsley South 1983, by-e 1990, 1992**

SMITH, John D., b 1948 ed The Hulme g s, Oldham; comp analyst/programmer; Oldham MBC; **Oldham West 1992**

SMITH, J. Gordon, b 1941 ed Bury g s, Leeds U; civil eng; Sheriff of Chester 1986-87; Chester MBC; of bluff, warm personality; Shropshire North (West Midland Region) 1987, **City of Chester 1992**

SMITH, Rodney b 1945, ed Campbell Coll, Queen's U, Belfast, Cambridge U; sales rep, later FE lect; once described on Midlands TV as being 'to the left of Andrew Faulds MP' - hardly an extreme position to be in; emerged briefly from decades in total obscurity in May 2010 to voice opposition to the Lib-Dems joining the Coalition Government; Antrim South (Northern Ireland) 1970, Warley East (West Midlands) 1974 Oct, **Newton 1979, Oldham West 1983**

SMITH, Roy, prominent figure on Warrington MBC, dpty grp ldr; exec mbr successively for Neighbourhoods, Housing; **Warrington North 2001**

SMITHSON, David J. G., Knowsley MBC, Mayor; lives Halewood; local activist; his wife Sarah served alongside him as a councillor; **Knowsley South 2001, 2005**

SNOWDEN, Neil, b 1949; gen management trainee; Liverpool DC; chair Land Management comm; **Huyton 1974 Feb**

SPEDDING, Rev Robert Kewley; service WW I; factory welfare officer, Unitarian minister; **Bolton 1945 n**

SPENCER, Brian T., b 1947 ed St Helen's Coll of T'nology; ret electrician; St Helens MBC grp ldr; dogged campaigner; **St Helen's South 1992, 1997, 2001, 2005, St Helens South & Whiston 2010, 2015**

STARS, Mrs Yvonne, b 1938 ed Notre Dame Convent g s, Blackburn, Manchester Coll of Tech, Lancaster School of Radiography; superintendent radiographer; Hyndburn MBC grp ldr; **Hyndburn 1992**

STEED, Michael, b Kent 1940; joined party while at school; ed Cambridge U; Manchester U; long-time lect in French; political scientist who became eminent psephologist, virtually inventing the discipline, appearing regularly in the media and contributing scholarly chapters to the Nuffield General Election studies of Butler and King from 1964; one time Chair ULS; in 1960 was refused entry into Sharpeville by the apartheid government of South Africa to deliver aid to the victims of the notorious massacre; member Party Council/Executive, Party Pres 1978-79; lived Todmorden, Lancashire; very influential figure with enormous input into party policy on constitutional reform etc; in 1976 designed the current system of election of the party leader; took important part in the Cook-MacLennan talks which led to introduction of PR for Euro Elections of 1999; associated with radical wing of the party, often at odds with Thorpe leadership; Euro cand 1979; his activities were curtailed by the onset of a

debilitating neurological disorder in 1987; Todmorden TC 1987-91; author of numerous publications, pamphlets and articles in journals; from 1990s has lived in Kent; Canterbury DC 2008-; remembered as a persistent, committed and hard-working candidate, though his intellectual approach was unsuited to doorstep campaigning; his wife Margareta Holmstedt qv (Yorkshire Region) is a former cand and long-time party activist; Truro (Devon & Cornwall Region) 1970, Brierley Hill (West Midland Region) by-e 1973, **Manchester, Exchange by-e 1973, Manchester, Central 1974 Oct, Burnley 1979, 1983**; see *Dictionary of Liberal Biography*

STEVENS, H. John, b 1943 ed Trowbidge s, Wiltshire; computer service man; persistent campaigner over three decades; at Bristol South he was the first party cand locally for 24 years; Bristol West 1970, Bristol South 1974 Feb (South West Region), **Fylde South 1979**, Shropshire North (West Midland Region) 1992, 1997

STOCKS, Kenneth, b 1937 ed Knaresborough g s, Manchester U; teacher; six year service in Pakistan; Urdu speaker; **Oldham West 1974 Oct, 1979**

STONE, Alex, b 1971, raised Blackpool, ed Devonshire Road p s, Blackpool Collegiate, later Brighton U graduating in computer science, later working in IT systems installation; later trained as a nurse, St Martin's Coll; Lancaster City C, cabinet mbr; joined party 1990, originally activist in Buckinghamshire; Wycombe DC; **Morecambe & Lunesdale 2005**

STOREY, Leslie Hall, b 1907 ed Manchester g s; cha cc; involved in the timber trade; dir of large Manchester firm; has served on Hardwood Section, Timber Trade Federation; governor of Widnes Tech College; **Liverpool, Wavertree 1945, Salford West 1950**

STOREY, Mike, later Lord, b 1949 ed St Katherine's Coll, Liverpool, Liverpool U ; teacher/headmaster; joined party 1970; agent to David Alton qv, long-serving member of Liverpool MBC; group ldr 1994-97, Lord Mayor 2009-10; youngest-ever chair of Education Comm; Life Peerage 2011; in Lords co-chair of party committee on Education, Families and Young people; **Liverpool, Kirkdale 1974 Oct**

STRANGE, Martin, b 1926 ed Society of Friends s, Ackworth, Manchester U; salesman; **Clitheroe 1964**

STUNNELL, R. Andrew, b 1942, Surbiton, Surrey, now Greater London ed Surbiton g s, Manchester U, Liverpool Poly; architect; various prof appointments 1965-1985; Chester MBC 1979-1990, Cheshire CC 1981-1991; political sec Association of County Councils 1985-1990; in Commons dpty Chief Whip 1997-2001, Chief Whip 2001-2006; Baptist lay preacher, mbr NALGO; tireless campaigner, respected MP; spokesman on Energy 1997-2006, later Communities and chair party working grp on Local Government; important figure in Coalition negotiations; Parliamentary Secretary for Communities and Local Government 2010 to date; he retired AT THE General election of 2015; **Chester 1979, 1983, 1987, Hazel Grove 1992, 1997, 2001, 2005, 2010; MP 1997-2015**; see *Dictionary of Liberal Biography*

STUTTARD, A. T., **Morecambe & Lonsdale 1974 Oct**

SUMNER, Christopher K., b 1943 ed King's s, Chester, Durham U; schoolmaster; Runcorn UDC; **Runcorn 1970**

SUTHERLAND, (Flt-Lt) H., b 1922 WW II service in Palestine; **Stockport 1945 n**

SYKES, Howard, MBE, b 1963 ed Beal Vale s, Royton & Crompton comp s; Oldham MBC, ldr of council during Con-Lib Dem coalition; chief exec Assn Lib Dem Councillors; **Oldham East & Saddleworth 2001**

SYMES, M/s Judith, **Bootle 2001**

TAYLOR, Douglas B., b 1935 ed Ardrossan Acad, Glasgow U, Pres Liberal Club; exec in chem ind; Scottish party council; **Northwich 1966**

TAYLOR, George, b 1926 ed Greenfield sec s, Hyde Technical Coll; **Ashton-under-Lyne 1979**

TAYLOR, Dr Michael, b 1950; ed Us of Ulster, Manchester, Leeds, Bradford; Calderdale MBC, Todmorden TC; persistent if somewhat itinerant campaigner over three decades; said to be the youngest ever mayor of a local council; father of Rebecca T. qv (Yorkshire Region), husband of Dr Elizabeth Wilson qv (Yorkshire Region), son of Brian Harry Taylor qv (Greater London); **Rosendale & Darwen 1983**, Pontefract & Castleford (Yorkshire Region) 1987, **Heywood & Middleton 1992**, Calder Valley 2001, Halifax 2005, Leeds Central 2010 (all Yorkshire Region)

TETLOW, Frank R., b 1921 ed King's s, Macclesfield; ins official; LPO Council, Cheshire CC, Bradbury & Romiley UDC; his softly spoken platform addresses failed to inspire; **Knutsford 1959, Warrington by-e 1961**

THOMAS, Neil Ronald Lindley, b 1934 ed Wallasey g s, Cambridge U; sec, chief exec charity organisation; Wallasey MBC, Wirral MBC; **Bebington & Ellesmere Port 1974 Oct, Wallasey 1979, Wallasey 1992**

THOMSON, Andrew, b 1943 ed Preston Catholic Coll, Manchester U; asst production controller; **Fylde South 1970**

THOMPSON, Geoffrey, b 1924 ed St John's Coll, York, Lancaster U, Keele U; teacher and lect; **Barrow-in-Furness 1979**

THOMPSON, Peter, **Manchester, Moss Side by-e 1978, Manchester, Ardwick 1979**

THOMPSON, Robert James, b Chester 1956 ed Nottingham U; industrial economics; with Chlor Vinyls until 2007, now retired; joined party 1974; Cheshire West CC 2008-, Chester MBC 2002 - ; interested in social housing, chair of housing trust; lives Hoole; **Eddisbury 2010, City of Chester 2015**

THORNTON, Peter C., b Kendal 1951 ed Kendall g s, Leeds TTC; taught locally, later ran own photography business; lives Kendal; South Lakeland DC gr ldr; **Penrith and the Border 2010**

THORNTON, W. John L., b 1930 ed Sherborne s, Army Staff Coll; ret personnel man; Wirral MBC; **Wirral West 1992, 1997, Lancashire West 2001**

TILLOTSON, Alan Lever, b 1920, ed Charterhouse, Oxford U commissioned in army, service WW II in France, being evacuated at Dunkirk; joined family firm of Tillotson's Newspapers, Bolton; **Bolton West 1950**

TINKER, Professor Hugh R., b 1921 ed Cambridge U; Indian Army WWII; academic; author of many books and studies of history and politics of Asian countries; Prof of International Politics at Cornell U later Lancaster U; mbr CND; dir of Inst of Race Relations; d 2000; **Morecambe & Lonsdale 1979**

TOMLINSON, Mrs L. M., Manchester housewife; chair Urmston Women's Liberals Assn, executive mbr North West Liberal Fed; first woman of any party to contest constituency; **Rossendale 1950**

TOMPKINS, Michael J. G., b 1935 ed Hutton g s, Preston, Manchester U; pharmacist; **Bebington 1964, City of Chester 1970**

TORDOFF, Geoffrey Johnson, later Lord Tordoff; b 1928, of Catholic background, ed Manchester g s, Manchester U., originally salesman in chem ind; later businessman; with Shell 1930-1983; attracted into party by progressive policies of Jo Grimond; peerage 1981; interest in welfare of Middle Eastern refugees and youth matters; apparently had been for some time an anonymous figure of influence at LPO HQ; his reputation grew as something of a 'fixer'; took up residence in Sutton Coldfield area of West Midlands but he was scarcely active locally; became more widely known during the Lib-Lab pact 1977-1978 as an adviser to party leader, David Steel; chair General Election campaign 1979; influential at the time of the SDP-Lib Dem merger; chair Press Complaints Commission 1995-2002; latterly lived in Somerset; vice chair North West Liberal Federation 1967-68; his uncommon surname, initial and other biographical similarities led to him being confused for some time with George Gerald T., (b 1929 ed Manchester g s and Cambridge U, d 2008, Somerset CCC captain in 1955); **Northwich 1964, Knutsford 1966, 1970**; see *Dictionary of Liberal Biography*

TOULMIN, (Flt Lt) J. Maurice; of the family which founded *The Lancashire Post*; pres Cheshire/Lancashire Master Printers' Assn; **Preston 1945 n**

TUCKER, M/s Vanessa M., b 1960 ed Colston's Bristol, Goffs Oak s, Hertfordshire, St John's Coll, York, Avery Hill Coll, London, Open U; sec teacher; mbr Green Peace; **Wythenshawe & Sale East 1997, 2001**

TURNER, A., **Widnes 1974 Oct**

TURNER, Charles W., b 1964 ed Magna Carta comp, Staines Middlesex, Strode Sixth Form Coll, Egham, Surrey, Manchester U, Manchester Poly; teacher; local party offices; **Ashton-under-Lyne 1992**

TWEEDIE, Steven, b 1975; Carlisle MBC; re-adopted, he was censured by LPO HQ for his attacks on a website on his Labour opponent, whereupon he resigned; **Carlisle 2005**

TWIGGER, Paul, he faced the 'continuing Liberal' leader, Steve Radford, who polled 9.3% in 2010 compared with his own percentage of 12.54%; in 2015 Radford polled 4.99 % compared with 2.34% for Twigger; **Liverpool, West Derby 2010, 2015**

TYRER, Peter Edward, b 1947 ed Austin Friars s, Carlisle, De La Salle Coll of Education, Manchester, Exeter U, Open U; teacher, later area organiser for Oxfam; Wallasey MBC; **Wallasey 1974 Feb, Oct** Bristol East (South West Region) 1983

VAN MIERLO, Fred, grew up in Preston ed Lancaster Royal g s and state g s, Bristol U; studied in France and at Leiden, Netherlands; works at Brussels for Foundations and environmental protection; strong advocate of Britain's membership of Europe; **Fylde 2015**

VASMER, David, b 1955 ed Kimbolton s, Kent U; political sec for ALDC; Liverpool MBC; **Bury North 1987**

VICKERS, Stuart, b 1950 ed North Salford sec s; acc; chair Radcliffe Liberal Assn; **Bury & Radcliffe 1979**

VOS, Andrew, b 1956, ed Manchester g s, Cambridge U, Coll of Law, London; barrister; Stockport MBC; **Hazel Grove 1983, 1987**

WALKER, Kenneth Geyve, b 1948 ed Arnold s, Blackpool, St Peter's Coll, Oxford; solicitor; active with Penrith party; **Penrith & The Border 1992, 1997, 2001**

WALKER, Peter, b 1936 Maidenhead Co b g s, John Dalton s; ret mark operations man; Cheshire CC dpty grp ldr; **Warrington South 1992, 1997, Halton 2001, Warrington North 2005**

WALKER, Robert, b 1924 ed Sowerby Bridge g s, Cambridge U; ret diplomat with 25 years' service, later administrator, Hull U; Euro cand 1979; Haltemprice (Yorkshire Region) 1974 Feb, Oct; **South Ribble 1983**

WALLACE, William J. L., later Lord, b Leicester 1941 ed Westminster Abbey Choir s, St Edward's s, Oxford, Cambridge U, Cornell U, USA; Life Peerage 1995; lect at succession of universities, latterly LSE 1995-2005; Emeritus prof; asst to party ldr Jo Grimond with press; speech writer for David Steel; many senior party posts; in Lords spokesman on Foreign Affairs, Defence; joint deputy party ldr Lords 2004-07, LPO Federal Policy Comm 2005-10; Chair Centre Forum; author of books on European themes; author *Why Vote Liberal?* (Penguin Special pub 1997); co-writer party manifesto 1979, 1997; Huddersfield West (Yorkshire Region) 1970; **Manchester, Moss Side 1974 Feb, Oct**, Shipley (Yorkshire Region) 1983, 1987; see *Dictionary of Liberal Biography*

WALLS, Herbert, b 1892 Moston; solicitor in Stockport; originally articulated in Birmingham; Hazel Grove and Bramhall UDC, chair 1943; vice pres Knutsford Liberal Assn; **Manchester, Clayton 1950**

WALMSLEY, Mrs Joan Margaret, b 1943 nee Watson, ed Notre Dame h s, Liverpool, Liverpool U, Manchester Poly; later Baroness, widow of Chris Walmsley qv (East Midlands Region); cytologist at Christie Hospital, Manchester; teacher Buxton Coll; moved into PR, latterly with own cons; Life Peerage 2001; elegant, energetic, attractive personality and appearance with flair for organising; excellent speaker with easy style, sense of humour; briefly involved in West Midland Region where she aspired to nomination for European Parliament; while making a sponsored parachute jump for

charity she claimed to have experienced ‘an airgasm’; m 2005 Lord Thomas of Gresford QC, (sometime Shadow Attorney General), a Lib Dem colleague; in Lords has been spokesperson on Home Affairs, later Education and Skills since 2004; Pres WLDF; campaigner for Gender Balance, UNICEF, NSPCC; deeply interested in children’s issues; Charter 88, Amnesty; Leeds South & Morley (Yorkshire Region) 1992, **Congleton 1997**

WALSH, C., b 1955? ed Newcastle-upon-Tyne Poly; probation officer; **Nantwich 1979**

WATES, Bernard N., b 1920 ed Mill Hill s, Camb U, Dept of Education, Oxford U; dpty dir Education for Westmorland; **Morecambe & Lonsdale 1974 Feb, Westmorland 1974 Oct; Workington by-e 1978, Penrith & the Border 1979**

WATKIN, Howard, b 1949 ed Hull g s, Manchester U; bank employee; **Salford East 1974 Feb**

WATKINS, Elwynn, he was defeated in 2010 by just 103 votes, 0.2%, by Phil Woolas (Labour) who was subsequently unseated on petition; in the by-e he gained 0.3% but trailed Labour by 10.2%, that party having gained mainly at the expense of the Conservatives who lost 13.6%; **Oldham East & Saddleworth 2010, by-e 2011**

WATKINSON, William Hibbert, b 1906; prominent figure in administration of building trade; was in charge of Works and Buildings emergency organisations during WW II; was responsible for devising programmes to tackle repair work in aftermath of V1/V2 attacks on London; held posts in Manchester Liberal Fed; **Heywood & Royton 1950**

WATTON, John, b 1952 ed City of London s, Cambridge U; acc; Merseyside MCC, Liverpool DC; **Liverpool, Walton 1974 Feb, Oct**

WEBSTER, Mrs Elizabeth Ruth, ed Liverpool Coll; WW II service as corporal in tank regiment; **Liverpool, Walton 1945**

WEBSTER, (Sub Lieut) Ian Stevenson, b 1926, lived Rochdale; WW II service in Fleet Air Arm in first night fighter squadron formed by Royal Navy; saw action in North Atlantic; first Liberal to contest constituency since 1918; barrister on Northern Circuit; d 2002; **Wigan 1950**

WEIR, J. D., Liverpool businessman and local preacher; **Waterloo 1945**

WHATMOUGH, David, b 1944 ed Manchester Central g s; management acc; active in community relations, on board of management of four primary schools; **Middleton & Prestwich 1979**

WHEALE, Simon D., b 1962 ed Manchester g s, Manchester U; PR cons; Manchester MBC; **Manchester, Blackley 1992, 1997**

WHIPP, David Michael Baxter, lives Barnoldswick; Lancashire CC, Pendle MBC; **Pendle 2001**

WHITE, H. Graham, b 1880 stock broker; stalwart campaigner in party cause; Assistant Post-Master General In National Government 1931-1932; followed Herbert Samuel into Opposition 1932; President LPO 1954-1955; attended Liberal Summer School until 1962; Fellow of Royal Statistical Society; d 1965; **Birkenhead East 1922, 1923, 1924, 1929, 1931, 1935, 1945, Bebington 1950**; MP Birkenhead East 1922-1924, 1929-1945; see *Dictionary of Liberal Biography*

WHITE, Kevin J., b 1952 ; ed s m s ; acc; experience as election agent; Windsor & Maidenhead MBC; **Wigan 1987, 1992**

WHITMORE, Keith A., b 1955 ed Chorlton h s, St John's Coll of FE (profession not known); Manchester MBC grp ldr; **Manchester, Gorton 1983, 1987**

WILLIAMS, Peter Howell, b 1926 ed Liverpool Collegiate, Rydal s, Cambridge U; solicitor; LPO Council, Exec; active with North West Regional Fed; Wallasey MBC ldr group; **Wirral 1964, 1966**

WILLIAMS, Mrs Pat M., b 1937 ed local p, sec s s; self-employed market researcher; Wirral MBC; **Birkenhead 1992**

WILLITT, Arthur H., b 1910; asst engineer in Post Office mbr national exec of Post Office Engineering U; Pres Society of Telecommunications Engs; **Chester 1950**

WILMOTT, Gordon M. R., b 1930 ed Basselag g s, Oxford U; lect; **Manchester, Ardwick 1974 Oct, Manchester, Central 1979**

WILSON, Dr Elizabeth Mary b Wigan ed East Anglia U, Manchester U, Huddersfield Poly, Liverpool John Moores U; has held successive management posts; joined party 1970; served as CCLr, mbr health authority; has written numerous articles, papers on gender and diversity etc; lives Slaithwaite; mother of Rebecca Taylor qv (Yorkshire Region, wife of Dr Michael Taylor qv); **Bury North 1983, Colne Valley 2005, Halifax 2010** (both Yorkshire Region)

WILSON, Frank, b 1924 ed Wallasey g s, Cambridge U; tech rep; **Clitheroe 1979**

WILSON, Gareth, lives Mobberley; design dir of software co; interests incl environment, NHS; **Tatton 2015**

WILSON-FLETCHER, Alexander Charles Edward, **Chorley 2005**

WINLOW, Prof William (Bill), b Sunderland 1945, ed King Edward VI g s, Morpeth, Newcastle U; St Andrews U PhD; professional academic since 1971, retiring as Professor of Neuroscience 2009; joined party 1974, Leeds MBC 1986-99, group leader 1996-99; Lancashire CC 2009-; Leeds North East (Yorkshire Region) 1997; lives Preston; in 2005 he was opposed by a 'continuing Liberal,' Tim Akeroyd qv, who polled 3.6%; **Fylde 2005, 2010, Leigh 2015**

WINSKILL, Joseph H., b 1908 with eng firm at Peterborough; Methodist lay preacher; chair United Commercial Travellers Assn; **St Helens 1950**

WINSTANLEY, Dr Michael P., later Lord W., b 1918 ed Manchester g s, Manchester U, Pres of Union; physician; excellent, voluble public speaker and able media broadcaster with a ready wit and voice with its warm North East Region strain; LPO Council/Exec early 1960s; he had a regrettably short career in Commons; mbr Select Comm on Parliamentary Commission for Administration; dpty Whip; created Life Peer 1978 d 1993; **Stretford 1964, Cheadle 1966, 1970; MP 1966-70; Hazel Grove 1974 Feb, Oct; MP Feb-Oct 1974**; he is unaccountably omitted from *Dictionary of Liberal Biography*

WOOD, Arthur R., b 1940 ed Winnington Park s, Northwich, Manchester Coll of Science and T'nology; architectural asst, designer/photographer; **Manchester, Openshaw 1974 Feb, Oct, Lancashire West 1997**

WOOD, Roy J., b 1947 ed St Edward's Coll, Liverpool, Notre Dame Coll, Liverpool; maths teacher; Charter 88; **Birkenhead 1997, 2001, Crewe & Nantwich 2010, 2015**

WOODCOCK, Geoffrey, b 1936 ed Liverpool Coll, Liverpool U; university lect; **Crosby 1974 Feb**

WOODS, Edward J., b 1930 ed St Benedict's RC s, Warrington; plasterer; Warrington MBC; **Warrington 1966**

WOODWARD, M. H., b 1916 ed Bedford s; WW II as officer in RAF; Freeman of City of London; man dir of Trust in London and Manchester; **Blackpool South 1950**

WRIGHT, John P., b 1956 ed Preston Catholic Coll, dir of several cos dealing in coal, engineering and publishing; East Anglia U; lect; Preston MBC dpty grp ldr; **Preston 1987**

WRIGHT, Paul, b 1956? ed Townley s; charged with drunken assault upon his lodger; he was found to be suffering from poisoning from sheep dip contracted 30 years earlier while living on his parents' farm; later became campaigner for fellow victims of this disorder; **Burnley 2001**

WRIGLEY, Denis I, b 1930, ed Manchester g s, Manchester Reg School of Architecture; research manager in ind, later dir market development; irrepressible campaigner in ten elections over 26 years; chair Liberal Transport Comm; LPO Council; **Oldham East 1959**, High Peak (East Midlands Region) by-e 1961, 1964, 1966, 1970, **Stretford 1974 Feb, Oct, 1979, Daveyhulme 1983, 1987**

WYERS, James Willie, b 1891; civil servant at Blackpool; active Methodist; involved in local youth movement; vice-chair Blackpool North Liberal Assn; **Clitheroe 1950**

WYNNE, (Lt) Edmund Ernest, b1917 ed Uddingstone g s, Scotland; WW II army service; m Nancy Eden, (1914-77 daughter of 6th Baron Henley of Chardstock); soft drinks manufacturer, sports club proprietor; Pres LPO 1966-67, LPO chair 1968-77); Blackpool MBC, mayor 1972-73, Lancashire CC, Blackpool DC; father of the following; **Blackpool South 1974 Feb, Oct, 1979**

WYNNE, Robert E., b 1956 son of the preceding, b 1956 ed Thames and Arnold s s, Blackpool, Keele U; restaurateur; Blackpool MBC; **Blackpool South 1992**

YOUNG, Sir Hubert Winthrop DSO, b 1885, Wrexham, Denbighshire; soldier, diplomat, colonial governor; ed Eton, Royal Artillery from 1904, Foreign Office from 1919; author *The Independent Arab*; governor in turn of Nyasaland, Trinidad and Tobago etc; became interested in politics rather late on; his candidature in a desperately unpromising Merseyside constituency, at a very low ebb in party fortunes, was strongly advocated by Edward Martell at LPO HQ, supported by other LPO 'broad front' strategists; who thought the situation was ideal for an experiment with a distinguished cand; it resulted in one of the lowest votes numerically the party received at the time, a 'record' which stood for some years; d Portugal 1950; Harrow West (Greater London 1945), **Liverpool, Edge Hill by-e 1947**

YOUNG, M/s Julie, b 1959? lives Barrow, works in Preston for victim support organisation; joined party 1983; churchgoer; **Ribble Valley 2005**

YOUNG, Michael Alan, b 1945 ed Wellington g s, Salop, York U; co dir, economist; mbr CBI; in the snap by-e he was just 552 votes, 1.4% , short of victory; **Penrith & the Border, 1983, by-e 1983**, Isle of Wight (South Central Region) 1987

ZALZALA, M/s Yasmin; b 1955 of Muslim background, ed Baghdad U, Salford U; economic development researcher; mbr Amnesty; vice-chair community health council, police community consultation group; active in local government affairs and elections in Manchester MBC; said to be very difficult to work with; after deselection as PPC by her constituency she caused widely publicised and protracted embarrassment, accusing the local party publicly of racism, a claim demonstrably unfounded; contested former constituency as an Independent 2005, 2010 receiving minimal support; **Manchester, Withington 1997, 2001**

SDP CANDIDATES: Parliamentary By-elections prior to 1983

JENKINS, Roy Harris, later Lord, b 1920 Abersychan, Monmouthshire, ed Abersychan g s, Oxford U; son of a former miner, (later Pres of South West Miners Fed and Labour MP); service WW II; one of the few real statesmen to have emerged on the parliamentary scene since WW II; though never Prime Minister, or leader of a major party, he was a parliamentarian of the highest order for over 30 years, holding several great offices of state and Presidency of the European Commission; youngest MP when first elected; not an outstanding debater in his early years at Westminster; though when appointed to government office he swiftly became a master at the despatch box, exercising an ascendancy over the House scarcely known since Gladstone and Stafford Cripps; 1964 Minister of Aviation, Home secretary 1965-67, 1974-76 during which he undertook sweeping internal reforms incl police re-organisation and important legal reforms; Chancellor of the exchequer 1967-70 when he pursued a tight fiscal policy aimed at keeping Britain's trade balance in the black; professed to be a Keynesian in outlook; defeated in successive ballots for the party leadership, served as dpty leader 1970-72 but resigned over opposition to his pro-European stance; became increasingly uncomfortable at Labour's steady leftward drift and adherence to policies he saw as outdated; critics claimed he was unsuited to the politics of class, ideology etc; that his beliefs were rooted in the Edwardian politics which he admired and wrote about; nevertheless widely respected across party lines; long a friend of Jo Grimond, David steel et alia; the Labour rank and file detested him as an academic bore; right wing critics saw him as a disruptive liberal reformer at odds with traditional moral social values eg reform of theatre censorship, abolition of capital punishment, legalising

homosexual practices etc and thus an architect of the permissive society; for his pro-European views he was vilified as unpatriotic from left and right; increasingly disillusioned by the leftward drift of labour he resigned from the Commons in 1977 to become Pres of the European Commission until 1981; after his return he used the Dimpleby Lectures as his platform for his appeal to the radical centre to change the mould of British politics which caused a sensation in the media and parliament; a mbr of 'the gang of four' who left Labour to found the SDP in 1981; re-entered parliament on second attempt at by-election 1982; party ldr 1982-1983; became alarmed at his successor David Owen's rightward drift; lost seat 1987; Life Peerage 1987; elected Chancellor of Oxford U 1987; throughout his career he was a regular radio/TC broadcaster; in later years he was pilloried in the press for a life-long minor speech defect which his enemies claimed was evidence of a drink problem; ldr of Liberal Democrat peers 1987-97; author of nearly 40 highly praised political histories and biographies, including *Sir Charles Dilke* 1958, *Asquith* 1964, *Gladstone* 1995, *Winston Churchill* 2001, part-autobiography 1991 *Life At the Centre*; ironically the Jenkins legacy, the product of his efforts post 1981, was to pull down the curtain on old Labour which would never have regained office and paved the way for the 'New Labour' of Tony Blair which won three successive general elections 1997-2005; d 2003; for Labour he contested Solihull (West Midland Region) 1945, Southwark by-e (Greater London) 1948, MP 1948-50, Birmingham, Stechford (West Midland Region) 1950, 1951, 1955, 1959, 1964, 1966, 1970, 1974 Feb, Oct, MP 1950-76, **Warrington by-e 1981, Glasgow, Hillhead (Scotland) 1982, 1983, 1987** MP 1982-87; see *Dictionary of Liberal Biography*

WILLIAMS, Mrs Shirley Vivian Teresa Brittain, later Baroness Williams b 1930, Chester, nee Catlin; daughter of political scientist, philosopher Sir George C., and distinguished authoress, Vera Brittain; ed at various schools incl Talbot Heath, Bournemouth, St Paul's g s, London and in Minnesota for three years during the war-time evacuation; Oxford U, chair Labour Club, Fulbright Scholar to Columbia U; began career as journalist with *The Daily Mirror* and *Financial Times*; gen sec Fabian Soc; contested for Labour Southampton, Test 1959, Hitchin 1964, 1966, 1970 1974 Feb, Oct, 1979 MP 1964-79; in Commons, Shadow Home Secretary 1971-73, 1974 Sec of State Prices and Consumer Protection; 1976 Sec of State for Education piloting through controversial legislation for comprehensive education and abolishing many grammar schools, selective education against bitter opposition; after losing her seat became regular broadcaster radio/TV on discussion programmes *Question Time* etc; 1988-2001 Prof at Harvard's Kennedy School of Government; one of the original 'Gang of Four' who left Labour to form the SDP; a highly regarded figure, once seen widely as a possible first Labour Prime Minister; greatly respected and loved throughout her career with Liberal Democrats; 1993 Life Peerage; ldr Lib Dems in Lords 2001-04, remaining influential in party and still a familiar figure in the media, she campaigned during 2015 General Election; announced intention to retire from House of Lords, Jan 2016; authoress of several books incl autobiography; **Crosby by-e 1981, 1983**; Cambridge (East of England Region) 1987, **MP 1981-1983**; see *Dictionary of Liberal Biography*

SDP CANDIDATES: General Elections of 1983-1987

Extreme difficulty has been experienced in tracking down details of the biographies of SDP candidates. With notable exceptions, the majority appear to have made no impression anywhere in public life or indeed in any field of human endeavour, though research will continue. As commentators noted at the time most of them were anonymous individuals, plucked from obscurity. Apart from those few who continued their political activities with the merged parties after 1988, most of them returned to oblivion.

ADLER, John, b 1937 ed Nuneaton, Coventry Colls of T'nology; lect; **Ashton-under-Lyne 1983**

AHMED, Altaf, b 1937 ed Pakistan, Manchester Central Poly; counsellor with interest in Islamic jurisprudence; **Manchester Central 1983**

ALCOCK, John H., b 1947; solicitor; Stoke-on-Trent MBC; **Bolton North East 1983, 1987**

ALI, Mohammed Akbar, b1925 ed Osmania U, Hyderabad, Indian Inst of Science & T'nology, Manchester U; ch eng; **Blackburn 1987**

ALLITT, Julian B., b 1947 ed Blackpool g s, Sheffield U; Head of Dept of Journalism, Lancashire Poly, co dir, former lobby correspondent, head of news Red Rose Radio; **Blackpool South 1987**

ASHENDEN, Peter J., b 1944 ed Gravesend g s, Open U; cert acc, cons; High Peak MBC; **Stalybridge & Hyde 1987**

BAKER, Ronald H., b 1935 ed St Edwards g s, Liverpool, York U, Toronto, Keele U; lect, mark/training cons; **Bolton West 1983, Burnley 1987**

BEASLEY, John, b 1935 ed Leeds U; teacher of mad langs; **Copeland 1983**

BEATTY, Dr Paul C. W., **Eccles 1987** (See Lib Dem section)

BEGG, John, b 1946 ed Oakham s, Aston Tech Coll, Leeds U; teacher; see Lib Dem section; **Denton & Reddish 1983, Stockport 1987**

BITHEL, Colin, Crewe 1979 as Liberal; (see Liberal section); **Warrington North 1987**

BRIDGEN, John, ed Wallington co s, Cambridge U; pr lect Preston Poly; mbr Int Higher Ed Standing Conf; **Hyndburn 1983**

BRIERS, Philip J., b 1948; sen training adviser; formerly Labour; St Helen's MBC; **St Helen's South 1983, 1987**

BUTTERWORTH, M/s Joan, ed Sale g g s, Manchester U, U d'Aix-Marseille, Essex U; poly lect; **Manchester, Wythenshawe 1987**

CARR, Michael (Mike) **Ribble Valley 1983, 1987** See Lib Dem section

CHAHAL, Baldev S., ed Punjab U, London U; unemployed telephonist; a motorcyclist, he contested Southall (Greater London) Feb 1974 as 'Sikh Ant-Helmet' cand; **Liverpool, Riverside 1987**

CLARE, Tom, b 1946 ed Morecambe g s, , Exeter U, Liverpool U; extra mural lect; former Cumbria County Archaeological Officer; **Morecambe & Lunesdale 1983**

CLUCAS, M/s Helen Flora, **Halton 1987** see Lib Dem section

COLGAN, Edward Thomas, b 1958 ed Leeds U; with East Cumbria HA; man of psychiatric hospital, Carlisle; **Copeland 1987**

CONNOLLY, Mike, polled a respectable 21.5%; no bio found; **Preston 1983**

COTTIER, David, b 1946 ed Workington Tech, Liverpool Poly, Workington/Carlisle Colls of FE; local government officer; **Barrow & Furness 1983**

COX, Alex G., finished a close third on 24%; no bio found; **Blackpool South 1983**

CRAYSHAW, Richard, b 1917 ed Pendleton g s, Cambridge U, London U; barrister; Labour MP for Liverpool, Toxteth from 1964 joining SDP in 1981 on account of the party's leftward drift; was Second Dpty Chairman of Ways and Means; became SDP spokesman on Defence; mbr Select Comm on defence; one of very few SDP candidates (possibly only three) in country faced with a dissenting Liberal opponent at the 1983 election; Crawshay finished bottom of the poll, with 11.2% behind the Ind Liberal, Richard Pine qv, who polled 15.3%; Liverpool MBC; a marathon walking enthusiast; **Liverpool, Broadgreen 1983**

DENHAM, Paul, b 1948; FE lect; **Bootle 1987**

DONOVAN, A. F. Scott, b 1948 ed St Mary's Coll, Crosby, Oxford U, Washington U; barrister; Sefton MBC; **Crosby 1987**

DUNN, M/s Ann, **Oldham Central & Royton 1987** see Lib Dem section

ECCLES, David, T., b 1953 ed g s, Cambridge U, barrister; **Leigh 1983, Bolton West 1987**

EVANS, Keith J., b 1956 ed Greenmore Coll, Edgbaston, Colehill s, Wolverhampton Poly; economist; Greater Manchester DC; mbr police authority; active with USDAW; **Bury South 1983**

EYRE, David A., b 1952 ed sec mod s; probation officer; earlier active with SDP in Stoke-on-Trent; **Bury South 1987**

FAIRBROTHER, Eric B., b 1942 ed Liverpool Bluecoat s, Liverpool School of Pharmacy; man of Blackpool Boot's branch; **Blackburn 1983**

FERGUSON, Malcolm, b 1938 ed g s, Liverpool U; mech eng; **Liverpool, West Derby 1987**

GASKIN, M/s Brigid, b 1935 ed National U of Ireland, Queen's U, Belfast, Gottingen U, Birkbeck Coll, London U; solicitor with Tameside MBC; Sayard MBC; **Tatton 1987**

GREENHALGH, Ian b 1946, fdr mbr SDP; after merger joined Lib dems see Lib dem **Heywood & Middleton 1987** See Lib Dem section

GREENWELL, Mrs J., **Morecambe & Lunesdale 1987** see Lib Dem section

HARRISON, David G., b 1939 economics graduate; head of dept at North Cheshire Coll, Warrington; **Warrington North 1983**

HOLBROOK, Simon Andrew, b 1946 fdr mbr SDP; joined Lib Dems on merger see Lib Dem section; **Ellesmere Port & Neston 1987**

HOLLINGWORTH, P., no bio found; **Wirral South 1983**

HUFFER, T. Ian, b 1957 ed Ludlow g s, Oxford U, barrister; Macclesfield MBC 1984-88; **Denton & Reddish 1987**; on merger joined Lib Dems; Ludlow (West Midland Region) 1997; contested Shropshire CC elections 2010

HUNT, Richard S., b 1942 ed Montreal, Vancouver, Canberra, City of Birmingham Poly; sen careers officer, Cumbria; **Carlisle 1983, 1987**

ISAACSON, Richard, b 1950 ed Liverpool Coll, Liverpool U; barrister; **Liverpool, Garston 1987**

JACKSON, Martin, b 1947 ed Hulme g s, U of Wales, Aberystwyth; teacher; **Oldham Central & Royton 1983**

JERMYN, Robert, b 1941 ed Culford & Winersh g s; with Midland Bank; West Lancashire DC; former Liberal; SDP management comm; **Lancashire West 1987**

JONES, Steven D., b 1958 ed Liverpool Blue Coat s; acc; former national officer, Young Social Democrats; **Leigh 1987**

KEAVENEY, Patrick, b 1961; gas board service eng; worked for Jesse Jackson in US; **Salford East 1987**

LEE, Dennis, b 1936 ed St Andrew's s, Rugby, Rugby Tech Coll, Bolton Inst of T'nology; Salford U; comp eng; **Stretford 1987**

LEVER, Bernard L., b1951 ed Clifton Coll, Oxford U; barrister; **Manchester, Withington 1983**

LEVY, David, b 1942 ed Manchester g s, Manchester U; cha cc and co-dir of civil eng co; liveryman, Worshipful Co of Ch Accs; **Tatton 1983**

McCOLGAN, Barry W., b 1946 ed St Thomas sec mod s, Salford, Salford Tech Coll, Hull U, Manchester U, Manchester Business s; cha cc; for Labour fought Knutsford 1974 Feb, Clitheroe 1974 Oct; **Knowsley North 1983, Manchester, Central 1987**

McNALLY, Rt Hon Tom, later Lord, b Thornton-Cleveleys 1943, ed St Joseph Coll, Blackpool, U Coll, London, Pres of U, vice-Pres NUS, graduate in Economics and Social History; asst gen sec Fabian Society 1966-67, Labour Party researcher 1967-69, party International Sec 1969-74, Political Adviser to James Callaghan at Foreign Office 1974-76 and at Downing St 1976-79 during his premiership; MP Stockport South 1979-83, joined SDP 1982; joined party after merger 1988; held various posts in business 1984-2004; Life Peerage 1995; adviser to Paddy Ashdown 1988-98; dpty leader in Lords 2001-04, leader 2004-13; mbr Fed Exec 1988-98; spokesman on Home Affairs, Broadcasting; popular and witty raconteur; 2010-13 Minister of State, Ministry of Justice in Coalition.

Stockport 1983; see *Dictionary of Liberal Biography*

OGDEN, Eric, b 1923 ed Queen Elizabeth's g s, Middleton, Leigh Tech Coll, Wigan Mining Coll; former miner; Labour MP for Liverpool, West Derby 1964-81 defected to SDP; Middleton MBC; mbr All-party Channel Tunnel group, Select Comm on Commons Services, Stamps Advisory Comm; had strong affinity with people of Falklands Islands which he thrice visited; **Liverpool, West Derby 1983**

O'NEILL, Peter, b 1946? ed Bradford U, Pres of Union, Moscow U, New Delhi U; freelance journalist; nat exec NUJ; Euro can 1979 (for whom?) **Chorley 1983**

PHELPS, Richard W., b 1925 ed Kingswood s, Bath, Oxford U; formerly with Colonial Admin Service later manager, Central Lancashire New Town Development Corp; **Barrow & Furness 1987**

POLLARD, John, b 1952 ed King's s, Macclesfield, Hymer's Coll, Hull, Leeds U; solicitor and asst depty coroner; **Crewe & Nantwich 1983**

RICHARDSON, Jonathan Kent, b 1951 ed Lancaster U, Liverpool U, St John's Coll of Ed, York; teacher; **Wallasey 1983, 1987**

ROBERTS, Dr Kenneth N., b 1949 ed Sandbach s; med practitioner in pharm ind; **Crewe & Nantwich 1987**

ROPER, John Francis Hodgess, later Lord, b 1935, ed William Hulme's g s, Manchester, Reading s, Oxford U, U of Chicago; lect in economics Manchester U; originally Labour; fought High Peak 1964; MP Lab & Co-operative, Farnworth 1970-81, becoming influential figure in defence matters; finding party thinking on defence increasingly untenable, defected to SDP 1981, closely associated with 'Gang of Four' and present at meeting at which the 'Limehouse Declaration' was finalised; chief whip of parliamentary group; joined Lib Dems on merger; Life Peerage 2000, making important contributions in the Lords; party chief whip 2001-05; editor *International Affairs*, head of *Western European Inst for Security Studies*; PC 2005; involved in controversy 2003 following allegations which he strenuously denied that he had been a STASSI (East German Democratic Republic) agent in 1980s, claiming that he had been duped by a trusted research assistant who turned out to be a GDP agent; visiting professor from 1995 of Coll of Europe, Bruges; author of books on European defence and security; d Jan29 2016; **Worsley 1983**

RUMBELOW Arthur A., b 1943 ed Cambridge U; barrister, practises in Manchester, dpty judge, Crown Court; Rochdale MBC; **Heywood & Middleton 1983**

SACKVILLE, Andrew D., b 1943 ed Keele U, U Coll, Swansea; sen lect FE; **Lancashire West 1983**

SHOWMAN, Harvey L., b 1947 ed Manchester g s, Glasgow U; dentist; **Manchester, Blackley 1987**

STRAK, Dr John, b 1951 ed Accrington g s, Aberdeen U, Manchester U; lect, farmer; Hyndburn MBC
ldr Alliance group; chair Assn Soc Dem Cllrs; sec party farm policy grp; **Hyndburn 1987**

TILLING, Thomas R., b 1943 ed Helsby g s, Manchester Coll of Comm; co dir/chair; **Halton 1983**

WALL, John, b 1938 ed Bootle g s, Sheffield Coll; co dir; **Bootle 1983**

WHATMOUGH, Mrs Ruth, b 1949; part-time solicitor's clerk; cand five times for local MBC; **Knowsley South 1987**

WILKS, David, b 1954 ed Magdalen Coll s, Oxford, Oxford Coll of FE, Leicester U; prod man with United Biscuits; Fed of Conservative Students; joined SDP; **Stretford 1983**

WILLIAMS, Adrian C., b 1957 ed Manchester U; religious ed/pastoral care tutor; Methodist worker Moss Side; **Salford East 1983**

ZENTNER, Peter, b 1932 ed Manchester g s, Cambridge U; man cons, author; **Liverpool, Riverside 1983**, Lincoln (East Midland Region) 1987